

Table 1 – Univariate and multivariate analysis of the association between baseline clinical features with change in MDS-UPDRS Part 3 at 48 weeks in patients treated with exenatide

DEMOGRAPHICS AND CHARACTERISTICS	SUBGROUP	CHANGE IN MDS-UPDRS PART 3 AT 48 WEEKS			
		Univariate analysis		Multivariate analysis	
		Beta Coefficient (SE)	P value	Beta Coefficient (SE)	P value
AGE		0.167 (0.1) (-0.001, 0.359)	0.065*	NS	NS
GENDER	Men	Reference		Reference	
	Female	-1.716 (2.0) (-5.364, 2.439)	0.425		
BMI		0.078 (0.1) (-0.261, 0.370)	0.625		
DISEASE DURATION		-0.12 (0.2) (-0.730, 0.267)	0.601		
HBA1C		-1.262 (2.2) (-5.516, 3.435)	0.555		
LED AT BASELINE		0.002 (0.004) (-0.006, 0.10)	0.652		
TREMOR DOMINANT MOTOR SUBTYPE		-4.840 (1.8) (-8.30, -1.0)	0.01*	-4.414	0.007
MDS-UPDRS PART 1		-0.015 (0.190) (-0.343, 0.424)	0.938		
MDS-UPDRS PART 2		0.328 (0.1) (0.154, 0.572)	0.008*	0.448	0.003
MDS-UPDRS PART 3		0.042 (0.1) (-0.113, 0.181)	0.541		
MDS-UPDRS PART 4		-0.434 (0.3) (-1.047, 0.112)	0.165*	NS	NS
UNIFIED DYSKINESIA RATING SCORE		-0.097 (0.1) (-0.284, 0.089)	0.309		
NMSS		0.043 (0.3)	0.212		

		(-0.018, 0.120)	
MADRS		0.119 (0.2)	0.638
		(-0.237, 0.747)	
PDQ-39		0.072 (0.1)	0.394
		(-0.026, 0.295)	
MATTIS-DRS2		-0.192 (0.2)	0.207
		(-0.614, 0.071)	
DAT IMAGING (STRIATAL BINDING RATIO)			
	Mean putaminal uptake	-0.545 (2.2) (-4.215, 4.532)	0.795
	Mean Caudate uptake	1.126 (1.7) (-1.743, 5.235)	0.507
BIOCHEMICAL FACTORS			
CSF EXENATIDE CONCENTRATION		0.221 (0.17) (-0.182, 0.488)	0.231
SERUM EXENATIDE CONCENTRATION		0.002 (0.003) (-0.004, 0.009)	0.517
CSF:SERUM EXENATIDE RATIO		0.055 (0.4) (-0.989, 3.775)	0.735
ANTI-EXENATIDE ANTIBODIES		0.788 (2.8) (-1.621, 3.143)	0.497

Table 2 - Baseline demographics and disease characteristics of high responders / low responders in patients treated with exenatide

CHARACTERISTIC	SUBGROUP	HIGH-RESPONDER* (N=14)	LOW-RESPONDER (N=17)	P VALUE
AGE, MEAN (SEM)		60.1 (2.1)	63.9 (1.9)	0.200
	<50 years, n (%)	2 (14%)	1 (5%)	
	50-69 years, n (%)	9 (64%)	11 (65%)	
	>70 years, n (%)	3 (21%)	5 (30%)	
AGE AT DIAGNOSIS		53.8 (2.4)	57.7 (1.6)	0.377
GENDER	Female, n (%)	3 (21%)	6 (35%)	0.456
	Male, n (%)	11 (79%)	11 (65%)	
BMI, MEAN (SEM)		27.0 (1.0)	27.3 (1.0)	0.953
	Overweight	9 (64%)	11 (65%)	0.100
	BMI >25.0, n (%)			
DISEASE DURATION, YEARS, MEAN (SEM)		6.29 (0.6)	6.4 (1.0)	0.597
	<4 years, n (%)	1 (7%)	3 (18%)	
	4-10 years, n (%)	13 (93%)	11 (64%)	
	>10 years, n (%)	0 (0%)	3 (18%)	
HBA1C, MEAN (SEM)		5.7 (0.1)	5.5 (0.1)	0.336
	Peripheral insulin resistance	9 (64%)	8 (47%)	0.473
	HbA1c >39mmol/mol, n (%)			
LED AT BASELINE, MEAN (SEM)		771.8 (57.1)	775.6 (72.9)	0.830
	Dopamine agonist, n (%)	11 (79%)	14 (82%)	
	MAO-B inhibitor, n (%)	10 (71%)	7 (41%)	
	COMT inhibitor, n (%)	4 (29%)	4 (24%)	
MDS-UPDRS PART 1, MEAN (SEM)		9.4 (1.6)	10.1 (0.9)	0.444
MDS-UPDRS PART 2, MEAN (SEM)		10.1 (1.2)	14.4 (1.9)	0.118
MDS-UPDRS PART 3, MEAN (SEM)		31.0 (1.9)	34.3 (2.8)	0.421
MDS-UPDRS PART 4, MEAN (SEM)	Tremor dominant, n (%)	4 (29%)	1 (6%)	0.148
	Speech Difficulties (MDS-UPDRS Part 3.1 >2), n (%)	0 (%)	6 (35%)	0.021
	Freezing of gait (MDS-UPDRS Part 3.11) >1	1 (7%)	1 (5%)	0.607
	Postural instability (MDS-UPDRS Part 3.12 >2)	0 (0%)	5 (29%)	0.048
		5.2 (0.9)	4.2 (0.7)	0.399

MEAN (SEM)				
UNIFIED DYSKINESIA RATING SCORE, MEAN (SEM)		6.9 (2.3)	4.1 (1.7)	0.215
NMSS, MEAN (SEM)		19.29	28.94	0.071
MADRS, MEAN (SEM)		3.7143	4.4706	0.161
	Presence of depression (MADRS >7)	3 (21%)	4 (24%)	
PDQ-39, MEAN (SEM)		18.5268	21.1060	0.186
MATTIS-DRS2 TOTAL, MEAN (SEM)		139.6 (0.9)	136.7 (1.4)	0.161
	MCI (Mattis-DRS-2 <137), n (%)	3 (21%)	9 (53%)	0.138
ANTI-EXENATIDE ANTIBODIES, N (%)		0 (0%)	3 (18%)	0.232

Table 3. Logistic regression model of prediction of response to exenatide (high responder defined as change in MDS-UPDRS Part 3> 3.25)

	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT	OR	95%CI FOR OR	P VALUE
AGE	-0.07	0.94	0.83, 1.05	0.274
TREMOR DOMINANT PHENOTYPE	2.50	12.14	0.70, 210.3	0.086
MDS-UPDRS PART 2 SCORE	-0.17	0.85	0.72, 0.99	0.044
MDS-UPDRS PART 4 SCORE	0.17	1.19	0.87, 1.60	0.238

