

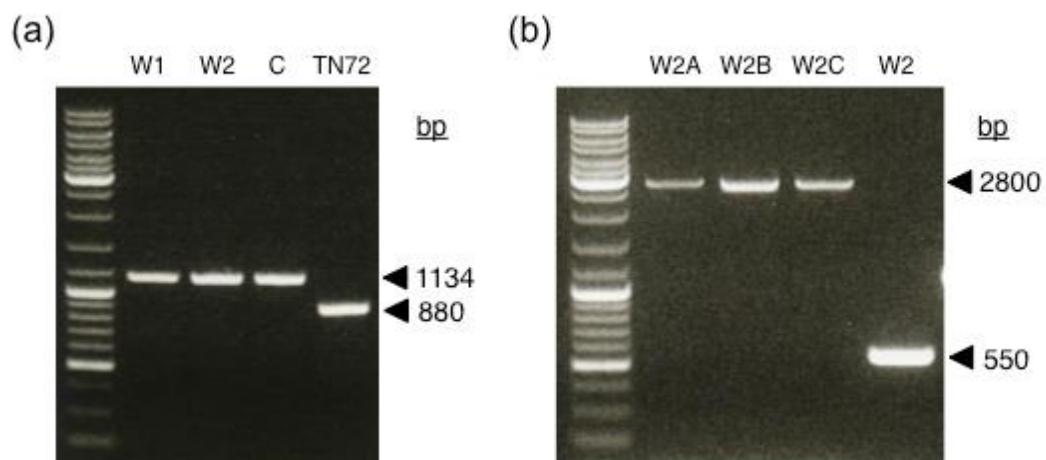
## **Supporting information**

### **Codon reassignment to facilitate genetic engineering and biocontainment in the chloroplast of *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii***

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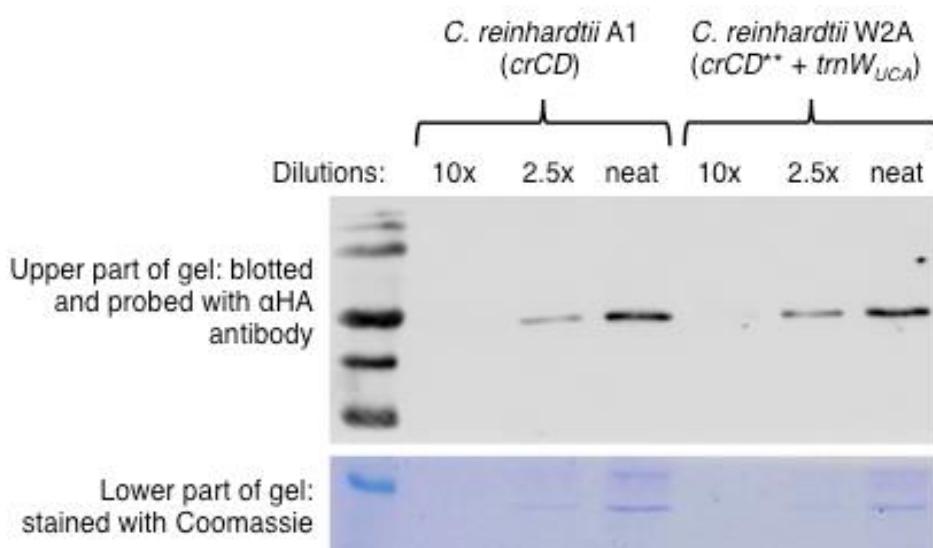
**Figure S1** PCR demonstrating homoplasmic integration of transgenes into the *C. reinhardtii* chloroplast genome. Primers are listed in Table S2.

- (a) Integration of pCD\*\* into strain TN72. W1 and W2 are two independent transformants. C is an empty-vector positive control strain.  
(b) Integration of pWUCA1 into strain W2, introducing *trnW<sub>UCA</sub>* into a neutral region of the chloroplast genome next to *psaA3*. Three independent transformants are shown.



**Figure S2** SDS-PAGE of whole cell lysates for *C. reinhardtii* strains containing an intact *crCD* gene or a combination of *crCD*\*\* with *trnW<sub>UCA</sub>*.

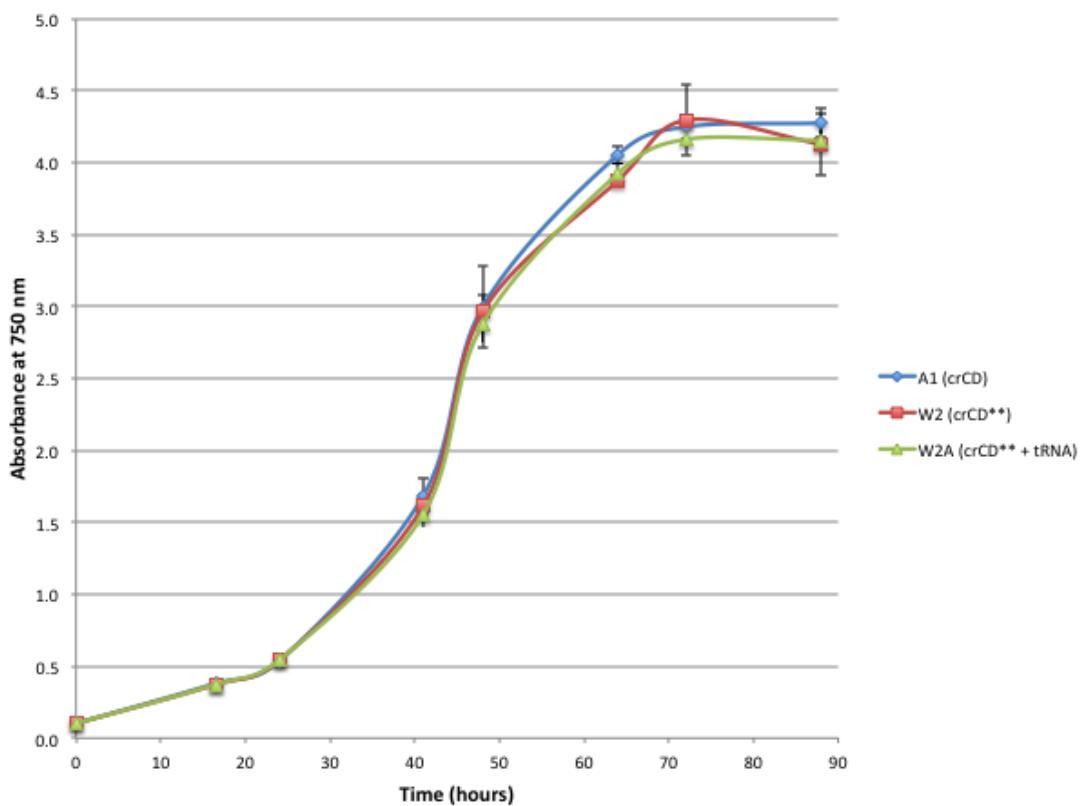
TAP cultures of the two strains were set up with a starting density of OD<sub>750</sub> = 0.4 and grown for 24 h, reaching an OD<sub>750</sub> of 1.2-1.3. Cells were pelleted and resuspended in loading buffer to equal optical densities. The upper part of the gel was blotted onto membrane, which was then probed with an  $\alpha$ HA antibody to detect HA-tagged CrCD protein. The lower part of the gel was stained with Coomassie to confirm equal loading of the two strains. The left hand lane contains PageRuler Prestained Protein Ladder (Life Technologies): the bands visible on the blot are (from top) 170, 130, 100, 55, 40 and 35 kDa.



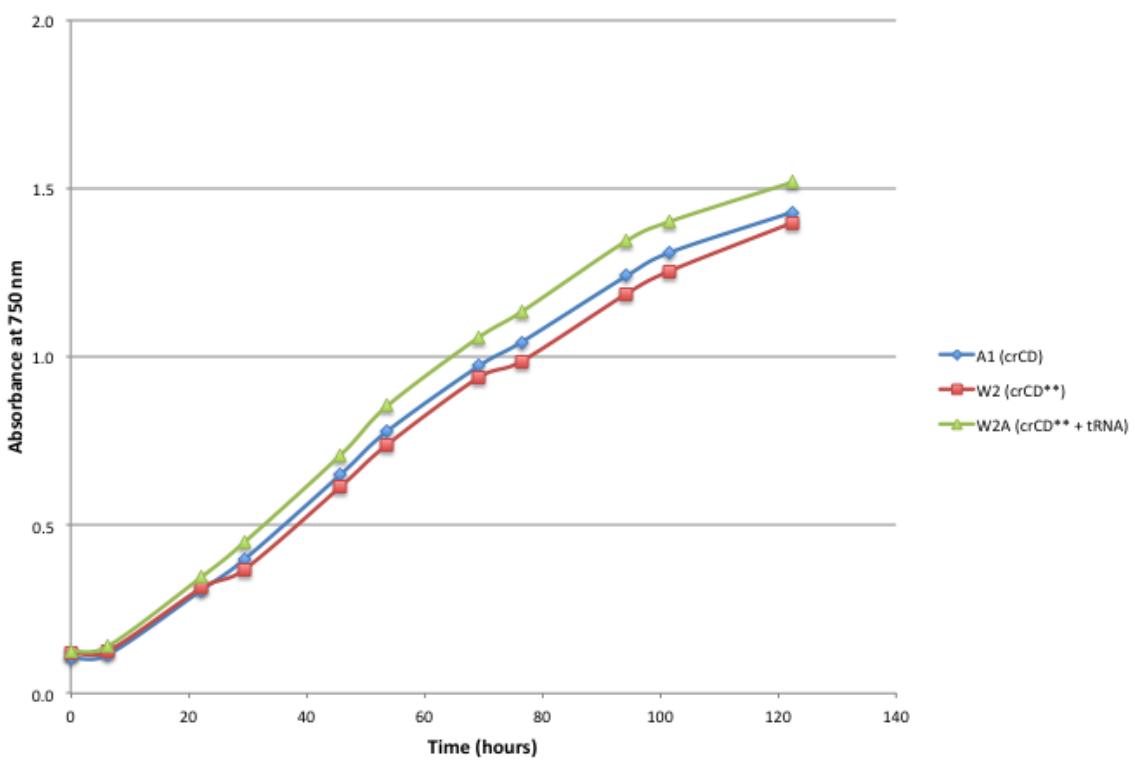
**Figure S3** Growth curves of *C. reinhardtii* cell lines with and without the synthetic tRNA gene, *trnW<sub>UCA</sub>*. All cultures were grown at 25 °C and shaken at 120 rpm under 90  $\mu$ E/m<sup>2</sup>/s light. Optical density was measured at 750 nm.

- (a) Mixotrophic growth: cells were grown in 20 ml TAP (acetate-containing) medium. Error bars show  $\pm$  standard deviation of three cultures per cell line.  
(b) Phototrophic growth: cells were grown in 20 ml HSM (minimal) medium.

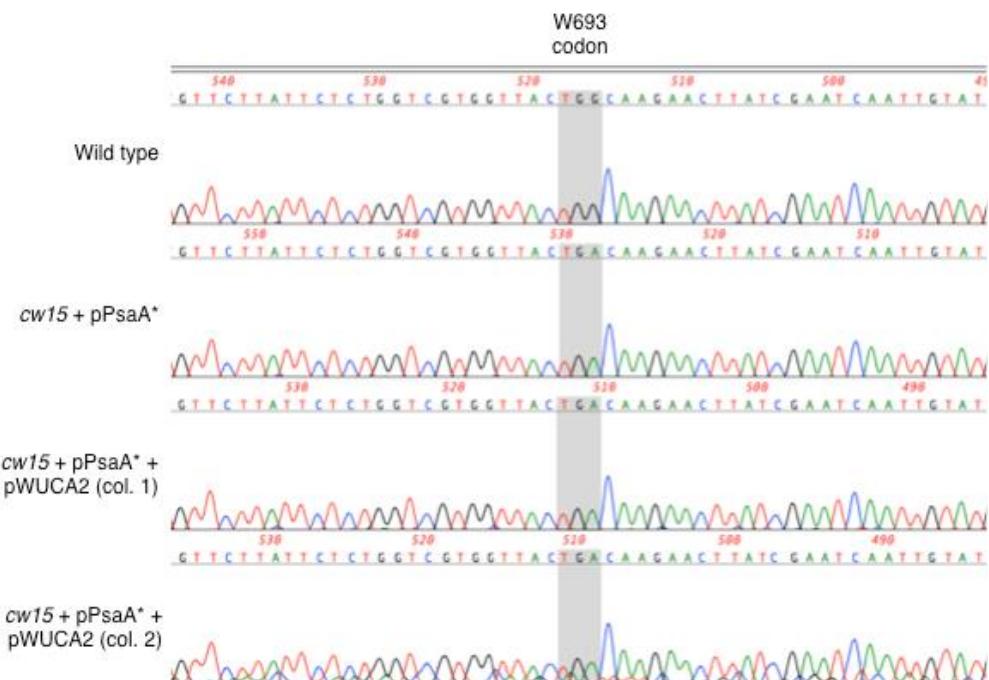
**(a) TAP**



**(b) HSM**



**Figure S4** Confirmation of *psaA* exon 3 codon alteration in *C. reinhardtii* cell lines by DNA sequencing. The W693 codon was altered from TGG to TGA by genetic engineering to create the *cw15* + pPsaA\* cell line. When this mutant was transformed with the pWUCA2 plasmid, encoding *trnWUCA*, phototrophy was restored due to the readthrough of the TGA codon in *psaA*\*.



**Table S1** Primers used in the construction of plasmids.

Purpose	Reaction number	Primer sequences 5' to 3'
Construction of pCD**: introduce 2 TGG→TGA mutations into pCD (pRY127d) by 3-part Gibson assembly (split backbone in AmpR gene to facilitate PCR)	PCR 1 (0.4 kb)	AAGGTTTATGACAAATTCACTTACAAGAC GTAAGTCATTCTATGGAGCTACTTCTTG
	PCR 2 (2.9 kb)	AGTGAATTTCATAAACCTTCTTCACC GCCTTCCTGTTTGCTCA (in AmpR gene)
	PCR 3 (4.2 kb)	ACTTTCACCAAGCGTTCTG (in AmpR gene) TAGCTCCATGAATTGACTTACAAATTGC
Construction of pPsaA*: introduce W693 TGG→TGA mutation into pBev1 by 1-part Gibson assembly	PCR 1 (9.3 kb)	GTGGTTACTGACAAGAACTTATCGAAC ATAAGTTCTTGTCAAGTAACCACGACCAGA

**Table S2** Primers used to confirm homoplasmic integration of transgenes into *C. reinhardtii*.

Figure	Plasmid used for transformation	Primer sequences 5' to 3'	Product size for parental strain (bp)	Product size if homoplasmic integration (bp)
S1a	pCD**	GTCATTGCGAAAATACTGGTGC CGGATGTAACCAATCGGTAG ATAGGCTCTTCTCATGGATTCT CCTTATAATAAC	880	1134
S1b	pWUCA1	AGCACGTATCATTTCTGTAGG GGGAAAGAGGGACTTGAAC	550	2800
4a	pPsaA*	AGCACGTATCATTTCTGTAGG GGGAAAGAGGGACTTGAAC	550	2511
4b	pWUCA2	GTCATTGCGAAAATACTGGTGC GCAACAGGAACCTCTAAAGC	1256	2011
5	pSty or pSde	GTCATTGCGAAAATACTGGTGC CGGATGTAACCAATCGGTAG ATAGGCTCTTCTCATGGATTCT CCTTATAATAAC	880	1415

Species	Strain	Accession#	Size(bp)	GC%content	No. of CDS	Stop codons			Identity of genes with TGA stop codon
						TAA	TAG	TGA	
<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	137C background	BK00554	203828	34.5%	69	65	4	0	N/A
<i>Chlorella sorokiniana</i>	crs4	NC_03835	109811	34.0%	75	71	3	1	PROKKA_000161[hypothetical protein]; 5aa [may not be genuine]
<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	C-27	NC_001865	150613	31.6%	174	124	31	19	All 19 short hypothetical proteins except psal151aa [not LAST hits] and poc1 [Appears genuine from LAST]. From 1997 have TDS been overestimated?
<i>Coccomyxa sp.</i>	C-169	HQ693844	175731	50.7%	80	45	28	7	orf114; S17; p16; FysA; C3 and poc2.
<i>Dunaliella salina</i>	CCAP9/18	NC_016732	269044	32.1%	82	73	6	3	DUSAC_p041; FysA; C3 and poc2.
<i>Euglena gracilis</i>	Z	NC_001603	143171	26.1%	67	51	12	4	EugrCp014; rp20; 5OS ribosomal protein L20
						EugrCp028; orf5.6			
						EugrCp301; rp14; 5OS ribosomal protein L14			
						EugrCp064; orf406; hypothetical protein			
<i>Lobosphaera lindza</i>	SAG2007	KM462871	156031	27.8%	78	67	11	0	N/A
<i>Nannochloropsis thalictana</i>	CCMP526	KI410682	114875	33.0%	132	108	21	3	Naga0012[hypothetical protein]
						Naga0056; psb28; Ycf79			
						Naga0145; cfpN; N-domain [beta-haperone]			
<i>Ostreococcus tauri</i>	OTTH0595	NC_008289	71666	39.9%	61	58	3	0	N/A
<i>Parachlorella lesseleri</i>	SAG211-11	NC_012978	123994	30.0%	84	67	10	7	ftsH; FysA; FccD; FpsA; FtsY; hypothetical proteins
<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	Not given	NC_008588	117369	32.6%	132	114	15	3	PhtrCp016; Ycf90; hypothetical protein
						PhtrCp067; atpF; ATP synthase; FOB3ubunit			
						PhtrCp092; syfB; phenylalanine-tRNA synthetase; delta chain			
						...and many others.			
<i>Porphyridium purpureum</i>	NIES2140	NC_023133	217694	30.3%	224	173	33	18	Y721_p115; infC; translation initiation factor
						Y721_p051; syn; histidine-tRNA synthetase			
						Y721_p014; sufC; ABC transporter			

**Table S3** Stop codon distribution in microalgae. Compiled from annotated chloroplast genomes in Genbank. ‘No. of CDS’ is the number of protein-coding genes annotated in Genbank for each genome as of November 2014. The number of annotated TAA, TAG and TGA stop codons is listed. For comparison, the chloroplast genome of *Arabidopsis thaliana* Columbia is 154,478 bp long with 49 TAA, 19 TAG and 12 TGA stop codons according to Sato et al. (1999) *DNA Res* 6, 283-290.

## Appendix S1 DNA and amino acid sequences.

### 1. Cytosine deaminase gene used in plasmid pCD\*\*

#### (a) DNA sequence of *crCD*\*\* gene, with TGG→TGA codon alterations in green.

ATGTCTAACAAACGCTTTACAACAAATTATTAACGCTCGTTACCAGGTGAAGAAGGTTA  
**TG**ACAAATTCACTTACAAGACGGAAAATTTCAGCTATTGATGCTCAATCTGGTGAATG  
CCAATTACTGAAAACCTTTAGATGCTGAACAAGGTTAGTTATTCCACCATTGTTGAA  
CCACACATTCACTTAGATACTACACAAACAGCTGGTCAACCAAACGGAAACCAATCAGGT  
ACTTTATTGAAGGTATTGAGCGTTGGGCTGAACGTAAGCTTATTAAACACACGACGAC  
GTTAAACAACGTGCTTGGCAAACATTAAAATGGCAAATTGCTAACGGTATTCAACACGTA  
CGTACTCACGTAGACGTTCTGATGCTACTTAAACAGCTTAAAAGCTATGTTAGAAGTT  
AAACAAGAAGTAGCTCAT**G**AATTGACTTACAATTGCTGCTTCCCACAAGAAGGTATT  
TTATCATAACCCAAACGGTGAAGCTTTATTAGAAGAAAGCTTACGTTAGGTGCTGATGTT  
GTTGGTGCATTCCACACTTCGAATTACACGTGAATATGGTGTGAATCTTACACAAA  
ACATTGCTTAGCTCAAAAATATGATGTTAATTGATGTTACTGTGACGAAATTGAT  
GACGAACAATCACGTTCGTGAAACAGTAGCTGCTTAGCTCACCACGAAGGTATGGGT  
GCTCGTGTACTGCTTACACACTACAGCTATGCACTTACAACGGTGCTTACACTTCT  
CGTTATTCCGTTATTAAAATGCTGGTATTAACCTCGTTGTAACCCATTAGTAAAC  
ATTCACTTACAAGGTCGTTCGATACTTACCCAAACGTCGTTGATTACACGTGTTAAA  
GAAATGTTAGAATCAGGTATTAAATGTTGTTGGTCACGACGACGTTGTGGTCCITGG  
TACCCTTAGGTACTGCTAACATGTTACAAGTTTACACATGGGTTACACGTATGTC  
TTAATGGGTTACGGTCAAATTAAACGACGGTTAAACTTAATTACTCACCCTGCTCGT  
ACTTTAAACTTACAAGACTACGGTATTGCTGCTGGTAACTCAGCTAACTTAATTATTTA  
CCAGCTGAAAACGGTTCGATGCTTACGTCGTCAAGTTCCAGTACGTTACTCAGTTG  
GGTGGTAAAGTTATTGCTCAACTCAACCAGCTAAACAACTGTTATTAGAACAAACCA  
GAAGCTATTGACTACAAACGTTACCCATACGATGTTCCAGATTACGCTTAATAA

#### (b) Translated sequence of *crCD*\*\*.

Tryptophans W21 and W147 that were mutated from TGG to TGA are shown in green. HA tag is shown in red. Residues in turquoise show where the synthetic CrCD enzyme differs from natural *E. coli* CodA for improved substrate binding; see Young and Purton (2014) *Plant J* **80**, 915-925.

MSNNALQTIINARLPGEEGL**W**QIHLQDGKISAIDAQSGVMPITENSLAEQQLVIPPFVEPHIHL  
DTTQTAGQPWNQSGTLFEGIERWAERKALLTHDDVKQRAWQTLKWQIANGIQHVRTHVDV  
SDATLTALKAMLEVQEVAP**W**IDLQIAAFPQEGLSYPNGEALLEEARLGADVVGAIPHFEFT  
REYGVESLHKTFALA**Q**KYDRLIDVHCDEIDDEQSFRVETVAALAHHEGMGARVTASHTAM  
HSYNGAYTSRLFRLKM**S**INFVANPLVNILQGRFDTYPKRRGITRKEMLESGINVCFGHD  
DVCGPWYPLGTANMLQVLHMGLHVCQLMGYQINDGLNLITHHSARTLNLDYGIAAGNSA  
NLIILPAENGFDALRRQPVRYSVRGKVIASTQPAQTTVYLEQPEAIDYKR**YPYDVPDYA**

### 2. Sequence of the synthetic *trnW<sub>UCA</sub>* gene with 100 bp flanks, as used in plasmids pWUCA1 and pWUCA2.

Colours represent the tRNA sequence (green), anticodon (blue), and MluI sites used for cloning (red). The -10 and -35 consensus promoter elements are in bold.

tcgatgc**ACGCGT**taacccatgattaacaactatacaataaaatcaattttagtgaataactctgatt**tgac**attaaaat  
aataccatgataaaaatt**tataata**acaatttt**acgtccttagttcagtcggtagaacgcaggtt****tca**aaacctgatgcgtg  
**ggttcaattcctacaggcg**ttttcctaattgtacttttgtaaaagtggctggttaaccttttagttcggattgaacaat  
aatggcagttaagagtcaactaaagctgtatag**ACGCGT**tcgatgc

### 3. Endolysin SPN9CC\_0043 From phage from *Salmonella Typhimurium*

The natural gene is described in Lim *et al.* (2014) *J Microbiol Biotechnol* **24**, 803-811; accession number YP\_006383882. For the present paper, a codon optimised version of this endolysin gene was designed in which a single TGG codon was altered to TGA (green). This was cloned into pWUCA2 using SapI and Sphi restriction sites (yellow) to make plasmid pSty. The HA tag sequence is shown in red.

#### (a) DNA sequence

GCTCTTCTATGGCTATGAGTCCAGCTTACGTAACTCAGTAATTGCTGCTATTCTGGTGGT  
GCTATTGCTATTGCTTACGTTAAATTACTGGTCCAGGTGGTACGACGGTTAGAAGGTG  
TTCGTTACAAACCATAACAAAGACGTAGTAGGTGTTAACAGTTGTTACGGTCACGTAGG  
TAAAGATATTATGTTAGGTAAAACATACACAGAAGCTGAATGTGAAGCTTATTAAACAA  
AGACTTAGCTACTGTAGCTCGTCAAATTAAACCCATACATTAAGTAGATATTCCAGAAACT  
ACACGTGGTGGCTTATACAGTTGTTACAACGTTGGTGGTAACTCCGTACTTCACAC  
TTTATTACGTAAAATTAAACCAAGGTGATATTAAAGGTGCTTGACCAATTACGTCGT[TGA  
ACTTACGCTGGTGGTAAACAATGGAAAGGTTAATGACACGTCGTGAAATTGAACGTGAA  
GTTTGTATGGGTCAACAA[TACCCATACCATGTTCCAGATTACGCTTAATAAGCATGC

#### (b) Translated sequence

MAMSPALRNSVIAISGGAIASVLITPGGNNDLEGVRYKPYKDVGVLTVCYGHVGKDI  
MLGKYTEAECEALLNKDLATVARQINPYIKVDIPETRGALYSFVNVGAGNFRSTLLRKI  
NQGDIKGACDQLRR[WTYAGGKQWKGLMTRREIREVCLWGQQYPYDVPDYA

### 4. *Shewanella denitrificans* Sden\_1266 (hypothetical protein)

A codon optimised version of this gene was designed in which two TGG codons were altered to TGA (green). This was cloned into pWUCA2 using SapI and Sphi restriction sites (yellow) to make plasmid pSde. The HA tag sequence is shown in red.

#### (a) DNA sequence

GCTCTTCTATGTCTATTAAACAAAATTACTGATAACTTAACAACTTCTGCTGAACACAGTGA  
AAACCAACACGACAACAACCAAGTAACACTGCTGGTAAAACATGTCTCTGTTATTATTAA  
TACGTTGCTGTAGCTTAGGTTATTCACTTGTAGCTGCTCAAGCTGAAACACAAGCTG  
CTTAAACACAAGAATTAAAAGACGAAGAAGGTTATCTTAACTGTTAGAACGTTACAATTCTCTGT  
TTCTTAACTCATCTTCACTACAAAGGTACTGCTACTCCAAGTGGTCAGAACATCTACT  
GCTTAAACACAGGCTTCATATAACGAATTAGCAAGTGAACCTAAACAATTACACCAA  
GGTGCTTCTCTTACGTTA[TGA]TCACAAAAAAACCTGCTTCTGTAGATTCTGTTAACTC  
TGTTGCTTCAATGAACAAAGGTGATGCTGCAGGTTCTAATTAGCAACTAAAGCTTCTGT  
TTATCTGATCCAGCTGTAAAGCATCTCCAGCTAACTTACGTACAGTAAACACTTAAAGACC  
AAGGTTATTAGGTATGACACGTGAACAAAAATGGCTATTAAATCAGCTGAAAACACTCAG  
CTTCAGTACAAGCTTACAATCTTCAGGTTATTCCACTCTTCACATTACGATGCTAAC  
ACTCACTTATTAGAAGATTGATGGTGACTCATTCTACAGTACATTCTCAGTAACATTCTG  
ATGCTGATGTTGATGGTATTGGTTACAACGAATACGCTGATGTTATGCTGAATTATACGT  
TTCTCAAGAAGGTGGTCCAT[GATT]ACACTACTCAACTGAAGTATTCTCAATTGCTGGT  
AACTCATCTTACGATGATTACCGTGTGTTAACAACTTACAATCAGGTTACCAACAGCTC  
ACTACGACGTTTAATTGATTATACGAAGTTGGTGATCAAACCCAGTAGCTACTTATC  
TTCAAACGATAACGCTTATACGCTTACCATAGAATCTGTGACCGTGACCCATT  
TACGTTGAACCACACGTAGATACTTACATTGAAGTTGAAGCTGGTGGTGTCTTATCTGGT  
GGGAATTATTAGTATTAGTTCTTAGGTTATTAGCTATTGTAAATCACCACAATGT[TAC  
CCATACGATGTTCCAGATTATGCTTAATAAGCATGC

#### (b) Translated sequence

MSINKITDNLTSAEHSENHHDDNNQVTAGKNMSSRSLLYVAVALGLFTCVAAQAETQAALTQ  
ELKDEEGLSLERSQFSVSLESSSTTKGTATPSGAESTALTTGLQYNELASELKQLHQGASLSRL

WSQKKPASVDSVNSVASMNKGDAAGSNLATKASVLSDAVKASPAVLRTVNTLDQGLLGMT  
REQKMAIKSAENSASVQALQSSGLFHSFNIYDANTHLLLEDFDGDSFYSTFSVTFDADVDGIGY  
NEYADVYAELEYVSQEQQPWLHYYSTEVFSIAGNSSYDDYRVLTLQSGYQTAHYDVLIDLYE  
VGVSNPVATLSSNDTNALYALPLESRDRDPIYVEPHVDTYIEVEAGGALSWWELLVLVSLGLL  
AIRKSPQCYPYDVPDYA

## 5. Plasmid pPsaA\*

*PsaA* exon 3 (forwards orientation) is highlighted in turquoise. The TGG→TGA codon alteration is shown in green.

CCCATCAAGCTTATCGATACCGTCGACCTCGAGGGGGGCCGTACCCAATTGCCCTA  
TAGTGAGTCGTATTACAATTCACTGGCCGTGTTTACAACGTCGTGACTGGAAAACCT  
GGCGTTACCAACTTAATCGCCTGCAGCACATCCCCCTTCGCCAGCTGGCGTAATAGCG  
AAGAGGCCCGCACCGATGCCCTCCAACAGTTGCGCAGCCTGAATGGCGAATGGAAAT  
TGTAAAGCGTTAATATTTGTTAAAATTGCGTTAAATTTTGTAAATCAGCTATTTTA  
ACCAATAGGCCAAATCGCAAATCCCTATAAATCAAAGAACATAGACCGAGATAGGG  
TTGAGTGTGTTCCAGTTGAAACAAGAGTCCACTATTAAAGAACGTGGACTCCAACGTCA  
AAGGGCAAAACCCTATCAGGGCGATGCCCACTACGTGAACCATCACCTAATCAA  
GTTTTTGGGTCGAGGTGCCGTAAAGCACTAAATCGAACCTAAAGGGAGCCCCGAT  
TTAGAGCTTGACGGGAAAGCCGGCACAGTGGCAGAAAGGAAGGGAAAGAACGAA  
AGGAGCGGGCGCTAGGGCCTGGCAAGTGTAGCGGTACGCTGCGCTAACCAACAC  
CCGCCCGCTTAATGCCGCTACAGGGCGCTCAGGTGGCACTTCGGGAAATGTGC  
GCGAACCCCTATTGTTATTTCTAAATACATTCAAATATGTATCCGCTCATGAGACA  
ATAACCTGATAAAATGCTCAATAATATTGAAAAGAACGAGTATGAGTATTCAACATT  
CCGTGCGCCCTATTCCCTTTTGCGGCATTGCGCTTCCTGTTTGTCAACCAAGAAA  
CGCTGGTAAAGTAAAAGATGCTGAAGATCAGTTGGGTGCACGAGTGGTTACATCGAAC  
TGGATCTAACAGCGTAAGATCCTGAGAGTTTCCCGGAAAGAACGTTTCAATGAT  
GAGCACTTTAAAGTTCTGCTATGTGGCGGGTATTATCCCCTATTGACGCCGGCAAGAG  
CAACTCGGTGCCGCATACACTATTCTCAGAATGACTTGGTTGAGTACTCACCAGTCACAG  
AAAAGCATCTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGAATTATGCAGTGCTGCCATAACCATGA  
GTGATAACACTGCCAACACTTACTCTGACAACGATCGGAGGACCGAACGGAGCTAACCG  
CTTTTGACAACATGGGATCATGTAACTCGCCTGATCGTTGGGAAACCGGAGCTGAA  
TGAAGCCATACCAACGACGAGCGTACACCGATGCCGTAGCAATGGCAACAACGTT  
GCGAAACTATTAACTGGGAACACTTACTCTAGCTTCCCGCAACAATTAAATAGACTGG  
ATGGAGGCGGATAAAGTTGAGGACCACTCTGCGCTCGGCCCTCCGGCTGGCTGGTTA  
TTGCTGATAAAATCTGGAGCCGGTAGCGTGGGTCTCGCGGTATCATTGAGCACTGGG  
CAGATGGTAAGCCCTCCGTATCGTAGTTATCTACACGACGGGAGTCAGGCAACTATGG  
ATGAACGAAATAGACAGATCGTAGAGATAGGTGCTCACTGATTAAGCATTGGTAACTGT  
CAGACCAAGTTACTCATATACTTGTAGTTAAACTTCATGACCAAAATCCCTAACGTGAGTT  
GATCTAGGTGAAGATCCTTTGATAATCTCATGACCAAAATCCCTAACGTGAGTT  
TTCCACTGAGCGTCAGACCCGTAGAAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTCTGAGATCCTTT  
TGCGCGTAATCTGCTGCTGCAAACAAAAACCGCTACCGCGGTGGCTGGCTGGTT  
GGATCAAGAGCTACCAACTCTTCCGAAGGTAACTGGCTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATACC  
AAATACTGTCCTCTAGTGTAGCCGTAGTTAGGCCACCACTCAAGAAACTCTGTAGCACCG  
CCTACATACCTCGCTCTGCTAATCTGTTACCGAGTGGCTGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGT  
GTCTTACCGGGTGGACTCAAGACGATAGTTACCGGATAAGGGCAGCGGTGGCTGAA  
CGGGGGGGTCGTGCACACAGCCAGCTGGAGCGAACGACCTACACCGAACTGAGATACC  
TACAGCGTAGCTATGAGAAAGCGCCACGCTCCCGAAGGGAGAAAGCGGACAGGTAT  
CCGGTAAGCGGCAGGGTCGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACGAGGGAGCTTCCAGGGGAAACGC  
CTGGTATCTTATAGTCCTGCGGGTTGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTCGATTTGTGAT  
GCTCGTCAGGGGGCGGAGCCTATGGAAAACGCCAGCAACGCCCTTTACGGTT  
TGGCCTTTGCTGGCTTTGCTACATGTTCTTCTGCGTTATCCCTGATTCTGTGGAT  
AACCGTATTACCGCCTTGAGTGAGCTGATAACCGCTCGCCGAGCGAACGACCGAGCG  
AGCGAGTCAGTGAGCGAGGAAGCGGAAGAGCGCCCAATACGCCAAACCGCCTCTCCCGC  
GCGTTGGCCGATTCAATTAGCAGCTGGCACGACAGGTTCCGACTGAAAGCGGGCAG  
TGAGCGCAACGCAATTAGTGAGTTAGCTCACTCATTAGGCACCCAGGCTTACACTT  
ATGCTTCCGGCTCGTATGTTGTTGGAATTGTGAGCGGATAACAATTTCACACAGGAAAC  
AGCTATGACCATGATTACGCCAAGCTCGAAATTAAACCTCACTAAAGGAAACAAAGCTG  
GAGCTCCACCGCGGTGGCGGCCGCTAGGTATATACATTACCCCTTAAGGCTACCCGGC

AGTTAGTTACGGCTTACGTTCCATAAAATATTGCATATTATAAATTATTTATAGATCA  
TATATTTGTAAATATATAATATTACGCATAACACATTTAAACATATAATATTAC  
GCATAACACATTATTAACAGCAAAAACAGCTTACAGCTCCGTCAAGACGCCGGCACGTAGTTGAAAGTA  
TGTCCCCCTGCCCGAAGGGAAAGGGAGACAAATTATTTATGTATATAAATAGC  
ATGACTTCCAAGCGAGTTAACATAACAAACTGCGCAGTTAACATAACAAACTTCCT  
CTCTGGGGAGGCATGGCAGCAAATGGCACCTAAATACATGCGCTTTAACACAGATAAT  
TATAAACAAAGCATAGCGTAAATCTGCTACCTGGATTAAATCATTAGAAAGAATTGAG  
CCGTGTGCAGTAAAATTGCATGCACGGCTCTTAAGGTTAAATAATTAAAGAAGA  
AAATTAACTCCTAACTATGTAACCTGGCACGTTTCAAACATGAAGCTTGGTT  
AAGTGACCCTACTCACATTAAACCAAGTGCTCAAGTAGTATGGCTATTGTAGGTCAAGA  
AATTAAACGGTGTAGGTGGTTCCAAGGTATTCAAATTACTCTGGTTCTCC  
AATTATGGCGTCTAGTGGTATTACTAGTGAATTACAACCTTAACTACAGCAATTGGTGG  
TTTAGTAATGGCTGCTGCAATGTTCTTGCTGGTGGTCCACTACCAAAAGCTGCTCCA  
AAACTAGAATGGTCCAAACGTTGAATCAATGTTAAACCACCACTTAGGTGGTCTCTTG  
GTTTAGGTAGTTAGCTGGGCTGGTCACCAAATTACGTTCTTACCAAGTAACAAATT  
ATTAGATGCTGGTAGATCCAAAAGAAATTCCACTCCTCATGATTATTAAATCGT  
GCTATTATGGCTGACTTACCCAAAGTTGCTAAAGGTATTGCTCCTTCTTACTTAA  
CTGGAGTGAATACAGTGAATTCTAACATTAAAGGTGGTTAAACCTGTTACTGGTGGT  
CTTGGTTAAGTGATACTGCTCACCAACCGTAGCTATTGCTGTATTATCTTAGTAGCTGG  
TCACATGTATCGTACTAACGGGTATTGGTCACAGTATGAAAGAAATTAGAAGCTCAC  
CGTGGCCATTACAGGTGAAGGTACGGTGGTTATATGAAATTAAACAACCTCTGGC  
ATGCACAATTAGCTATTAACTTAGCTTATTGGTCTTACATTATTGTAGCTCACAC  
ATGTACGCAATGCCCATACCCATTAGCTACTGATTACGGTACACAATTATCATTATT  
TACACACCACACATGGATTGGTGGTTCTGTATTGGTGGTGTGGTCACGCAGCTATT  
TTCATGGTTCGTGACTACGATCCTACTAATAACTACAACAACTTATTAGACCGTGTAAATT  
GTCACCGTGATGCTATTATTCTCACTTAAACTGGGTTGTATTCTTAGGTTCACAGC  
TTTGGTTATACATCCACAAACGATACAATGAGTGTCTTAGGTCCTCAAGACATGTTCT  
CAGATACTGCTATCCAACCTCAACCACTGTTAGCTGCTACAAGTTAACTGGGTTGGTGA  
GCTAGGTGCTATGGCGTAAAGTAGCTATGATGCCATTCTTAGTACTCTGACTTT  
ATGGTTACCCACATTACCGCTTACAATTACGTAACTGTGTAAATTCTCTGAAAGGTG  
TTTATTGCTCGTAGCTCTCGTCTATCCCAGATAAAAGCTAACTTAGGTTCCGTTCCCT  
TGTGACGGCTCGTGGCGGTACTGTGTCAGGTTCTGCTGGGACACGTATTCTTAG  
GTCTTCTGGATGTACAACAGCTTACATTGTAATTTCACCTCAGCTGGAAAGATGCA  
ATCTGATGTTGGGTACGGTTACAGCTCTGGTCTCACATTACTGGTGGTAACCTTG  
CACAAAGCGCTAACACAATCAACGGTTGGTACGTACTTCTATGGGACAATCATCAC  
AAGTAATCCAATCATACGGTTACGCTATCTGTTATGGTTAAATTCTTAGGTGCTCAC  
TTCGTATGGCATTCTCGTTAATGTTCTATTCTCTGGTGTACTTGACAAGAACTTAT  
CGAATCAATTGATGGGCTCACACAAACTTAAAGTTGACCTGCAATTCAACCAACGTGCT  
TTAAGTATTACTCAAGGTGCTGTTGGTAGCTCACTACCTTTAGGTGGTATTGCTAC  
TACATGGTCGTTCTCTAGCACGTATCATTCTGTAGGTAAACATTAAACTTTAAATA  
CATATATGCCATAAGTTATCTTAAAGATAAAACTTAGCCATATGTGTTAAGTTATCTAAC  
AGGTTACCTTTTATTCTCTTAAAGATATAAACATTAAAAACTACCGTGATCGTTACACT  
TTAGATAACTGGAAAGGGGGAAAATCATGTTACGCTGGTGGACCGAGCTCCACCGCGGTG  
ACTGCCAGCATTAAATGCTGTAGATATTGGTATCTTACAAAGGACAGTAGTACACAAT  
TAAACCGCTGGAATATTATATTCTAGAGAATTGGGTACCGAGCTCCACCGCGGTG  
GCGGCCGCTCTAGCTAGAAACTAGTGGATGCCACTCTACCGATTGAGTTACATCCGTTTAG  
TATGTTACTATTCTTTATTATAACTTAAATATAACATAAAGATAAAATTCTATAAT  
AAAAAGCTAAGATTATTCTGGCACATCGTAATTATAAAGACAGGCAAAATTAAAC  
AAAAGATAACTTAAAGACTTAAATTAAAAATGTAAGTTAGGTATTAAACCTAA  
ACACCAAAATAAAACGATGTTATGCTATTACACATAAACATCATGAAAAAATAAAAA  
TTAAAGTTGTCATAAGTATCAAATTGAAATTAAATTCTTCAAACCTCACATGCAGCA  
GCAAGTTCTGGAGACCATTACAAGCTGAAACGATTACGTCGCCACCTTCACGAGCAAGG  
TCACGACCTCGTTACGAGCTGAGTACAAGCTGCACTGCTGAGTTACATCCGTTAG  
CTTAGTGTACTCGCCTTACGTAAGTGGACAAATTCTCAACTGATCTCGCGCGAGGCC  
AAGCGATCTCTTCTGTCAGATAAGCCTGTCTAGCTTCAAGTATGACGGGCTGATACT  
GGGCCGGCAGGGCCTCATTGCCAGTCGGCAGCGACATCCTCGCGCGATTGCGGG  
TTACTGCGCTGTACCAAAATGCGGGACAACGTAAGCACTACATTGCTCATGCCAGCCC  
AGTCGGCGGGAGTTCCATAGCGTTAAGGTTATTAGCGCCTCAATAGATCCTGTT

AGGAACCGGATCAAAGAGTTCCCTCCGCCGCTGGACCTACCAAGGCAACGCTATGTTCTCT  
 TGCTTTGTCAGCAAGATAGCCAGATCAATGTCGATCGTGGCTGGCTCGAAGATAACCTGCA  
 AGAATGTCATTGCGCTGCCATTCTCCAATTGCAAGTCAGTCGCGCTTAGCTGGATAACGCCACG  
 GAATGATGTCGTCGTGACAACAAATGGTGACTTCTACAGCGCAGGAGAATCTCGCTCTCC  
 AGGGGAAGCCGAAGTTCCAAAAGGTCGTGATCAAAGCTCGCCGCGTGTGTTCATCAAG  
 CCTTACGGTCACCGTAACCAGCAAATCAATATCACTGTGGCTTCAGGCCCATCCACT  
 CGGGAGCCGTACAATGTACGGCCAGCAACGTCGCGTCAAGATGGCGCTCGATGACGCCA  
 ACTACCTCTGATAGTTGAGTTGATACTTCGGCGATAACCGCTTCACGAGCCATGGACATT  
 TCACTCTGGAGTGTATTGTCATTAAATCTTAATAAGATTACTAAGTTCTCTGGAGTA  
 CGCATTGCCATAAAAAAGAAAAAATAAAAGATTAAAAAGTTTATTTTAAATCT  
 TTCTCGAGAATTAAATAAGTTAAAATTCAACAAAAATAGTGAGTGGTAAGATCACTTG  
 TTAACAAAAGTAATGGTCACCCCTGTATTTAAATACTAAAATTCAATTGCCCCAAGA  
 GGACAAATTATTATTGCATTAACCTAAGTTACTTGCCCAGAAGGGGAAGGGGG  
 GGACGTCACAGGCCTCGTAAGCAACTAAAGTTATGACGCCGATTGCTTGTAGGAA  
 ATATAAATATCCCATAAGAAAAGGTCTTAAAGGTTTATGGACTAAATAAAAAAGATA  
 GCATAAGCATTAAATCATGCAAAATTAAAAAAAGTAAATGTATTATAAAAAGGTAAA  
 TGTATTATAGTATTATATTAGCATAATAATAAATATTATAAATTGATTGTTCT  
 TAGAGCTAAAGAGAAGAACATGGTTTATAGGTATTGAGATCCAGTTAAAAATG  
 ACTTTGACGTTATGGTATATAAACACTGCCTCTAATAAGTCATGCATAAGCTTGATCC  
 CATATAGCCAATGGCTTAAGGAGTGTCAAGGAATAACTAGTCATGCACATTTCCTAAA  
 AATCTAAAATGTTATTAGAAGCTATACAAAAATTAAAAATTATGTTATTATATTATA  
 AAATTAGACTTATCACGGGGATATGGCGGAATGGTAGACGCTACGGACTAAAATCCGT  
 TCTTGTGCGAACAGGTAGGGTTCAAGTCCCTTTCCCCATTATAAATAAAAATCAAG  
 TCAATATTAAACATTGTAACACTAAAAATAAGTGTAAAATAACTAGGGTAAATAGTTAA  
 GAATTGGTAGTTTGAACTAAACAGTGACATAAAACTGGTAAAGACATCCCTGTAAG  
 AGAAATGCATATGGTAATTACACAATAAATTAAAAATAAGCTCTGACAAGCCTCTC  
 CCCTTGCATATACATGCTCTGTTAGATATAATTCTGCTTAAGTCCCTAACAAAGGGTT  
 ACTTTTCTCGGGGAATGGTTTGTACTTGTAAATCTTTCAAAGAATGTCATCT  
 CCTATAAAGGGAGGAACATTACTCATGGTCTCACAAATTAAATAACTAGTTCTATAAT  
 CTATTAAATAAAATCTAAATATATTCTTATGAATTGTTAATTAGAACAAATTG  
 AAAATTCTTACGTAAATGCTACTTTGCATGCTTTAACAACATTATATTGTTT  
 ATACTGCATTTACAGTACAATCCTCAACAAATTATAAATCCATTGTCATTAACAAACAT  
 TAAAACAAATTCTTACTTACCTGACGGGTTCAAGCAAACAATTAAATGTTCTACAAC  
 TATTACCGATTAACCTGTATTAAATACCGAAAGAGAAGAGCAACCCGAAGCTAACGGA  
 ACGAATGGGCTGTTGGGTCTTCATTAGTAGTAAATTAAATCAATAGCAATCCAC  
 GCATTATGATGGGTGTTCTAATTATTATTAGTATTATTACTTGTCGTTGGAAAAAA  
 TCAGGTCAATTCCCATTAAGTAATTATATGAATCTTAAATGTTTACGGTGGTGTAC  
 ATTGTTATATTATTATGTACAAGTTACTTATTGGTAAAGGGTTTATGTTAGGTTCAT  
 TAATTGCACCTGTAGTTATTAGTAAATGAATGCATTGCTACTTTAGTTACCAAAAGAAAT  
 GCAACAAGCATCACCATTAGTACCGCTTACAATCAAATTGGTAATGATGCATGTTACT  
 GTAATGATTATTAGTTATGCCACATTAATTATTGGATCGTTATGTCGATTGTTGAT  
 TTTATTAAACACAAAAAGGTACACCCAAAAAGTATGATAACTTATTAAACAATTAGAT  
 GCATTAAGTTATCGCATTATTGGATTAGGTTTCTTTAACTATTGGGATTTATCTGG  
 GGCTGTGGCTAATGAAGCATGGGATCATATTGGAGTTGGGATCC

## 6. Plasmid pWUCA1

The *trnWUCA* region is colour coded as in section 2 above. *PsaA* exon 3 (forwards orientation) is highlighted in turquoise. The *aadA* spectinomycin resistance gene (reverse orientation) is highlighted in pink and its promoter/UTRs in green.

CCCATCAAGCTTATCGATACCGTCGACCTCGAGGGGGGCCCGTACCCAATTGCCCTA  
 TAGTGAGTCGTATTACAATTCACTGGCCGTCGTTTACAACGTCGTGACTGGAAAACCT  
 GGCCTTACCAACTTAATGCCCTGAGCACATCCCCCTTCGCCAGCTGGCTAATAGCG  
 AAGAGGCCGCACCGATGCCCTCCAAACAGTTGCGCAGCCTGAATGGCGAATGGAAAT  
 TGTAAGCGTTAATATTGTTAAATCGCGTTAAATTGTTAAATCAGCTCATTGTTA  
 ACCAATAGGCCAAATCGCAAAATCCCTTATAAATCAAAGAATAGACCGAGATAGGG  
 TTGAGTGTGTTCCAGTTGAAACAAGAGTCCACTATTAAAGAACGTGGACTCCAACGTCA  
 AAGGGGAAAAACCGTCTATCAGGGCGATGGCCCACACTGTGAACCATCACCTAAATCAA

GTTTTTGGGTCAGGTGCCGTAAAGCACTAAATCGAACCCCTAAAGGGAGCCCCGAT  
TTAGAGCTTGACGGGAAAGCCGGAACGTGGCAGAAAGGAAGGGAAAGAAGCGAA  
AGGAGCGGGCGCTAGGGCCTGGCAAGTGTAGCGGTACGCTCGCGTAACCACAC  
CCGCCCGCTTAATGCGCCGTACAGGGCGCTCAGGTGGCACTTTGGGGAAATGTGC  
GCGAACCCCTATTGTTATTCTAAATACATTCAAATATGTATCCGCTCATGAGACA  
ATAACCTGATAAAATGCTCAATAATATTGAAAAAGGAAGAGTATGAGTATTCAACATT  
CCGTGTCGCCCTTATTCCCTTTGCGGCTTGCCTCTGCTCACCCAGAAA  
CGCTGGTGAAGTAAAAGATGCTGAAGATCAGTGGGTGCACGAGTGGTTACATCGAAC  
TGGATCTCAACAGCGTAAGATCCTGAGAGTTGCCCGAAGAACGTTCCAATGAT  
GAGCACTTTAAAGTTCTGCTATGTGGCGCGTATTATCCCCTATTGACGCCGGCAAGAG  
CAACTCGGTGCCGCATACACTATTCTCAGAATGACTTGGTTGAGTACTCACCAGTCACAG  
AAAAGCATCTTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGAATTATGCAGTGTGCCATAACCATGA  
GTGATAACACTCGGCCAACTTACTCTGACAACGATCGGAGGACCAGGAGCTAACCG  
CTTTTGACAAACATGGGGATCATGTAACTCGCCTGATCGTTGGAACCGGAGCTGAA  
TGAAGCCATACCAAAACGACGAGCGTACACCGATGCCGTAGCAATGGCAACACGTT  
GCGCAAACATATTAACGGCAACTACTACTCTAGCTTCCCAGCAACAATTAAAGACTGG  
ATGGAGGCGGATAAAAGTTGAGGACCACTCTGCGCTCGGCCCTCCGGCTGGCTGGTTA  
TTGCTGATAAAATCTGGAGCCGGTAGCGTGGGTCTCGCGTATCATTGACGACTGGGGC  
CAGATGGTAAGCCCTCCGTATCGTAGTTACACGACGGGAGTCAGGCAACTATGG  
ATGAACGAAATAGACAGATCGCTGAGATAGGTGCCTCACTGATTAAGCATTGGTAACTGT  
CAGACCAAGTTACTCATATACCTAGATTGATTAAAACCTCATTTAAATTAAAAG  
GATCTAGGTGAAGATCCTTTGATAATCTCATGACCAAAATCCCTAACGTGAGTTTCG  
TTCCACTGAGCGTCAGACCCGTAGAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTCTGAGATCCTTTTC  
TGCCTGTAATCTGCTGCTTGCACACAAAAACACCAGCTACCAGCGGTGGTTGTTGCC  
GGATCAAGAGCTACCAACTCTTTCCGAAAGTAACCGCTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATAACC  
AAATACTGCTCTAGTGTAGCCGTAGTTAGGCCACCACTCAAGAACCTGTAGCACCG  
CCTACATACCTCGCTCTGCTAATCCTGTTACCAAGTGGCTGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGT  
GTCTTACCGGGTTGGACTCAAGACGATAGTTACCGATAAGGCAGCGAGCTGGCTGAA  
CGGGGGTTCGCACACAGCCAGCTGGAGCGAACGACCTACACCGAACTGAGATACC  
TACAGCGTAGCTATGAGAAAGGCCACGCTCCGAAGGGAGAAAGCGGACAGGTAT  
CCGGTAAGCGGAGGGTCGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACAGGGAGCTCCAGGGGAAACGC  
CTGGTATCTTATAGTCCTGTCGGGTTGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTCGATTITGTGAT  
GCTCGCAGGGGGCGGAGCCTATGGAAAAACGCCAGCAACGCCAGTGGCTTACGGTTCC  
TGGCCTTTGCTGGCCTTGTACATGTTCTCGCTTACAGGCTTACCGCTTACGGTT  
AACCGTATTACCGCCTTGAGTGAAGCTGATACCGCTCGCCGACCGAACGACCGAGCGC  
AGCGAGTCAGTGAAGCGAGGAAGCGGAAGAGCGCCAATACGCAAACCGCTCTCCCGC  
GCGTTGGCCGATTCAATTAAATGCACTGGCACAGCGTCTCCGACTGAAAGCGGGCAG  
TGAGCGCAACGCAATTAAATGTGAGTTAGCTCACTATTAGGACACCCAGGCTTACACTTT  
ATGCTCCGGCTCGTATGTTGAGCGATAACAATTACACAGGAAAC  
AGCTATGACCATGATTACGCCAAGCTGAAATTAAACCTCACTAAAGGAAACAAAAGCTG  
GAGCTCCACCGCGGTGGCGCCGCTCTAGGTATATACATTACCCCTTAAGGCTACCGGC  
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TATATTGTAATATATAATACGATAACACATTATTAAACATATAATTAC  
GCATAACACATTATTAACAGCAAAACTTGCCTCAAATCCCTATAGGATATT  
ATTATGGCACGAGCAGGTTACAGCTCCGTAGGACGCCGACGTAGTTGGAAAGTA  
TGTCCCCCTGCCCGAAGGGAAAGGGAGACAAATTATTATTGTATATAATAGC  
ATGACTTCAAGCGAGTTAACATAACAAACTGCCGAGTTAACATAACAAACTCCCT  
CTCTGGGGAGGCATGGCAGCAAATGGCACCCCTAAATACATGCCCTTTAACACAGATAAT  
TATAACAAAGCATAGCTTAAATCTGCTACCTGGATTAAATCATTAGAAAGAATTGAG  
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AAAGTGAACCTACTCACATTAAACCAAGTGCCTAAGTAGTATGCCATTGAGTCAGA  
AAATTAAACGGTATGAGTGGTGGTTCCAAGGTATTCAAATTACTCTGGTTCTTCC  
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TTTAGTAATGGCTGCTGCAATGTTCTTGCTGGTTGCCACTACCACAAAGCTGCTCCA  
AAACTAGAATGGTCCAAACGTTGAATCAATGTTAAACCACCAACTAGGTGGCTTCTG  
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ATTAGATGCTGGTGTAGATCCAAAAGAAATTCCACTCCTCATGATTATTAAATCGT  
GCTATTATGGCTGACTTATACCCAAGTTGCTAAAGGTATTGCTCCCTTACTTTAA  
CTGGAGTGAATACAGTGATTCTAACATTAAAGGTGGTTAAACCTGTTACTGGTGGT

CTTGGTTAAGTGATACTGCTACCACCAACGTAGCTATTGCTGTATTCTTAGTAGCTGG  
 TCACATGTATCGTACTAACTGGGGTATTGGTCACAGTATGAAAGAAATTAGAACGCTCAC  
 CGTGGCCATTACAGGTGAAGGTACGTTGGTTATATGAAATTAAACAACCTCTTGGC  
 ATGCACAATTAGCTATTAACTTAGCTTATTGGTCGTTATCAATTATTGTAGCTCAC  
 ATGTACGCAATGCCCATACCCCTATTAGCTACTGATTACGGTACACAATTATCATTATT  
 TACACACCACACATGGATTGGTGGTCTGTATTGGTGCTGGTACCGCAGCTATT  
 TTCATGGTTCGTGACTACGATCCTACTAATAACTACAACAACTTATTAGACCGTGAATT  
 GTCACCGTGTACTATTCTCACTAAACTGGGTTGTATTCTTAGGTTCCACAGC  
 TTTGGTTATACATCCACAAACGATACAATGAGTGCTTAGGTCGCTCAAGACATGTTCT  
 CAGACTGCTATCCAACCTCAACAGTATTGCTCAATGGATTCAAACACACTTCTT  
 AGCTCCACAATTAAACAGCACAAATGCTTAGCTGCTACAAGTTAACTGGGGTGGTGA  
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 AAGTAATCCAATCATACGGTTACGTCTATGCTTATGGTTAATTCTTAGGTGCTCAC  
 TTCGTATGGCATTCTCGTAATGTTCTATTCTCTGGTGTACTGGCAAGAACCTTAT  
 CGAACATCAATTGTATGGGTCACAACAAACTTAAAGTTGACCTGCAATTCAACACGTGCT  
 TTAAGTATTACTCAAGGTCGTGCTGGTAGCTACTACCTTGTAGGTGGTATTGCTAC  
 TACATGGTCGTTCTTAGCACGATCATTTCTGTAGGTTAACATTAAACTTTTAATA  
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 TTAGATAACTGGAAGGGGGAAAATCATGTATTGCTGGGAAGGCGCACCTCTACTGCCT  
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 TTTTATTCTGGCACATCGTAATTATAAAAGACAGGCAATTAAACAAAGATAACTT  
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 GACCATTACAAGCTGAACGAATTACGTGCCACCTCACGAGCAAGGTACGACCTTCG  
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 GCCTTCACGTAGTGGACAATTCTCAAACCTGATCTCGCGCGAGGCCAAGCGATCTTCT  
 TCTTGTCCAAGATAAGCCTGTCTAGCTCAAGTATGACGGGCTGATACTGGGCGGCCAGG  
 CGCTCCATTGCCAGTCGGCAGCGACATCCCTCGGCCGATTTCGCCAGGCCAGTCGGCGCG  
 ACCAAATGCGGGACAACGTAAGCACTACATTCTGCTCATGCCAGGCCAGTCGGCGCG  
 AGTTCATAGCGTTAGGTTCAATTAGCGCTCAAATAGATCCTGTTAGGAACCGGATC  
 AAAGAGTTCCCTCCGCCGCTGGACCTACCAAGGCAACGCTATGTTCTTGTCTTGTCA  
 AAGATAGCCAGATCAATGTCATCGTGGCTGGCTCGAAGATAACCTGCAAGAATGTCATTG  
 CGCTGCCATTCTCAAATTGCAAGTTCGCGCTTAGCTGGATAACGCCACGGAAATGATGTCGT  
 CGTCACAACAATGGTGAATTCTACAGCGCGGAGAATCTCGCTCTCCAGGGGAAGCCG  
 AAGTTCAAAGGTGTTGATCAAAGCTCGCCGCTGTTCTCATCAAGCCTACGGTCAC  
 CGTAACCAGCAAATCAATATCACTGTGTGGCTTCAGGCCCATCCACTGCGGAGCCGTA  
 CAAATGTACGGGCAGCAACGTCGGTTCGAGATGGCCTCGATGACGCCAACTACCTCTGA  
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 AGGCGTGTAAAGCAACTAAAGTTATGACGCCGATTGCTTGTAGGAAAATATAAAAT  
 CCCATAAGAAAAGGTCTTAAAGGTTTATGGACTAAATAAAAAGATAGCATAAGCAT  
 TAAAATCATGCAAATTAAAAAGGTAAATGTATTATAAAAAGGTAAATGTATTATA

TAGTATTATATTATAGCATAATAATAAATATTTATAAATTGATTGTTCTTAGAGCTAA  
 AAGAGAAGAACATGGGTTATAGGTATTTGAGATCCAGTTATAAAATGACTTTGAC  
**GTTTATGGTATATAAACACTGCCTCTAATAAAGTCATCGATAAGCTTGATCCCATATAGCC**  
 AATGGCTTAAGGAGTGTATAGGAATAACTAGTCATGCACATTTCTAAAAATCTAAAA  
 TGTTATTAGAAGCTATACAAAATTAAAATTATGTTATTATATATTTATTAAAATTAGA  
 CTTATCACGGGATATGGCGGAATGGTAGACGCTACGGACTAAAATCCGTTCTGTGCG  
 AACAAAGGTGAGGGTTCAAGTCCCTTTCCCCATTATAAATAAATCAAGTCATATT  
 TAACATTGTAACATAAAAATAAGTGTAAAATAACTAGGGTAATAGTTAAGAATTGGTA  
 GTTTTGAACTAACAGTACATAAAACTGGTAAAAGACATCCCTGTAAGAGAAATGCA  
 TATGGTGAATTACACAATAATTAAAATAAGCTCTGACAAGCCTCTTCCCCTTGC  
 TATACATGCTCTGTTAGATATAATTCTGCTTAAGTCCCTAACAAAGGGTTACTTTCTCG  
 GGGATGGTTTGCTACTTTAAATCTTTCAAAGAATGTCATCTCCTATAAAGG  
 GAGGAACATTACTCATGGCTCACAATTATAAACTAGTTCTATAATCTATTATAA  
 AAATAATCTAAATATTTCTTATGAATTGTTAATTAGAACAAATTGAAAATTCTT  
 ACGTAATGCTACTTTGCTGATGCTTTTAACAACATTATATTGGTTTATGACTGCATT  
 TTACAGTACAAATCCTCAACAAATTATAAATCCATTGTCATTAACAAACATTAAA  
 ACTATTACTTACCTGACGGGTTCAAGCAAACAAATTAAATGTTCTACAACTATTACCGAT  
 TAACCTGTATAAATACCGAAAGAGCAACCCGAAGCTAACGAAACGATGGC  
 TGTTGGGTGTTCTCATTAGTAGTAAATTAAATCAATAGCAATCCCACGCATTATGAT  
 GGGTGTCTAATTATTAGTATTATTACTTGTCTGGGAAAAATCAGGTCTT  
 TCCCATTAAAGTAATTATATGAATCTTAATGTTTACTGCTGGTGTACATTATG  
 TTATTATATTGTACAAGTTTACTTTATTGGTTGAAAAATGTTAGGTTCTTAATTGCACC  
 TTGTTAGTTATTAAATGAATGCATTGCTACTTTAGTTACCAAAAGAACAGCA  
 TCACCAATTAGTACAGCTTACAATCAAATTGTTAATGATGCATGTTACTGTAATGATTA  
 TTAGTTATGCCACATTAAATTATTGGATCGTTATGTCGATTTATTGGTATTAAAC  
 ACAAAAAAGGTACACCCAAAAGTATGATAACTTATTAAACAATTAGATGCATTAAGTT  
 ATCGCATTATTGGATTAGGTTCTTTCAACTATTGGGATTATCTGGGCTGTG  
 GCTAATGAAGCATGGGATCATATTGGAGTTGGATCC

## 7. Plasmid pWUCA2

The *trnW<sub>UCA</sub>* region is colour coded as in section 2 above. The *psaA* exon 1 promoter and 5' UTR are highlighted in pink and the SphI and SphI sites for inserting a gene of interest are highlighted in yellow. The *psbH* gene (reverse orientation) is highlighted in turquoise.

AGCTTGGCACTGGCCGTGTTTACAACGTCGTGACTGGGAAACCCCTGGCCTACCCAACTTA  
 ATCGCCTGAGCACATCCCCCTTCGCCAGCTGGCTAATAGCGAAGAGGCCCGACCGATC  
 GCCCTCCCAACAGTTGCGCAGCCTGAATGGCGAATGGCCTGATGCGGTATTTCTCCTTAC  
 GCATCTGTGCGGTATTCACACCGCATATGGTGCACTCTCAGTACAATGCTCTGATGCCGA  
 TAGTTAAGCCAGCCCCGACACCCGCCAACACCCGCTGACGCCCTGACGGGCTGTCTCC  
 CGGCATCCGCTTACAGACAAGCTGTGACCGTCTCCGGAGCTGCATGTGTCAGAGGTTTCA  
 GTCATACCGAAACGCGCAGACGAAAGGGCCTGTGATACGCCTATTAAAGGTTAATGTC  
 ATGATAATAATGGTTCTTAGACGTCAGGTGGACTTTGGGAAATGTGCGCGAACCC  
 TTTGTTATTCTAAATACATTCAAATATGTATCCGCTCATGAGACAATAACCTGATAATG  
 CTTCAATAATATTGAAAAAGGAAGAGTATGAGTATTCAACATTCCGTCGCCCTATTCC  
 TTTTGCGGCATTTCGCTTCTGTCACCCAGAAACGCTGGTAAAGTAAAGATGCT  
 GAAGATCAGTTGGGTGACGAGTGGTTACATGAACTGGATCTAACAGCGGTAAAGATC  
 GAGAGTTTCCCGTATTGACGCCGGCAAGAGCAACTCGTCGCCGCATACACTATTCT  
 CGGTATTATCCCGTACAGTCACAGAAAAGCATCTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGA  
 TGACTTGGTTGAGTACTCACCAGTCACAGAAAAGCATCTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGA  
 ATTATGCAGTGTGCCATAACCAGTACAGTACAACTCGGCCAACCTACTCTGACAACGATC  
 GGAGGACCGAAGGAGCTAACCGCTTTGCACAAACATGGGGATCATGTAACCTGCCTTGAT  
 CGTTGGGAACCGGAGCTGAATGAAGCCATACCAACGACGAGCGTGACACCACGGATGCC  
 GCAATGGCAACAACGTTGCGAAACTATTAAACTGGGAACACTTACTCTAGCTCCGG  
 AATTAATAGACTGGATGGAGGGCGATAAAAGTTGAGGACCACTCTCGCCTCGGCC  
 CTGGCTGGTTATTGCTGATAATCTGGAGCCGGTGAGCGTGAGCTCGGTATTC  
 ACTGGGGCCAGATGGTAAGCCCTCCGTATCGTAGTTATCTACACGACGGGAGTCAGG  
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 GTCAGACCAAGTTACTCATATACTTAGATTGATTAAAACCTCATTAAATTAAAAGGA

TCTAGGTGAAGATCCTTTGATAATCTCATGACCAAAATCCCTAACGTGAGTTTCGTTCCAC  
 TGAGCGTCAGACCCCCGTAGAAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTGTAGAGATCCTTTCTGCCTGAA  
 TCTGCTGCTTGCACAAAAAACCACCGCTACCAGCGGTGGTTGTTGCCGGATCAAGAGCT  
 ACCAACTCTTTCCGAAGGTAACTGGCTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATAACCAAAACTGTCCCTCTA  
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 ACGATAGTTACCGATAAGGCGCAGCGTCGGCTGAACGGGGGGTCGTGCACACAGCCCAG  
 CTTGGAGCGAACGACCTACACCGAAGTACGAGATAACCTACAGCGTGAGCTATGAGAAAAGGCCAC  
 GCACGAGGGAGCTCCAGGGGAAACGCCCTGGTATCTTATAGTCCTGCGGTTGCCACCT  
 CTGACTTGAGCGTCGATTGTGATGCTCGTCAGGGGGCGAGCCTATGGAAAAACGCCAG  
 CAACGCCCTTTACGGTCTGCCTTGTGCTGCCCTTGTGTCACATGTTCTTCGCGTT  
 ATCCCTGATTCTGTGGATAACCGTATTACCGCCTTGAGTGAGCTGATACCGCTGCCGCAGC  
 CGAACCGAGCGCAGCGAGTCAGTGAGCAGGAAGCAATTGAATCCGCTTCTCCGTG  
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 AGGCATCCTTTACGGGACAATAAAATAATTGTTGCCCTGCCTATCGGCTAACAGTC  
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 ACGCCAGTGGCAGTGGTACCGCCACTGCCTGCTCGAGTATATAAATAGGCAGTGGCAG  
 GCAACTGCCACTGACGTCTATTAAACTCCCAAGTTACTGCCTAGGCAGTGGCAGGCA  
 ACAAAATTATTATTGTCCACTAAAATTGCCCCAAGGGACGTCCACTAAAATTATT  
 ACCCGAAGGGACGTCTAATATAAATAGGATGTCATGCTCCGTTAGGAAGTAAC  
 GTTTTCAAATAAAATTATCCCGAGGGAAAGTAGGCAGTAGCCGCACTGTC  
 TGGATCTCTCGTCAGGCAATTGCTTACACCTTAAATTAAATTAAAGAAAAGTGA  
 GCTATTACGCGTtaaccatgattaacaactatacaatttgcgttgaaataactctgatggacattaaaataatccatgataaaaaatta  
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