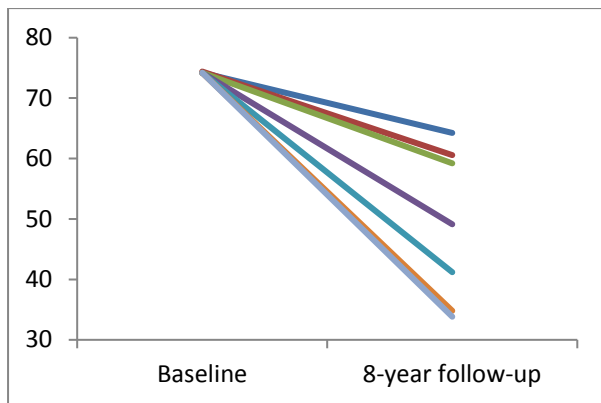
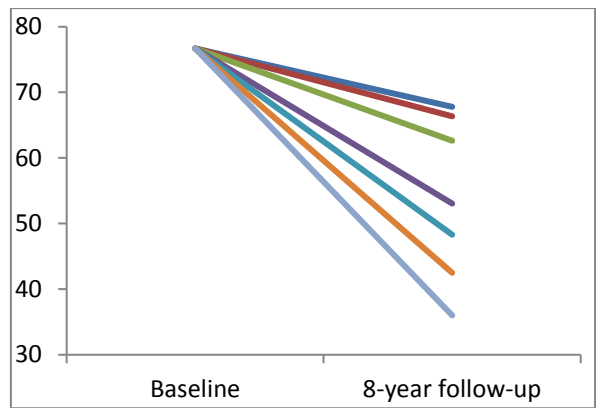


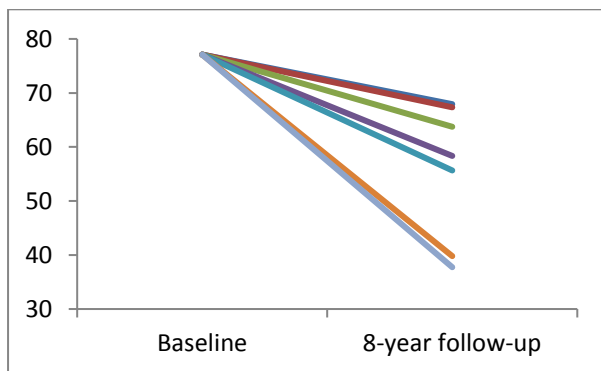
HRS women



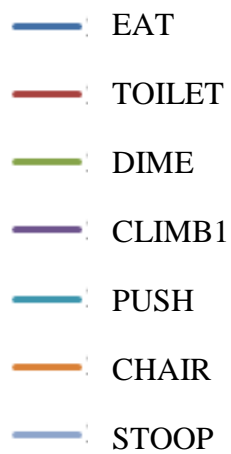
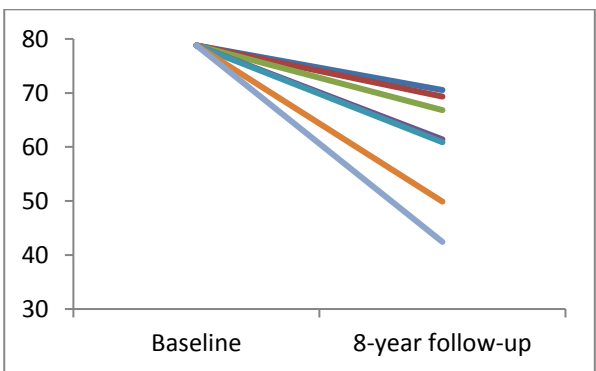
ELSA women



HRS men



ELSA men



Supplementary Figure 1.

Rate of decline for men and women in both samples for selected measures.

Y-axis represent the scores of the standardized measures and in X-axis represents baseline and eight-year follow up.