

Acoustic identification of Mexican bats based on taxonomic and ecological constraints on call design – Supporting Information

Veronica Zamora-Gutierrez^{1,2*}, Celia Lopez-Gonzalez³, M. Cristina MacSwiney Gonzalez⁴, Brock Fenton⁵, Gareth Jones⁶, Elisabeth K.V. Kalko^{7,8}, Sebastien J. Puechmaille^{9,10}, Vassilios Stathopoulos¹¹ and Kate E. Jones^{2,12*}

¹Conservation Science Group, Department of Zoology, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3EJ, United Kingdom.

²Centre for Biodiversity and Environment Research, Department of Genetics, Evolution and Environment, University College London, Gower Street, London, WC1E 6BT, United Kingdom.

³Centro Interdisciplinario de Investigación para el Desarrollo Integral Regional (CIIDIR) Unidad Durango, Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Calle Sigma 119, Fraccionamiento 20 de Noviembre II, Durango, Durango, 34220, Mexico.

⁴Centro de Investigaciones Tropicales, Universidad Veracruzana, Casco de la ExHacienda Lucas Martin, Privada de Araucarias Col. Periodistas, Xalapa, Veracruz, 91019, Mexico.

⁵Department of Biology, Western University, London, Ontario, N6A 5B7, Canada.

⁶School of Biological Sciences, University of Bristol, 24 Tyndall Avenue, Bristol, BS8 1TQ, United Kingdom.

⁷Institute of Experimental Ecology, University of Ulm, Albert-Einstein-Allee 11, 89069 Ulm, Germany.

⁸Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute, Balboa, Panama.

⁹Zoology Institute, Ernst-Moritz-Arndt University, Greifswald, D-17489, Germany.

¹⁰School of Biology and Environmental Science, University College Dublin, Dublin 4, Ireland.

¹¹Department of Statistics, University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 7AL, United Kingdom.

Supporting Information - Acoustic Identification of Mexican Bats – Zamora-Gutierrez *et al.*

¹²Institute of Zoology, Zoological Society of London, Regent's Park, London, NW1 4RY, United Kingdom.

* Corresponding authors: zamora.gtz@gmail (Tel: +44 (0)1223 336600, Fax: +44 (0)1223 336676) and kate.e.jones@ucl.ac.uk (Tel: +44 (0)20 31084230).

Table S1. Metadata for the search-phase echolocation calls collected during field work in Mexico from June 2012 to May 2013. **Release Type:** FF-Free flying, HR-Hand release, LR-Leaving Roost, ZL-Zip line. **Surroundings:** C- Cluttered not over water, E- Edge not over water, O- Open not over water, RE- Roost emergence not over water.

Family	Species	Release Type	No. of Sequences	Surroundings
Emballonuridae	<i>Balantiopteryx plicata</i>	HR, FF	28	E, O, RE
Molossidae	<i>Nyctinomops femorosaccus</i>	HR, ZL	24	E, O
	<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	HR, ZL, LR	140	E, RE, O
Mormoopidae	<i>Mormoops megalophylla</i>	HR, ZL	12	E, O
	<i>Pteronotus davyi</i>	HR	8	O
	<i>Pteronotus parnellii</i>	HR, ZL	50	E, O, RE
	<i>Pteronotus personatus</i>	HR, ZL	10	O
Natalidae	<i>Natalus stramineus</i>	HR, ZL	63	E, O
Phyllostomidae	<i>Anoura geoffroyi</i>	HR	2	C
	<i>Artibeus hirsutus</i>	HR	2	E
	<i>Artibeus jamaicensis</i>	HR, ZL	28	C, E, O
	<i>Artibeus lituratus</i>	HR	5	C, E
	<i>Artibeus phaeotis</i>	HR	44	C, E
	<i>Artibeus toltecus</i>	HR	2	C, E
	<i>Chiroderma salvini</i>	HR	4	C, E
	<i>Desmodus rotundus</i>	HR	7	C, E
	<i>Glossophaga commissarisi</i>	HR	4	E, O
	<i>Glossophaga soricina</i>	HR	3	E, O
	<i>Leptonycteris yerbabuena</i>	HR	29	E, O
	<i>Macrotus californicus</i>	HR, ZL	11	E, O
	<i>Macrotus waterhousii</i>	HR, ZL	6	E
	<i>Micronycteris microtis</i>	HR	1	C
	<i>Sturnira lilium</i>	HR	7	C, E
<i>Sturnira ludovici</i>	HR	61	C, E	
Vespertilionidae	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>	HR, ZL	71	E, O
	<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i>	HR	4	E, O
	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	HR, ZL	95	C, E, O
	<i>Idionycteris phyllotis</i>	HR	8	E
	<i>Lasiurus blossevillii</i>	HR	13	C, E, O
	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	HR	6	O
	<i>Lasiurus intermedius</i>	HR	1	C
	<i>Lasiurus xanthinus</i>	HR, ZL	9	E, O
	<i>Myotis auriculus</i>	HR	2	E, O
	<i>Myotis californicus</i>	HR, ZL	22	E, O
	<i>Myotis velifer</i>	HR	3	O
	<i>Myotis volans</i>	HR	13	E, O
	<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>	HR, ZL	8	E, O
	<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>	HR, ZL	99	E, O
<i>Rhogeessa parvula</i>	HR	2	E	

Table S2. Metadata for the search-phase echolocation calls donated for this study. **Countries:** Br - Brazil, Ca - Canada, CR - Costa Rica, FG - French Guiana, France: Gp -Guadeloupe, Mq - Martinique, Mx - Mexico, Pa - Panama, US - U.S.A, Uk - Unknown. **Detector:** 1 - Avisoft Ultrasound Gate, 2 - Custome Device PC, 3 - Echometer 3, 4 - Pettersson 1000x, 5 - Pettersson D240, 6 - Pettersson D980, 7 - Tranquility Transect, 8 - Unknown. **Donors** (Researchers who donated the material): BR - Brock Fenton, CLG - Celia Lopez Gonzalez, CMG - Maria Cristina MacSwiney Gonzalez, DJ - David Jacobs , EK - Elizabeth Kalko, FL – Frédéric Leblanc, GJ - Gareth Jones, JCC - Juan Cruzado Cortes, MB – Michel Barataud, SP – Sebastien Puechmaille . **Release Type:** FC-Flight cage, FF-Free flying, HR-Hand release, IH-In hand, LR-Leaving Roost, LT-Light tagged, U-Unknown, ZL-Zip line. **Surroundings:** C-Cluttered not over water, CW-Cluttered over water, E-Edge not over water, EW- Edge over water, IR- In roost not over water, O- Open not over water, RE- Roost emergence not over water, Uk- Unknown. **Time Expansion (TE):** 1x, 8x, 10x, 15x.

Family	Species	Countries	Detector	Donors	Release Type	No. of Sequences	Surroundings	TE
Emballonuridae	<i>Balantiopteryx io</i>	Mx	5	CMG	FF	5	O	10x
	<i>Balantiopteryx plicata</i>	CR, Mx	1, 7	EK, JCC	FF, HR	6	CW, O	1x, 10x
	<i>Centronycteris centralis</i>	Pa	2	EK	FF	3	E	10x
	<i>Peropteryx macrotis</i>	FG, Mx, Pa	2, 5, 6	CMG, EK, MB	FF, LT	36	C, E, O, RE	10x
	<i>Rhynchonycteris naso</i>	CR	1, 6	DJ, EK	FF	35	C, IR, O, RE	1x, 10x
	<i>Saccopteryx bilineata</i>	Br, CR, Mx, Pa	1, 2, 6, 8	BF, CMG, EK	FF, HR, Uk	49	C, CW, E, O, Uk	1x, 10x, 15x
	<i>Saccopteryx leptura</i>	Br, FG, Pa	2, 6, 8	EK, MB	FF, LT	15	C, E, O	10x, 15x
Molossidae	<i>Eumops perotis</i>	Mx	7	JCC	FF	22	EW, OW	10x
	<i>Eumops underwoodi</i>	Mx	5, 6	CMG	FF	15	C, E, O	10x
	<i>Molossus molossus</i>	Gp, Mq	4, 6	MB	FF, LT	15	C, O	1x, 10x
	<i>Molossus rufus</i>	FG, Mx	6	CMG, MB	FF, HR, LR, LT	9	C, O, RE	10x
	<i>Molossus sinaloae</i>	Mx	6	CMG	FF	7	E, O	10x
	<i>Nyctinomops laticaudatus</i>	Mx	5	CMG	FF, HR	11	O, RE	10x
	<i>Nyctinomops macrotis</i>	Mx	6	CMG	FF	11	O	10x
	<i>Promops centralis</i>	Mx	6	CMG	FF	8	O	10x
	<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	Gp, Mq, Mx	4, 5, 6, 7	CLG, JCC, MB	FC, FF, HR	12	C, E, O	1x, 10x
Mormoopidae	<i>Mormoops megalophylla</i>	Mx	5, 6	CLG, CMG	FF, HR, IH	20	E, O, RE	10x
	<i>Pteronotus davyi</i>	FG, Gp, Mq, Mx	3, 4, 5, 6, 8	BF, CMG, FL, MB	FF, HR, Uk	65	C, CW, E, O, RE, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Pteronotus gymnonotus</i>	Mx	3, 5	CMG	FF	13	O	1x, 10x
	<i>Pteronotus parnellii</i>	Br, FG, Mx, Uk	3, 5, 6, 8	BF, CMG, EK, MB	FF, HR, LT, Uk	70	C, E, O, Uk	1x, 10x, 15x
	<i>Pteronotus personatus</i>	Mx	5, 6, 8	CMG, EK	FF, HR	11	C, E, O	1x, 10x
Natalidae	<i>Natalus stramineus</i>	Gp, Mx	6, 8	EK, MB	FF	21	C, RE	1x, 10x
Noctilionidae	<i>Noctilio leporinus</i>	Gp, Mq, Mx	4, 5, 6	CMG, MB	FF, HR	15	C, CW, O	1x, 10x
Phyllostomidae	<i>Anoura geoffroyi</i>	FG, Pa	6, 8	EK, MB	HR, LT	12	C	1x, 10x
	<i>Artibeus jamaicensis</i>	CR, FG, Gp, Mq, Mx, Pa	4, 6, 8	CMG, EK, FL, MB, SP	HR, LT	71	C, O, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Artibeus lituratus</i>	Br, FG, Pa	4, 6, 8	CMG, EK, MB, SP	HR, LT	10	C, O, Uk	1x, 10x, 15x
	<i>Artibeus phaeotis</i>	Pa	8	EK	HR	4	C	1x
	<i>Artibeus toltecus</i>	CR, Mx	6, 8	CMG, EK	HR	4	C, O	1x, 10x
	<i>Artibeus watsoni</i>	Pa	8	EK	HR	2	C	1x
	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	CR, FG, Pa	6, 8	DJ, EK, MB	HR, LT, Uk	11	C, O	1x, 10x
	<i>Carollia sowelli</i>	Mx	6	CMG	HR	5	E, O	10x
	<i>Chiroderma villosum</i>	FG, Pa	6, 8	EK, MB	HR, LT	3	C	1x, 10x
	<i>Choeronycteris mexicana</i>	US	8	GJ	HR	2	Uk	10x
	<i>Desmodus rotundus</i>	FG, Pa	6, 8	EK, MB	HR, LT	15	C	1x, 10x
	<i>Diaemus youngi</i>	FG	6	MB	LT	4	C	10x

Supporting Information - Acoustic Identification of Mexican Bats – Zamora-Gutierrez *et al.*

	<i>Glossophaga commissarisi</i>	Pa	8	EK	HR	1	C	1x
	<i>Glossophaga soricina</i>	FG, Mx, Pa	4, 6, 8	CMG, EK, MB, SP	HR, LT	10	C,E, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Hylonycteris underwoodi</i>	Mx	6	CMG	HR	1	O	10x
	<i>Lamproncycteris brachyotis</i>	Br	8	EK	HR	1	C	15x
	<i>Leptonycteris yerbabuena</i>	US	8	GJ	HR	1	Uk	10x
	<i>Micronycteris microtis</i>	FG	6	MB	LT	2	C	10x
	<i>Mimon cozumelae</i>	Mx	6	CMG	HR	2	C	10x
	<i>Mimon crenulatum</i>	FG, Pa	6, 8	EK, MB	HR, LT	6	C	1x, 10x
	<i>Phylloderma stenops</i>	FG	6	MB	LT	2	C	10x
	<i>Phyllostomus discolor</i>	Br, FG, Mx	3, 6, 8	CMG, DJ, EK, MB	HR, LT	9	C, O	1x, 10x, 15x
	<i>Platyrrhinus helleri</i>	FG	6	MB	LT	3	C	10x
	<i>Sturnira lilium</i>	CR, FG, Mq, Mx	4, 6, 8	CMG, EK, MB, SP	FF, HR, IH, LT	16	C,E, O, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Sturnira ludovici</i>	CR, Mx	6, 8	CMG, EK	HR	4	C,E, O	1x, 10x
	<i>Tonatia saurophila</i>	FG	6	MB	LT	3	C	10x
	<i>Trachops cirrhosus</i>	Br, FG, Pa	6, 8	EK, MB	FC, HR, LT	78	C	1x, 8x, 10x, 15x
	<i>Trinycteris nicefori</i>	FG, Pa	6, 8	EK, MB	HR, LT	2	C	1x, 10x
	<i>Uroderma bilobatum</i>	Br, FG, Mx, Pa	6, 8	CMG, EK, MB	HR, LT	5	C, O	1x, 10x, 15x
	<i>Vampyroides caraccioli</i>	FG, Pa	6, 8	EK, MB	HR, LT	4	C	1x, 10x
Thyropteridae	<i>Thyroptera tricolor</i>	CR, FG	6	DJ, MB	FC, HR, LT	6	C, O	10x
Vespertilionidae	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>	Mx, US	5, 7, 8	CLG, GJ, JCC	HR	20	CW, E, O	10x
	<i>Bauerus dubiaquercus</i>	Mx	3	CMG	HR	7	O	1x
	<i>Corynorhinus mexicanus</i>	Mx	5	CLG	HR, IH	9	C,E	10x
	<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i>	Mx, US	5, 7, 8	CLG, GJ, JCC	FC, HR, IH	16	C, CW, O	10x
	<i>Eptesicus brasiliensis</i>	CR	8	EK	FF, HR, IH	7	C	1x
	<i>Eptesicus furalis</i>	FG, Mx	6, 8	CMG, EK, MB	FF, HR, LT	30	C,E, O	1x, 10x
	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Br, Ca, Mx, Pa, US, Uk	5, 6, 7, 8	BF, CLG, DJ, EK, GJ, JCC	FF, HR, IH, Uk	117	C,E, EW, O, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Euderma maculatum</i>	Uk	8	BF	Uk	1	Uk	10x
	<i>Idionycteris phyllotis</i>	Mx, US	5, 8	CLG, GJ	HR	3	E, O	10x
	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	Ca, Uk	8	BF	Uk	65	Uk	1x
	<i>Lasiurus blossevillii</i>	Mx	6, 7	CMG, JCC	HR	2	EW, O	10x
	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Ca, Uk	8	BF	Uk	9	Uk	1x
	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Ca, Mx, Uk	5, 7, 8	BF, CLG, JCC	HR, IH, Uk	49	E, EW, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Lasiurus ega</i>	Mx	7	JCC	FC	5	C	10x
	<i>Lasiurus intermedius</i>	Mx	4	SP	HR	1	Uk	1x
	<i>Lasiurus xanthinus</i>	Mx	7	JCC	HR	1	C	10x
	<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>	Mx, US	5, 8	CLG, GJ	HR	7	C, O	10x
	<i>Myotis albescens</i>	Pa	8	EK	HR	2	C	1x
	<i>Myotis auricolus</i>	Mx, US	5, 8	CLG, GJ	HR	10	C,E, EW, O	10x
	<i>Myotis californicus</i>	Mx, US	5, 7, 8	CLG, GJ, JCC	FC, HR	13	C,E, O	10x
	<i>Myotis keaysi</i>	Mx, Pa	4, 6, 8	CMG, EK, SP	FF, HR	36	C, CW,E, O	1x, 10x
	<i>Myotis melanorhinus</i>	Mx	5, 7	CLG, JCC	FC, FF, HR, IH	13	CW, E, EW	10x
	<i>Myotis nigricans</i>	CR	8	EK	FF	2	C	1x
	<i>Myotis planiceps</i>	Mx	8	JCC	HR	24	O	1x
	<i>Myotis velifer</i>	Mx, US	3, 5, 6, 7, 8	BF, CLG, CMG, GJ, JCC	FC, FF, HR, Uk	85	C, CW,E, EW, O, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Myotis volans</i>	Mx, US	5, 8	BF, CLG, GJ	HR, Uk	16	E, O, Uk	10x
	<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>	Mx	5, 7	CLG, JCC	FC, HR	6	C, O	10x
	<i>Nycticeius humeralis</i>	Mx	6	CMG	FF, HR	13	E, O	10x
<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>	US	8	GJ	HR	2	O	10x	
<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>	Ca	8	BF, GJ	FF, HR, Uk	35	O, Uk	1x, 10x	

Supporting Information - Acoustic Identification of Mexican Bats – Zamora-Gutierrez *et al.*

	<i>Rhogeessa aeneus</i>	Mx	4, 5, 6	CMG, SP	FF, HR	16	O, Uk	1x, 10x
	<i>Rhogeessa parvula</i>	Mx	7	JCC	FF, HR	4	CW	10x
	<i>Rhogeessa tumida</i>	Mx	6, 8	CMG, EK	FF, HR	4	C, O	1x, 10x

Table S3. Definitions of the 27 call parameters extracted by Sonobat v.3 used for training the Random Forest classifiers. Definitions were taken from the Sonobat user guide.

Parameter	Definition
BWdth	Total frequency spread of the call. Calculated from the difference between the highest and lowest frequency (kHz)
CumS	Average of the instantaneous slopes of the call (kHz/ms)
DomS	Slope of the longest sustained trend in slope of the call. Determined by finding the segment of the call having the minimum residue for a linear regression of a segment of the call of 20% the duration of the call (kHz/ms)
Dur	Duration of the call (ms)
EndF	Frequency of the end of the call. Typically the same point as the lowest frequency, but different if the call ends with a rise in frequency (kHz)
EndS	Slope at the end of the call, calculated from the final 5% of the call duration (kHz/ms)
Fc	Characteristic frequency of the call. Determined by finding the point in the final 40% of the call having the lowest slope or exhibiting the end of the main trend of the body of the call (kHz)
FCtr	Frequency at the center of the duration of the call (kHz)
FKn	Frequency at which the initial slope of the call most abruptly transitions to the slope of the body of the call (kHz)
FLed	Frequency of the ledge, i.e., the most abrupt transition to the most extended flattest slope section of the body of the call preceding the characteristic frequency, also referred to as the “ledge” of the call (kHz)
FMPwr	The frequency of the maximum amplitude of the call (kHz)
HFDmp	Damping parameter of an exponential fit of the call from the point of high frequency to the point of the characteristic frequency
HFKnS	Slope of the call calculated from the difference in frequency and time from the point of highest frequency to the point of the knee (kHz/ms)
HFreq	Highest apparent frequency of the call (kHz)
HKnDmp	Damping parameter of an exponential fit of the call from the point of the high frequency to the point of the characteristic frequency
KnDmp	Damping parameter of an exponential fit of the call from the point of the knee to the point of the characteristic frequency
KnFcS	Slope of the call calculated from the difference in frequency and time from the point of the knee to the point of the characteristic frequency (kHz/ms)
LDur	Duration of the ledge, i.e., the most extended flattest slope section of the body of the call preceding the characteristic frequency (ms)
LFreq	Lowest apparent frequency of the call (kHz)
LowS	Lowest slope of the call, calculated from a linear regression of a segment of 10% the duration of the call (kHz/ms)
PKDur	Percentage of the entire call duration at which the knee occurs, i.e., the point at which the initial slope of the call most abruptly transitions to the slope of the body of the call
SFc	Instantaneous slope at the point of the characteristic frequency (kHz/ms)
StartF	Frequency of the start of the call. Typically the same point as the highest frequency, but different if the call initially rises in frequency (kHz)
StartS	Slope at the start of the call, calculated from the first 5% of the call duration (kHz/ms)
StpS	Steepest slope of the call, calculated from a linear regression of a segment of 10% the duration of the call (kHz/ms)
TMFc	Time from the point at which the maximum amplitude occurs to the point in the call of the characteristic frequency (ms)
TotS	Total slope of the call, calculated from the difference in frequency and time from the point of highest frequency to the point of the characteristic frequency (kHz/ms)

Table S4. Number of classes (i.e., species, species with genera, species within family and species within guild) included in each hierarchy of the classifiers and number of calls used in the training process. Guild 1- Open space aerial foragers, Guild 2- Edge space aerial foragers, Guild 3- Edge space trawling foragers and Guild 4- Narrow space flutter detecting foragers. Guild 5 - Narrow space passive gleaning foragers, and Guild 6 - Narrow space passive/active gleaning foragers.

Classifier	Hierarchy	Species Acronym	Total Classes	Total Sequences	Total Calls	Minimum No. of Calls	Maximum No. of Calls
Species	<i>Anoura geoffroyi</i>	Anogeo	1	10	48	48	48
	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>	Antpal	1	79	100	100	100
	<i>Artibeus jamaicensis</i>	Artjam	1	26	100	100	100
	<i>Artibeus lituratus</i>	Artlit	1	11	24	24	24
	<i>Balantiopteryx io</i>	Balio	1	5	22	22	22
	<i>Balantiopteryx plicata</i>	Balpli	1	23	100	100	100
	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Carper	1	5	22	22	22
	<i>Corynorhinus mexicanus</i>	Cormex	1	9	100	100	100
	<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i>	Cortow	1	17	100	100	100
	<i>Desmodus rotundus</i>	Desrot	1	19	41	41	41
	<i>Eptesicus brasiliensis</i>	Eptbra	1	6	64	64	64
	<i>Eptesicus furinalis</i>	Eptfur	1	21	100	100	100
	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Eptfus	1	100	100	100	100
	<i>Eumops underwoodi</i>	Eumund	1	10	16	16	16
	<i>Idionycteris phyllotis</i>	Idiphy	1	7	100	100	100
	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	Lasnoc	1	65	100	100	100
	<i>Lasiurus blossevillii</i>	Lasblo	1	13	100	100	100
	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Lasbor	1	7	47	47	47
	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Lascin	1	13	100	100	100
	<i>Lasiurus ega</i>	Lasega	1	5	15	15	15
	<i>Lasiurus xanthinus</i>	Lasxan	1	10	100	100	100
	<i>Leptonycteris yerbabuena</i>	Lepyer	1	27	100	100	100
	<i>Macrotus californicus</i>	Maccal	1	8	69	69	69
	<i>Molossus molossus</i>	Molmol	1	14	91	91	91
	<i>Molossus rufus</i>	Molruf	1	6	36	36	36
	<i>Molossus sinaloae</i>	Molsin	1	7	33	33	33
	<i>Mormoops megalophylla</i>	Mormeg	1	29	100	100	100
	<i>Myotis auriculus</i>	Myoaur	1	10	100	100	100
	<i>Myotis californicus</i>	Myocal	1	11	100	100	100
	<i>Myotis keaysi</i>	Myokea	1	35	100	100	100
	<i>Myotis melanorhinus</i>	Myomel	1	8	73	73	73
	<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>	Myothy	1	7	100	100	100
	<i>Myotis velifer</i>	Myovel	1	79	100	100	100
	<i>Myotis volans</i>	Myovol	1	21	100	100	100
	<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>	Myoyum	1	13	100	100	100
	<i>Natalus stramineus</i>	Natstr	1	32	97	97	97
	<i>Noctilio leporinus</i>	Noclep	1	11	52	52	52
	<i>Nycticeius humeralis</i>	Nychum	1	13	100	100	100
	<i>Nyctinomops femorosaccus</i>	Nycfem	1	20	100	100	100
	<i>Nyctinomops laticaudatus</i>	Nyclat	1	10	57	57	57
	<i>Nyctinomops macrotis</i>	Nycmac	1	8	22	22	22
	<i>Peropteryx macrotis</i>	Permac	1	26	100	100	100
	<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>	Piphes	1	89	100	100	100
	<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>	Pipsub	1	35	100	100	100
	<i>Promops centralis</i>	Procen	1	8	18	18	18
	<i>Pteronotus davyi</i>	Ptedav	1	53	100	100	100
	<i>Pteronotus gymnonotus</i>	Ptegyg	1	13	47	47	47
	<i>Pteronotus parnellii</i>	Ptepar	1	95	100	100	100
	<i>Pteronotus personatus</i>	Pteper	1	17	100	100	100
	<i>Rhogeessa aeneus</i>	Rhoaen	1	14	100	100	100
	<i>Rhogeessa parvula</i>	Rhopar	1	6	27	27	27
	<i>Rhynchonycteris naso</i>	Rhynas	1	35	100	100	100
	<i>Saccopteryx bilineata</i>	Sacbil	1	34	100	100	100
	<i>Saccopteryx leptura</i>	Saclep	1	12	100	100	100
	<i>Sturnira lilium</i>	Stulil	1	13	36	36	36
	<i>Sturnira ludovici</i>	Stulud	1	16	95	95	95
	<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>	Tadbra	1	57	100	100	100
	<i>Thyroptera tricolor</i>	Thytri	1	5	31	31	31

Supporting Information - Acoustic Identification of Mexican Bats – Zamora-Gutierrez *et al.*

	<i>Trachops cirrhosus</i>	Tracir	1	20	74	74	74
Family	Emballonuridae		6	135	515	22	99
	Molossidae		9	140	515	16	121
	Mormoopidae		5	207	515	47	117
	Natalidae		1	46	184	184	184
	Noctilionidae		1	11	81	81	81
	Phyllostomidae		10	155	515	22	57
	Thyropteridae		1	5	31	31	31
	Vespertilionidae		26	349	515	15	20
Genus	<i>Anoura</i>		1	10	48	48	48
	<i>Antrozous</i>		1	79	160	160	160
	<i>Artibeus</i>		2	37	160	55	105
	<i>Balantiopteryx</i>		2	28	160	22	138
	<i>Carollia</i>		1	5	22	22	22
	<i>Corynorhinus</i>		2	26	160	80	80
	<i>Desmodus</i>		1	19	94	94	94
	<i>Eptesicus</i>		3	81	160	53	54
	<i>Eumops</i>		1	10	16	16	16
	<i>Idionycteris</i>		1	7	160	160	160
	<i>Lasionycteris</i>		1	65	160	160	160
	<i>Lasiurus</i>		5	48	160	15	37
	<i>Leptonycteris</i>		1	27	160	160	160
	<i>Macrotus</i>		1	8	69	69	69
	<i>Molossus</i>		3	27	160	33	91
	<i>Mormoops</i>		1	29	160	160	160
	<i>Myotis</i>		8	109	160	20	20
	<i>Natalus</i>		1	46	160	160	160
	<i>Noctilio</i>		1	11	81	81	81
	<i>Nycticeius</i>		1	13	156	156	156
	<i>Nyctinomops</i>		3	38	160	22	81
	<i>Peropteryx</i>		1	31	160	160	160
	<i>Pipistrellus</i>		2	115	160	80	80
	<i>Promops</i>		1	8	18	18	18
	<i>Pteronotus</i>		4	110	160	40	40
	<i>Rhogeessa</i>		2	20	160	27	133
	<i>Rhynchonycteris</i>		1	35	160	160	160
	<i>Saccopteryx</i>		2	46	160	80	80
	<i>Sturnira</i>		2	29	146	51	95
	<i>Tadarida</i>		1	57	160	160	160
	<i>Thyroptera</i>		1	5	31	31	31
	<i>Trachops</i>		1	20	74	74	74
Guild	1		14	196	460	16	40
	2		23	339	460	15	20
	3		5	155	460	81	95
	4		1	95	460	460	460
	5		9	148	460	51	52
	6		7	108	460	22	95

1 Table S5. Taxonomic coverage of the bat call library within each family for the number
 2 of genera and species recorded / used in the classifiers. The total number occurring in
 3 Mexico is given in parenthesis. Taxonomy followed Simmons (2005).

4

Family	No. Genera	No. Species
Emballonuridae	5/4 (6)	7/6(9)
Molossidae	5/5 (6)	10/9 (19)
Mormoopidae	2/2 (2)	5/5 (5)
Natalidae	1/1 (1)	1/1 (1)
Noctilionidae	1/1 (1)	1/1 (2)
Phyllostomidae	23/8 (34)	34/10 (54)
Thyropteridae	1/1 (1)	1/1 (1)
Vespertilionidae	12/10 (12)	33/26 (44)
Total	50/32 (63)	92/59 (135)

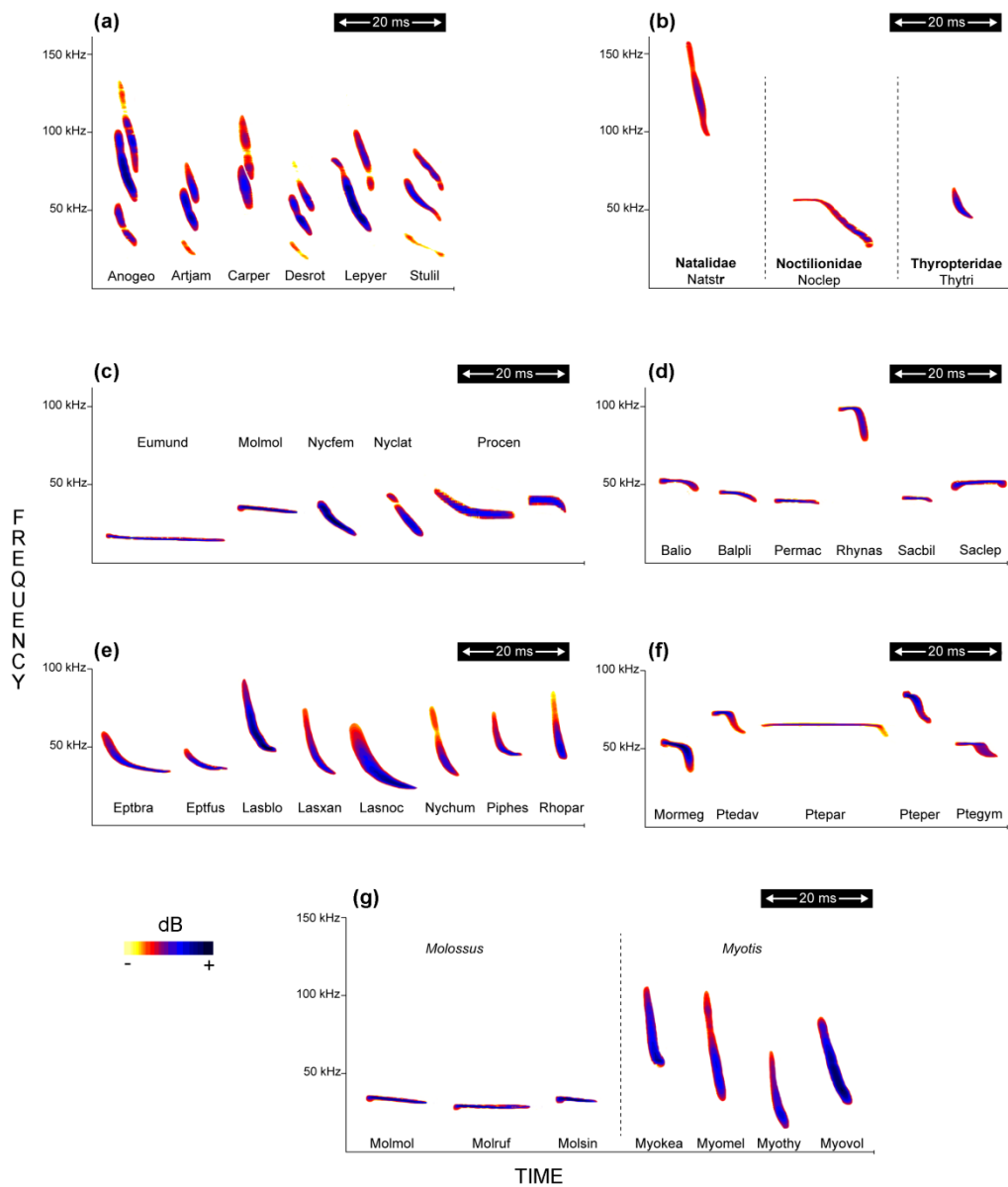
5

6 **Table S6.** Descriptive statistics (mean and standard deviation) for the 16 most important call parameters ranked by Random Forest Gini
7 Coefficient measured by Sonobat for the 59 species. Coefficient of variation is shown in parenthesis. Definitions of parameter
8 abbreviations are given in Table S3 and for the species acronyms in Table S4.

Species	BWdth	DomS	Dur	EndF	Fc	FCtr	FKn	Fled	FMPwr	HFKnS	HFFreq	LFreq	LowS	StartF	StartS	TotS
Anogeo	39.57±6.11 (15.44)	18.09±11.7 6 (65.01)	2.08±0.76 (36.54)	66.3±6.06 (9.14)	70.68±5.78 (8.18)	82.81±7.36 (8.89)	85.05±7.11 (8.36)	82.33±7.75 (9.41)	83.08±6.17 (7.43)	28.24±12.0 4 (42.63)	105.87±5.50 (5.20)	66.3±6.06 (9.14)	14.56±6.05 (41.55)	105.87±5.50 (5.2)	-35.04±14.84 (42.35)	20.78±8.01 (38.55)
Antpal	34.02±5.97 (17.55)	4.02±2.22 (55.22)	5.63±1.81 (32.15)	28.22±2.88 (10.21)	30.12±3.09 (10.26)	36.99±3.49 (9.43)	41.49±4.52 (10.89)	35.05±4.58 (13.07)	36.46±7.02 (19.25)	12.25±5.41 (44.16)	62.23±7.17 (11.52)	28.21±2.88 (10.21)	2.58±1.42 (55.04)	62.23±7.17 (11.52)	-16.83±7.85 (46.64)	6.59±2.86 (43.4)
Artjam	25.24±4.40 (17.43)	9.06±3.85 (42.49)	2.45±0.80 (32.65)	44.02±3.65 (8.30)	46.67±3.35 (7.18)	53.71±3.36 (6.26)	57.07±4.28 (7.50)	55.39±4.91 (8.86)	57.04±5.83 (10.22)	17.23±6.39 (37.09)	69.25±4.39 (6.34)	44.01±3.64 (8.27)	6.95±2.93 (42.16)	69.25±4.39 (6.34)	-21.82±9.10 (41.7)	10.93±3.61 (33.03)
Artlit	26.76±3.82 (14.28)	13.86±6.46 (46.61)	2.04±0.71 (34.8)	49.92±4.39 (8.80)	52.64±4.25 (8.07)	60.09±4.87 (8.1)	62.34±5.65 (9.06)	60.11±6.30 (10.48)	61.44±5.06 (8.24)	20.30±5.65 (27.83)	76.68±4.38 (5.71)	49.92±4.39 (8.79)	8.35±4.67 (55.93)	76.68±4.38 (5.71)	-22.45±7.89 (35.14)	14.49±4.37 (30.16)
Balio	8.00±1.78 (22.25)	0.40±0.17 (42.5)	5.54±0.81 (14.62)	44.82±1.92 (4.29)	49.61±1.86 (3.75)	51.83±1.51 (2.91)	51.67±1.54 (2.98)	52.2±1.73 (3.31)	51.29±1.75 (3.41)	0.61±0.72 (118.03)	52.82±1.66 (3.14)	44.82±1.92 (4.28)	0.19±0.16 (84.21)	52.46±1.64 (3.13)	-0.64±1.12 (175)	0.67±0.22 (32.84)
Balpli	4.73±2.35 (49.68)	0.30±0.64 (213.33)	7.94±2.40 (30.23)	39.10±1.79 (4.58)	42.34±1.68 (3.97)	43.08±1.17 (2.72)	43.14±1.23 (2.85)	43.35±1.39 (3.21)	43.26±1.23 (2.84)	0.34±0.72 (211.76)	43.79±1.54 (3.52)	39.06±1.80 (4.61)	0.13±0.49 (376.92)	43.72±1.57 (3.59)	-0.52±1.01 (194.23)	0.35±0.72 (205.71)
Carper	29.69±3.61 (12.16)	11.15±6.14 (55.07)	2.42±0.85 (35.12)	45.67±3.28 (7.18)	49.21±2.71 (5.51)	56.70±2.94 (5.19)	61.21±3.79 (6.19)	57.66±5.50 (9.54)	62.66±2.78 (4.44)	21.14±5.76 (27.25)	75.37±2.78 (3.69)	45.67±3.28 (7.18)	8.11±3.88 (47.84)	75.37±2.78 (3.69)	-26.83±7.45 (27.77)	12.84±4.44 (34.58)
Cormex	21.31±2.83 (13.28)	6.53±2.57 (39.36)	3.66±1.85 (50.55)	23.77±3.23 (13.59)	26.80±5.18 (19.33)	35.12±3.43 (9.77)	36.37±5.41 (14.87)	34.07±8.59 (25.21)	34.92±3.73 (10.68)	6.92±3.59 (51.88)	45.07±3.84 (8.52)	23.77±3.23 (13.59)	5.17±2.81 (54.35)	45.06±3.84 (8.52)	-7.69±4.58 (59.56)	6.87±2.50 (36.39)
Cortow	17.06±3.35 (19.64)	7.62±2.46 (32.28)	2.27±1.11 (48.9)	24.47±3.52 (13.97)	28.28±3.95 (13.97)	33.45±3.41 (10.19)	35.16±5.85 (16.64)	34.48±6.47 (18.4)	33.75±3.70 (10.96)	8.81±3.54 (40.18)	41.53±3.38 (8.14)	24.47±3.52 (13.97)	5.92±2.33 (39.36)	41.52±3.38 (8.14)	-9.55±4.37 (45.76)	7.78±2.20 (28.28)
Desrot	28.37±3.97 (13.99)	11.33±6.50 (57.37)	2.54±0.98 (38.58)	44.00±3.97 (9.02)	47.98±3.89 (8.11)	54.63±3.79 (6.94)	58.42±4.10 (7.02)	55.89±4.82 (8.62)	56.87±6.06 (10.66)	18.24±5.76 (31.58)	72.35±4.98 (6.88)	43.98±3.93 (8.94)	7.95±3.21 (40.38)	72.35±4.98 (6.88)	-21.39±7.15 (33.43)	12.78±4.61 (36.07)
Eptbra	22.89±8.93 (39.01)	4.55±7.70 (169.23)	7.80±3.77 (48.33)	33.30±3.46 (10.40)	33.23±3.52 (10.59)	37.29±6.45 (17.3)	39.59±5.85 (14.78)	34.91±5.16 (14.78)	37.12±6.07 (16.35)	10.76±11.5 5 (107.34)	55.83±11.48 (20.56)	32.93±3.46 (10.51)	3.33±6.52 (195.8)	55.83±11.48 (20.56)	-12.78±11.99 (93.82)	6.45±8.67 (134.42)
Eptfur	19.29±8.74 (45.31)	1.41±0.98 (69.5)	6.91±1.72 (24.89)	37.40±1.45 (3.88)	37.44±1.15 (3.07)	39.51±1.66 (4.2)	42.91±2.67 (6.22)	38.13±1.51 (3.96)	39.77±3.55 (8.93)	7.99±5.18 (64.83)	56.34±8.69 (15.42)	37.05±1.23 (3.32)	0.55±0.49 (89.09)	56.34±8.69 (15.42)	-10.93±7.02 (64.23)	3.10±1.64 (52.9)
Eptfus	30.01±7.67 (25.56)	3.96±3.61 (91.16)	6.00±2.18 (36.33)	29.31±4.61 (15.73)	31.15±5.23 (16.79)	37.03±6.11 (16.5)	40.45±6.25 (15.45)	34.63±6.07 (17.53)	34.77±5.78 (16.62)	9.74±4.01 (41.17)	59.32±10.61 (17.89)	29.30±4.60 (15.7)	2.11±1.75 (82.94)	59.32±10.61 (17.89)	-12.63±4.91 (38.88)	5.70±2.90 (50.88)
Eumund	2.95±1.39 (47.12)	0.17±0.27 (158.82)	19.27±3.74 (19.41)	15.07±0.96 (6.37)	15.49±0.79 (5.1)	15.74±0.83 (5.27)	16.40±1.32 (8.05)	15.97±1.35 (8.45)	16.03±1.17 (7.3)	0.38±0.47 (123.68)	17.70±1.90 (10.73)	14.75±0.75 (5.08)	0.01±0.02 (200)	17.64±1.95 (11.05)	-0.56±0.57 (101.79)	0.17±0.14 (82.35)
Idiphy	16.17±1.62 (10.02)	3.42±1.39 (40.64)	4.28±1.18 (27.57)	13.84±0.88 (6.36)	15.00±1.68 (11.2)	19.84±1.90 (9.58)	21.27±1.91 (8.98)	19.18±2.40 (12.51)	21.04±4.32 (20.53)	5.96±2.12 (35.57)	30.00±2.00 (6.67)	13.83±0.89 (6.44)	2.07±0.85 (41.06)	29.92±1.96 (6.55)	-7.82±4.96 (63.43)	4.12±1.22 (29.61)
Lasblo	50.54±9.18 (18.16)	17.75±10.0 9 (56.85)	3.29±1.28 (38.91)	39.49±5.93 (15.02)	42.22±5.90 (13.97)	61.73±10.81 (17.51)	63.83±16.5 (25.91)	54.28±9.78 (18.02)	53.75±10.7 2 (19.94)	20.06±9.03 (45.01)	90.03±10.66 (11.84)	39.49±5.93 (15.02)	10.10±6.82 (67.52)	89.58±10.56 (11.79)	-17.02±9.81 (57.64)	18.76±5.90 (31.45)
Lasbor	17.62±5.98 (33.94)	0.76±0.53 (69.74)	8.83±1.37 (15.52)	38.18±2.94 (7.70)	38.33±3.38 (8.82)	39.91±3.47 (8.69)	43.39±3.84 (8.85)	38.71±3.63 (9.38)	40.36±3.90 (9.66)	6.25±2.68 (42.88)	55.45±7.57 (13.65)	37.84±3.10 (8.19)	0.31±0.14 (45.16)	55.45±7.57 (13.65)	-9.05±5.07 (56.02)	1.96±0.69 (35.2)
Lascin	30.45±5.12 (16.81)	5.80±6.79 (117.07)	4.25±1.39 (32.71)	26.81±4.39 (16.37)	28.25±4.70 (16.64)	34.76±6.38 (18.35)	36.52±7.39 (20.24)	32.37±6.06 (18.72)	35.47±7.11 (20.05)	14.81±10.7 5 (72.59)	57.24±7.92 (13.84)	26.79±4.39 (16.39)	4.00±6.03 (150.75)	57.23±7.92 (13.84)	-16.66±14.22 (85.35)	9.47±7.57 (79.94)
Lasega	23.68±4.89 (20.65)	6.26±1.83 (29.23)	2.93±0.51 (17.41)	37.45±0.98 (2.62)	40.66±2.07 (5.09)	47.14±1.81 (3.84)	50.35±4.32 (8.58)	50.14±5.40 (10.77)	55.20±5.41 (9.8)	11.81±5.34 (45.22)	61.13±4.50 (7.36)	37.45±0.98 (2.62)	5.53±1.67 (30.2)	61.13±4.50 (7.36)	-17.02±9.81 (43.13)	7.58±2.09 (27.57)
Lasnoc	23.25±6.80 (29.25)	0.89±0.66 (74.16)	9.53±1.54 (16.16)	26.16±1.21 (4.63)	27.56±1.13 (4.1)	30.00±1.49 (4.97)	32.91±2.80 (8.51)	29.66±1.11 (3.74)	30.04±2.01 (6.69)	5.67±2.18 (38.45)	49.39±6.70 (13.57)	26.14±1.20 (4.59)	0.40±0.20 (50)	49.39±6.70 (13.57)	-9.62±3.48 (36.17)	2.28±0.69 (30.26)

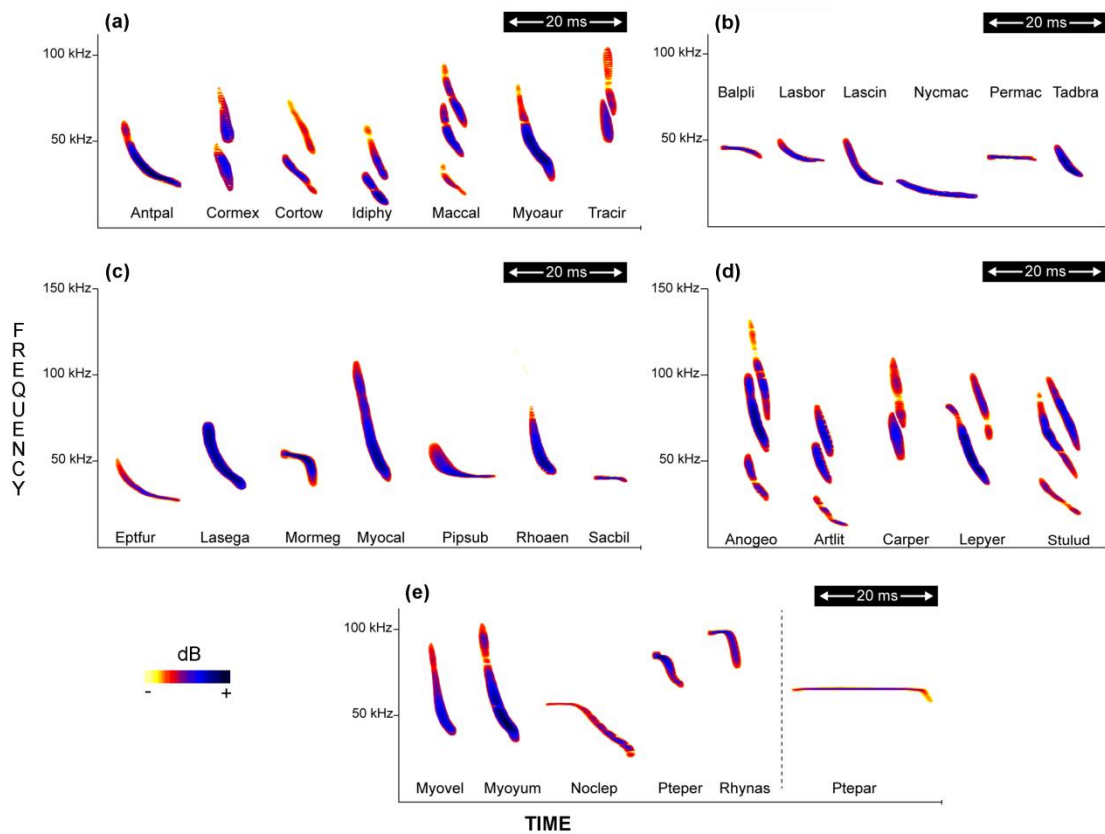
Lasxan	29.65±4.97 (16.76)	2.51±2.46 (98.01)	5.52±2.14 (38.77)	33.20±2.14 (6.45)	33.83±1.85 (5.47)	38.88±1.79 (4.6)	43.18±2.66 (6.16)	36.70±2.99 (8.15)	38.47±3.33 (8.66)	12.68±3.88 (30.6)	62.78±4.73 (7.53)	33.13±2.07 (6.25)	1.70±1.79 (105.29)	62.78±4.73 (7.53)	-17.98±5.70 (31.7)	5.46±2.55 (46.7)
Lepyer	45.16±7.79 (17.25)	4.80±2.23 (46.46)	6.22±1.29 (20.74)	34.12±4.28 (12.54)	40.13±5.63 (14.03)	50.40±6.29 (12.48)	55.56±6.27 (11.29)	52.80±6.21 (11.76)	49.72±6.89 (13.86)	12.98±4.29 (33.05)	79.28±9.36 (11.81)	34.12±4.28 (12.54)	3.50±1.55 (44.29)	79.18±9.25 (11.68)	-12.94±7.20 (55.64)	7.53±3.02 (40.11)
Maccal	32.99±4.64 (14.06)	7.64±4.37 (57.2)	3.31±1.02 (30.82)	47.45±2.32 (4.89)	51.77±2.63 (5.08)	59.26±2.53 (4.27)	64.22±2.73 (4.25)	63.12±4.05 (6.42)	60.39±4.60 (7.62)	17.31±5.12 (29.58)	80.44±5.33 (6.63)	47.45±2.32 (4.89)	6.03±2.13 (35.32)	80.44±5.33 (6.63)	-24.72±7.50 (30.34)	10.00±3.38 (33.8)
Molmol	4.22±1.55 (36.73)	0.46±0.47 (102.17)	8.72±2.49 (28.56)	34.95±4.03 (11.53)	36.04±4.52 (12.54)	37.74±4.62 (12.24)	37.93±4.51 (11.89)	37.00±4.78 (12.92)	38.38±4.59 (11.96)	0.32±0.28 (87.5)	38.93±4.57 (11.74)	34.71±4.09 (11.78)	0.11±0.13 (118.18)	37.45±4.55 (12.15)	-0.19±0.19 (100)	0.51±0.28 (54.9)
Molruf	3.49±2.32 (66.48)	0.17±0.23 (135.29)	9.73±4.24 (43.58)	29.05±2.94 (10.12)	30.73±3.24 (10.54)	31.47±3.80 (12.07)	31.49±3.78 (12)	31.11±3.69 (11.86)	31.89±3.91 (12.26)	0.18±0.17 (94.44)	32.28±3.82 (10)	28.79±2.88 (300)	0.03±0.09 (300)	31.48±3.95 (12.55)	-0.22±0.46 (209.09)	0.28±0.27 (96.43)
Molsin	2.80±2.00 (71.43)	0.22±0.12 (54.55)	9.54±2.11 (22.12)	33.61±3.87 (11.51)	35.13±3.09 (8.8)	35.48±3.05 (8.6)	35.53±2.99 (8.42)	35.21±3.11 (8.83)	35.99±3.12 (8.67)	0.25±0.29 (116)	36.29±2.98 (8.21)	33.48±3.82 (11.41)	0±0.02 (0)	35.41±2.87 (8.11)	-0.27±0.40 (148.15)	0.22±0.07 (31.82)
Mormeg	13.56±3.31 (24.41)	1.44±1.18 (81.94)	4.78±1.62 (5.58)	42.10±2.35 (5.58)	50.25±1.51 (3)	52.19±1.22 (2.34)	53.11±2.25 (4.24)	53.36±2.04 (5.58)	52.00±2.19 (4.21)	3.08±3.20 (103.9)	55.66±2.62 (4.71)	42.10±2.35 (5.58)	1.00±1.10 (110)	55.59±2.68 (4.82)	-3.56±3.81 (107.02)	1.69±1.37 (81.07)
Myoaur	44.83±10.74 (23.96)	8.34±8.38 (100.48)	4.62±1.18 (25.54)	31.50±3.95 (12.54)	38.12±3.79 (9.94)	47.03±7.93 (16.86)	51.60±7.05 (13.66)	44.44±7.43 (16.72)	43.74±8.30 (18.98)	16.61±5.78 (34.8)	76.33±13.12 (17.19)	31.50±3.95 (12.54)	4.77±4.62 (96.86)	76.33±13.12 (17.19)	-19.21±5.83 (30.35)	10.32±6.17 (59.79)
Myocal	46.98±13.38 (28.48)	14.37±16.5 7 (115.31)	3.74±1.43 (38.24)	41.88±3.41 (8.14)	46.09±3.97 (8.61)	57.97±8.36 (14.42)	62.11±10.5 5 (16.99)	55.46±12.8 3 (26.51)	55.18±14.6 9 (68.34)	24.13±16.4 (23.08)	88.85±14.67 (16.51)	41.87±3.41 (8.14)	8.78±11.26 (128.25)	88.85±14.67 (16.51)	-28.57±18.13 (63.46)	16.26±13.46 (82.78)
Myokea	29.76±9.49 (31.89)	8.02±11.28 (140.65)	3.30±0.87 (26.36)	59.12±2.39 (4.04)	59.52±1.91 (3.21)	61.90±3.21 (5.19)	65.90±5.10 (7.74)	59.99±1.72 (2.87)	60.87±2.34 (3.84)	23.98±7.36 (30.69)	88.47±9.72 (10.99)	58.71±2.06 (3.51)	1.68±3.87 (230.36)	88.47±9.72 (10.99)	-26.7±7.23 (27.08)	11.58±5.43 (46.89)
Myomel	59.23±10.44 (17.63)	19.26±9.99 (51.87)	2.77±0.70 (25.27)	39.83±5.63 (14.14)	45.29±5.82 (12.85)	62.46±10.08 (16.14)	67.52±14.0 9 (20.87)	65.27±18.2 6 (27.98)	56.55±8.13 (14.38)	29.71±6.31 (21.24)	99.06±10.66 (10.76)	39.83±5.63 (14.14)	14.79±8.76 (59.23)	99.06±10.66 (10.76)	-37.93±9.80 (25.84)	22.88±8.18 (35.75)
Myothy	51.63±10.07 (19.5)	10.50±6.68 (63.62)	3.71±0.88 (11.34)	17.29±1.96 (11.21)	21.32±2.39 (11.21)	33.61±5.68 (16.9)	35.02±7.67 (21.9)	28.00±3.1 (11.07)	29.02±5.84 (20.12)	21.61±8.35 (15.22)	68.92±10.49 (15.22)	17.29±1.96 (11.34)	6.66±2.73 (40.99)	68.92±10.49 (15.22)	-26.57±8.23 (30.97)	15.31±5.15 (33.64)
Myovel	42.58±9.06 (21.28)	7.86±7.94 (101.02)	4.67±1.54 (32.98)	38.12±2.25 (5.90)	41.59±2.59 (6.23)	49.87±5.26 (10.55)	53.02±5.75 (10.84)	45.94±5.26 (11.45)	46.23±5.69 (12.31)	16.74±5.91 (35.3)	80.70±9.89 (12.26)	38.12±2.25 (5.9)	3.77±3.27 (86.74)	80.70±9.89 (12.26)	-20.05±7.0 (34.91)	10.39±5.06 (48.7)
Myovol	47.29±9.66 (20.43)	9.44±7.17 (75.95)	5.12±1.52 (29.69)	37.11±3.62 (9.76)	41.70±5.31 (15.81)	54.45±7.64 (14.03)	56.49±8.93 (15.81)	52.33±9.79 (18.71)	47.64±6.42 (13.48)	13.78±5.77 (18.71)	84.39±11.45 (13.57)	37.11±3.62 (9.76)	5.89±5.32 (90.32)	84.39±11.45 (13.57)	-15.72±5.94 (37.79)	10.65±5.95 (55.87)
Myoyum	44.80±11.19 (24.98)	11.96±11.3 1 (94.57)	3.69±1.19 (32.25)	42.76±5.03 (11.76)	47.36±5.06 (10.68)	57.38±7.87 (13.72)	60.74±6.97 (11.48)	55.95±8.05 (14.39)	52.64±7.34 (13.94)	21.21±10.2 7 (48.42)	87.56±13.75 (15.7)	42.76±5.03 (11.76)	7.13±7.08 (99.3)	87.56±13.75 (15.7)	-24.62±11.39 (46.26)	14.07±8.85 (62.9)
Natstr	61.15±9.71 (15.88)	31.69±15.0 1 (47.37)	2.11±0.71 (33.65)	95.00±7.26 (7.64)	105.54±9.0 1 (8.54)	125.58±7.86 (6.26)	130.18±16. 34 (12.55)	126.71±16. 17 (12.76)	119.42±10. 74 (8.99)	35.14±14.2 9 (40.67)	156.14±7.85 (5.03)	94.99±7.27 (7.65)	24.14±11.79 (48.84)	156.14±7.85 (5.03)	-35.97±16.73 (46.51)	31.10±11.03 (35.47)
Noclep	27.43±4.75 (17.32)	2.84±2.32 (81.69)	8.41±3.44 (40.9)	23.55±3.44 (14.61)	29.30±4.12 (14.06)	41.16±8.01 (19.46)	44.29±8.94 (20.19)	38.29±4.29 (11.2)	31.03±3.45 (11.12)	2.86±2.32 (81.12)	50.96±5.22 (10.24)	23.52±3.42 (14.54)	1.43±1.64 (114.69)	50.79±5.09 (10.02)	-2.52±2.38 (94.44)	3.58±1.64 (45.81)
Nycfem	19.46±4.21 (21.63)	2.86±1.62 (56.64)	5.55±1.37 (24.68)	17.09±1.47 (8.60)	19.48±1.64 (8.42)	24.16±2.10 (8.69)	25.62±3.03 (11.83)	24.59±2.82 (11.47)	24.38±2.65 (10.87)	5.72±2.37 (41.43)	36.55±4.02 (11)	17.08±1.47 (8.61)	1.73±0.96 (55.49)	36.55±4.02 (11)	-5.56±3.63 (65.29)	3.78±1.27 (33.6)
Nychum	28.90±8.18 (28.3)	2.04±1.76 (86.27)	6.16±1.10 (17.86)	38.67±2.27 (5.87)	39.13±2.07 (5.29)	42.78±1.01 (2.36)	46.86±2.59 (5.53)	40.31±1.70 (4.22)	42.44±2.67 (6.29)	11.30±4.90 (43.36)	67.40±6.93 (10.28)	38.50±2.15 (5.58)	0.93±0.91 (97.85)	67.40±6.93 (10.28)	-15.9±6.80 (42.77)	4.75±2.16 (45.47)
Nyclat	23.07±3.91 (16.95)	4.22±1.23 (29.15)	4.85±1.40 (28.87)	17.97±3.95 (21.98)	20.09±3.38 (16.82)	27.67±3.18 (11.49)	28.41±4.17 (14.68)	29.33±3.51 (11.97)	25.68±3.35 (13.05)	6.73±1.99 (29.57)	41.03±4.19 (10.21)	17.96±3.95 (21.99)	3.13±0.99 (31.63)	41.03±4.19 (10.21)	-6.47±3.10 (47.91)	4.94±1.06 (21.46)
Nycmac	14.86±3.38 (22.75)	1.68±0.64 (38.1)	7.92±1.40 (17.68)	13.79±4.26 (25.83)	16.49±4.26 (25.83)	20.8±3.20 (15.38)	21.07±6.03 (28.62)	21.85±3.85 (17.62)	22.34±2.76 (12.35)	2.62±1.19 (45.42)	28.66±4.48 (15.63)	13.79±4.26 (30.89)	0.78±0.42 (53.85)	28.59±4.52 (15.81)	-1.31±1.08 (82.44)	1.85±0.51 (27.57)
Permac	4.33±2.26 (52.19)	0.20±0.19 (95)	7.30±1.30 (17.81)	37.56±2.32 (6.18)	40.99±2.54 (6.2)	41.38±2.38 (5.75)	41.42±2.49 (6.01)	41.40±2.41 (5.82)	41.61±2.38 (5.72)	0.19±0.23 (121.05)	41.87±2.48 (5.92)	37.54±2.30 (6.13)	0±0.01 (0)	41.71±2.49 (5.97)	-0.32±0.26 (81.25)	0.18±0.17 (94.44)
Piphes	23.26±6.27 (26.96)	1.72±1.47 (85.47)	4.78±1.01 (21.13)	43.29±2.45 (5.66)	44.55±2.17 (4.87)	46.58±2.05 (4.4)	50.1±2.65 (5.29)	45.85±2.03 (4.43)	46.49±1.99 (4.28)	13.73±6.24 (45.45)	66.51±6.41 (9.64)	43.25±2.43 (5.62)	0.89±1.26 (141.57)	66.51±6.41 (9.64)	-22.83±8.47 (37.1)	4.91±3.14 (63.95)
Pipsub	22.19±10.16 (45.79)	0.98±0.90 (91.84)	7.58±1.58 (20.84)	41.85±2.58 (6.17)	42.68±2.39 (5.6)	43.93±2.88 (6.56)	47.65±4.19 (8.79)	43.12±2.41 (5.59)	44.02±2.63 (5.97)	9.73±6.32 (64.95)	63.88±11.23 (17.58)	41.69±2.53 (6.07)	0.37±0.46 (124.32)	63.87±11.26 (17.63)	-16.27±10.24 (62.94)	3.24±2.11 (65.12)
Procen	4.94±1.40 (28.34)	0.10±0.09 (90)	47.66±24.3 0 (50.99)	26.94±1.45 (5.38)	27.05±1.10 (4.07)	24.43±1.66 (6.79)	25.74±1.76 (6.84)	26.23±1.50 (5.72)	26.03±1.33 (5.11)	0.16±0.10 (62.5)	27.76±1.06 (3.82)	22.82±1.32 (5.78)	0.02±0.02 (100)	22.89±1.38 (6.03)	0.10±0.11 (110)	0.17±0.05 (29.41)

Ptedav	12.92±1.60 (12.38)	1.05±1.95 (185.71)	5.84±1.11 (19.01)	58.36±2.05 (3.51)	59.82±1.95 (3.26)	69.05±3.04 (4.4)	66.76±5.36 (8.03)	61.07±3.36 (5.5)	66.78±5.52 (8.27)	2.46±2.86 (116.26)	71.24±2.52 (3.54)	58.32±2.02 (3.46)	0.20±0.27 (135)	69.75±3.05 (4.37)	-0.31±0.86 (277.42)	4.16±0.98 (23.56)
Ptegyrn	9.70±1.140 (11.75)	0.33±0.35 (409.09)	5.33±0.82 (15.38)	45.81±2.85 (6.22)	46.86±2.74 (5.85)	55.15±2.67 (4.84)	54.83±1.29 (2.35)	49.46±2.93 (5.92)	51.34±4.87 (9.49)	0.31±0.98 (316.13)	55.51±3.19 (5.75)	45.81±2.84 (6.2)	0.04±0.15 (375)	54.99±3.14 (5.71)	-0.18±0.32 (177.78)	2.55±0.83 (32.55)
Ptepar	12.1±2.13 (17.6)	0.02±0.03 (150)	21.21±4.97 (23.43)	52.87±2.20 (4.16)	64.51±2.15 (3.33)	64.84±1.23 (1.9)	64.84±1.23 (1.9)	63.89±2.96 (4.63)	63.61±3.19 (5.01)	0.03±0.13 (433.33)	64.97±1.27 (1.95)	52.86±2.20 (4.16)	0±0 (0)	61.93±2.04 (3.29)	-0.08±0.29 (362.5)	0.04±0.15 (375)
Pteper	18.76±3.11 (16.58)	2.15±2.26 (105.12)	5.71±1.18 (20.67)	64.12±2.84 (4.43)	65.94±3.10 (4.7)	71.87±3.08 (4.29)	72.97±6.56 (8.99)	69.36±4.89 (7.05)	70.53±5.25 (7.44)	3.97±1.91 (48.11)	82.88±2.66 (3.21)	64.12±2.84 (4.43)	0.96±1.24 (129.17)	82.83±2.68 (3.24)	-3.17±3.53 (111.36)	4.37±1.21 (27.69)
Rhoan	31.49±11.25 (35.73)	5.17±5.00 (96.71)	3.79±0.97 (25.59)	45.19±2.05 (4.54)	47.22±2.13 (4.51)	52.34±3.18 (6.08)	55.91±3.29 (5.88)	49.57±2.94 (5.93)	49.73±2.81 (5.65)	17.00±5.92 (34.82)	76.66±11.61 (15.14)	45.17±2.03 (4.49)	2.09±1.27 (60.77)	76.66±11.61 (15.14)	-18.16±4.87 (26.82)	8.89±4.02 (45.22)
Rhopar	40.55±7.89 (19.46)	11.84±9.09 (76.77)	3.27±0.82 (25.08)	42.83±3.02 (7.05)	44.93±2.38 (5.3)	52.85±2.55 (4.82)	57.7±3.33 (5.77)	50.28±3.34 (6.64)	51.06±3.63 (7.11)	23.54±7.47 (31.73)	83.35±8.66 (10.39)	42.80±3.01 (7.03)	5.21±2.18 (41.84)	83.35±8.66 (10.39)	-29.96±10.33 (34.48)	12.98±3.85 (29.66)
Rhynas	16.86±4.81 (28.53)	0.34±0.32 (94.12)	4.38±0.69 (15.75)	81.84±4.88 (5.96)	94.49±4.91 (5.2)	98.62±1.04 (1.05)	97.98±1.35 (1.38)	92.89±5.49 (5.91)	95.79±4.45 (4.65)	0.55±0.57 (103.64)	98.71±1.03 (1.04)	81.84±4.88 (5.96)	0.07±0.10 (142.86)	98.25±1.16 (1.18)	-0.29±0.57 (196.55)	1.75±2.00 (114.29)
Sacbil	4.45±2.55 (57.3)	0.19±0.15 (78.95)	7.40±1.58 (21.35)	45.78±4.60 (10.05)	47.46±4.47 (9.42)	47.68±5.45 (11.43)	47.88±6.11 (12.76)	47.40±4.52 (9.54)	47.29±5.68 (12.01)	0.42±1.16 (276.19)	48.55±7.33 (15.1)	44.10±5.11 (11.59)	0±0 (0)	45.38±8.10 (17.85)	0.08±0.26 (325)	0.44±1.1 (250)
Saclep	4.61±1.83 (39.7)	0.23±0.18 (78.26)	6.78±2.28 (33.63)	47.69±3.77 (7.91)	50.82±2.83 (5.57)	51.12±2.48 (4.85)	51.08±2.54 (4.97)	50.98±2.76 (5.41)	50.58±2.48 (4.9)	0.24±0.22 (91.67)	51.27±2.50 (4.88)	46.66±3.84 (8.23)	0.01±0.02 (200)	48.35±2.98 (6.16)	0.16±0.51 (318.75)	0.25±0.29 (116)
Stulil	38.24±6.61 (17.29)	12.88±11.5 7 (89.83)	3.13±1.49 (47.6)	52.62±3.95 (7.51)	55.75±3.50 (6.28)	66.22±3.66 (5.53)	70.78±4.79 (6.77)	67.52±5.21 (7.72)	72.44±5.08 (7.01)	22.94±10.5 4 (45.95)	90.86±5.27 (5.8)	52.62±3.95 (7.51)	9.19±7.13 (77.58)	90.86±5.27 (5.8)	-27.52±10.73 (38.99)	15.18±8.91 (58.7)
Stulud	33.37±5.26 (15.76)	7.11±3.28 (46.13)	3.99±1.54 (38.6)	49.06±3.41 (6.95)	53.12±3.64 (6.85)	61.94±2.69 (4.34)	68.07±3.13 (4.6)	68.19±3.60 (5.28)	68.65±4.44 (6.47)	16.28±8.14 (50)	82.43±4.91 (5.96)	49.06±3.41 (6.95)	5.81±2.99 (51.46)	82.43±4.91 (5.96)	-21.97±9.81 (44.65)	9.03±4.33 (47.95)
Tadbra	20.74±5.04 (24.3)	1.96±1.58 (80.61)	7.20±1.93 (26.81)	26.09±2.47 (9.47)	28.72±2.50 (8.7)	32.56±2.61 (8.02)	34.59±4.09 (11.82)	31.70±2.69 (8.49)	32.61±3.73 (11.44)	5.16±1.79 (34.69)	46.83±5.41 (11.55)	26.09±2.47 (9.47)	1.05±0.94 (89.52)	46.81±5.42 (11.58)	-4.05±2.63 (64.94)	3.27±1.43 (43.73)
Thytri	22.88±2.32 (10.14)	3.84±1.77 (46.09)	2.76±0.37 (13.41)	43.50±1.87 (4.30)	45.95±1.11 (2.42)	49.76±1.09 (2.19)	51.99±1.91 (3.67)	49.73±1.97 (3.96)	53.09±2.46 (4.63)	14.25±3.90 (27.37)	66.38±2.02 (3.04)	43.50±1.87 (4.3)	3.13±0.96 (30.67)	66.38±2.02 (3.04)	-28.36±6.81 (24.01)	7.16±1.41 (19.69)
Tracir	26.62±3.52 (13.22)	23.26±10.3 1 (44.33)	1.19±0.21 (17.65)	57.76±2.51 (4.35)	59.75±2.89 (4.84)	67.80±4.39 (6.47)	69.69±6.30 (9.04)	68.48±6.97 (10.18)	66.78±5.13 (7.68)	31.05±6.04 (19.45)	84.38±3.01 (3.57)	57.76±2.49 (4.31)	15.75±5.70 (36.19)	84.38±3.01 (3.57)	-33.41±6.53 (19.55)	22.76±3.26 (14.32)



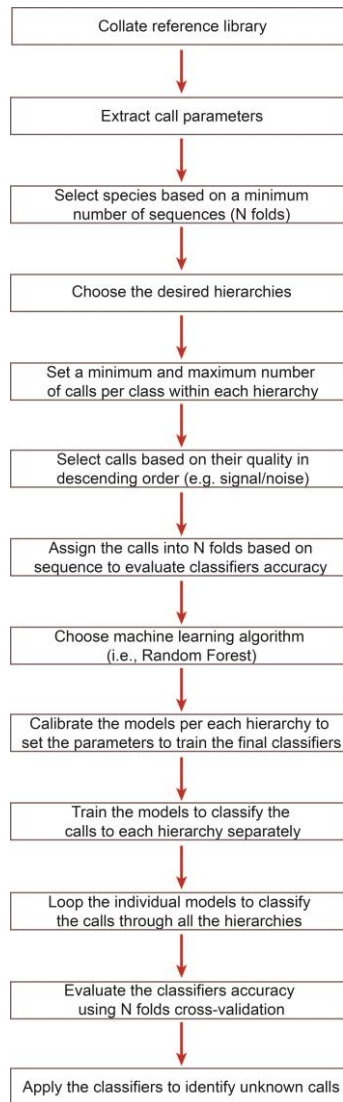
10

11 **Figure S1.** Spectrograms showing the inter-specific variability of representative search-phase
 12 echolocation calls within taxonomic groups used for the classifiers, where (a) Phyllostomidae; b)
 13 Natalidae; Noctilionidae; Thyropteridae; c) Molossidae; d) Emballonuridae; e) Vespertilionidae;
 14 f) Mormoopidae; and g) within the genera *Molossus* and *Myotis*. See Table S4 for definitions of
 15 species abbreviations.



16

17 **Figure S2.** Spectrograms showing inter-specific variability of representative search-phase
 18 echolocation calls within ecological guilds used for the classifiers, where a) Guild 5 - Narrow
 19 space passive gleaning foragers, b) Guild 1- Open space aerial foragers, c) Guild 2 - Edge
 20 space aerial foragers, d) Guild 6 - Narrow space passive/active gleaning foragers, and e) Guild
 21 3 - Edge space trawling foragers and Guild 4 - Narrow space flutter detecting foragers. See
 22 Table S4 for definition of species abbreviations.



23

24 **Figure S3.** Schematic representation of the protocol used to build the classifiers.