

## Annex 4.1

### Tables on work and retirement

**Table 4A.1. Self-reported labour market status, by gender and age group**

	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80+
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>							
Employed	64.8	53.9	33.5	4.8	2.2	0.0	0.4
Self-employed	16.3	15.4	10.0	4.4	2.3	2.3	0.5
Retired	5.1	11.6	33.5	87.0	92.6	95.5	96.7
Unemployed	3.3	4.0	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Permanently sick	7.9	12.3	16.4	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Other	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.6
<b>Women</b>							
Employed	64.0	51.7	20.7	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
Self-employed	7.0	4.8	3.0	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.1
Retired	3.0	10.9	55.1	74.4	76.9	78.4	75.9
Unemployed	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Permanently sick	8.0	11.1	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.1	4.7
Other	16.4	20.8	17.6	15.7	18.2	18.1	19.1
<b>All</b>							
Employed	64.4	52.8	27.0	5.3	1.5	0.1	0.2
Self-employed	11.6	10.0	6.4	3.0	1.5	1.2	0.2
Retired	4.0	11.3	44.5	80.4	84.1	85.7	83.3
Unemployed	2.5	2.4	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Permanently sick	7.9	11.7	9.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.4
Other	9.6	11.9	10.5	9.1	10.8	10.8	12.8
<i>Sample size:</i>							
<i>Men</i>	887	1008	796	794	663	493	470
<i>Women</i>	1081	1157	873	901	789	585	737
<i>All</i>	1968	2165	1669	1695	1452	1078	1207

**Table 4A.2. Labour market activity, by gender and age group**

	<b>50-54</b>	<b>55-59</b>	<b>60-64</b>	<b>65-69</b>	<b>70-74</b>	<b>75-79</b>	<b>80+</b>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>							
Employment	69.9	59.9	38.4	11.7	8.0	2.0	0.6
Self-employment	17.6	15.6	11.0	5.6	3.8	3.1	0.5
Voluntary work	8.7	8.5	10.3	12.9	13.9	11.5	7.2
<b>Women</b>							
Employment	68.2	55.7	25.8	10.2	3.2	0.8	0.3
Self-employment	8.3	6.3	4.7	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.1
Voluntary work	9.1	13.3	16.6	17.0	13.5	12.9	6.2
<b>All</b>							
Employment	69.0	57.7	31.9	10.9	5.4	1.3	0.4
Self-employment	12.9	10.9	7.8	4.2	2.4	1.8	0.2
Voluntary work	8.9	10.9	13.6	15.0	13.7	12.3	6.6
<i>Sample size:</i>							
<i>Men</i>	887	1008	796	794	663	493	470
<i>Women</i>	1081	1157	873	901	789	585	737
<i>All</i>	1968	2165	1669	1695	1452	1078	1207

**Table 4A.3. Self-reported labour market status, by gender, self-reported health status and age group**

	50–54			55–59			60–64			65–69		
	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>												
Employed	71.5	67.9	40.2	60.1	59.1	34.8	42.1	39.0	14.9	7.4	5.6	0.4
Self-empl.	17.7	18.3	9.1	17.7	17.1	8.8	13.9	10.7	3.3	7.3	3.6	1.3
Retired	4.6	4.4	7.5	12.7	13.3	7.2	36.0	31.2	31.9	82.0	87.4	93.2
Unemployed	3.5	2.3	4.6	4.2	4.8	2.4	2.9	4.6	3.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
Perm. sick	0.3	4.2	36.2	2.0	3.9	43.8	2.7	10.3	43.8	1.1	0.8	4.4
Other	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.4	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.8
<b>Women</b>												
Employed	72.7	66.6	36.1	60.9	53.3	31.8	27.5	18.4	10.6	7.1	5.3	4.0
Self-empl.	8.5	5.4	5.7	6.4	4.9	1.5	4.7	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
Retired	3.0	1.8	5.1	10.9	11.7	10.2	49.4	60.5	59.1	75.6	75.2	72.0
Unemployed	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. sick	0.3	4.9	33.8	1.2	6.2	36.3	0.5	1.4	12.8	0.3	1.1	8.0
Other	14.4	18.6	18.0	19.9	23.4	19.3	18.0	17.5	16.7	15.2	16.6	14.0
<b>All</b>												
Employed	72.1	67.3	38.1	60.5	56.2	33.2	34.6	27.6	12.9	7.3	5.4	2.0
Self-empl.	13.1	11.7	7.4	12.0	11.0	5.0	9.2	5.9	2.2	4.3	2.6	1.6
Retired	3.8	3.1	6.3	11.8	12.5	8.8	42.9	47.5	44.4	78.5	80.6	83.6
Unemployed	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Perm. sick	0.3	4.6	34.9	1.6	5.0	40.0	1.6	5.4	29.5	0.6	1.0	6.0
Other	8.4	11.0	10.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.4	11.6	9.0	9.3	10.2	6.8
<i>Sample size:</i>												
<i>Men</i>	449	276	162	459	313	233	357	207	230	312	245	235
<i>Women</i>	537	335	209	525	351	278	392	271	208	379	319	199
<i>All</i>	986	611	371	984	664	511	749	478	438	691	564	434

**Table 4A.3 (contd). Self-reported labour market status, by gender, self-reported health status and age group**

	70–74			75–79			80+		
	Excel./ v.g. %	Good %	Fair/ poor %	Excel./ v.g. %	Good %	Fair/ poor %	Excel./ v.g. %	Good %	Fair/ poor %
<b>Men</b>									
Employed	2.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
Self-employed	2.3	4.2	0.5	3.8	2.5	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
Retired	91.9	89.8	96.5	94.4	96.7	95.4	96.6	97.1	96.4
Unemployed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. sick	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.7	0.9	1.2
Other	3.2	2.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.4
<b>Women</b>									
Employed	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Self-employed	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Retired	78.2	79.5	73.3	75.3	78.9	81.0	80.5	73.2	74.2
Unemployed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. sick	0.4	1.3	7.9	0.6	2.0	7.0	1.7	5.2	7.0
Other	18.9	17.5	18.0	22.7	19.1	12.0	17.4	21.2	18.8
<b>All</b>									
Employed	1.8	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Self-employed	1.9	2.4	0.2	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Retired	84.8	84.2	83.1	83.7	86.0	87.5	86.0	81.5	82.5
Unemployed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. sick	0.2	0.7	5.9	0.3	1.2	5.1	1.4	3.7	4.8
Other	11.3	10.6	10.4	13.5	11.8	7.1	11.6	14.3	12.7
<i>Sample size:</i>									
<i>Men</i>	257	206	200	170	153	169	139	143	188
<i>Women</i>	272	248	269	189	208	188	227	233	277
<i>All</i>	529	454	469	359	361	357	366	376	465

**Table 4A.4. Labour market activity, by gender, self-reported health status and age group**

	50–54			55–59			60–64			65–69		
	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>												
Employment	78.0	72.0	43.2	67.8	65.1	37.4	49.2	42.6	17.4	17.9	12.1	2.5
Self-empl.	20.2	18.2	9.1	17.3	18.4	8.7	16.7	9.6	3.3	8.5	5.9	1.3
Volunt. work	10.8	5.0	9.0	9.7	11.3	2.5	13.7	8.2	7.0	17.7	14.0	5.4
<b>Women</b>												
Employment	78.4	68.5	40.0	65.0	56.8	36.4	34.5	23.1	12.6	13.1	10.8	3.9
Self-empl.	10.9	6.1	5.3	7.8	7.4	2.0	6.8	4.0	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.5
Volunt. work	9.6	8.0	9.2	14.4	14.5	9.9	19.5	19.4	7.5	23.0	16.2	7.0
<b>All</b>												
Employment	78.2	70.2	41.5	66.4	61.0	36.9	41.6	31.8	15.2	15.3	11.4	3.2
Self-empl.	15.5	12.0	7.1	12.5	12.9	5.3	11.6	6.5	2.6	5.6	4.3	1.8
Volunt. work	10.2	6.6	9.1	12.1	12.9	6.3	16.7	14.4	7.3	20.6	15.2	6.1
<i>Sample size:</i>												
<i>Men</i>	449	276	162	459	313	233	357	207	230	312	245	235
<i>Women</i>	537	335	209	525	351	278	392	271	208	379	319	199
<i>All</i>	986	611	371	984	664	511	749	478	438	691	564	434

**Table 4A.4 (contd). Labour market activity, by gender, self-reported health status and age group**

	70–74			75–79			80+		
	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>									
Employment	11.6	9.8	1.5	3.7	2.5	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.0
Self-empl.	4.2	5.1	1.9	4.9	2.5	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
Volunt. work	19.0	12.2	9.1	14.4	14.2	6.2	11.1	7.5	3.9
<b>Women</b>									
Employment	5.7	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
Self-empl.	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Volunt. work	21.0	13.9	5.5	20.4	14.8	3.1	9.7	6.2	3.2
<b>All</b>									
Employment	8.5	6.0	1.3	2.2	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0
Self-empl.	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
Volunt. work	20.1	13.1	7.0	17.7	14.5	4.5	10.2	6.6	3.5
<i>Sample size:</i>									
<i>Men</i>	257	206	200	170	153	169	139	143	188
<i>Women</i>	272	248	269	189	208	188	227	233	277
<i>All</i>	529	454	469	359	361	357	366	376	465

**Table 4A.5. Percentage economically active, by gender, self-reported health status and age group**

	50–54			55–59			60–64			65+		
	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>	92.3	87.5	50.5	81.7	80.2	46.1	62.1	53.3	22.1	15.1	10.4	2.2
<b>Women</b>	86.9	75.3	45.3	71.3	63.8	39.2	40.9	26.6	14.9	7.4	5.1	2.0
<i>N men</i>	449	276	162	459	313	233	357	207	230	878	747	792
<i>N women</i>	537	335	209	525	351	278	392	271	208	1067	1008	933

**Table 4A.6. Percentage economically active, by age, gender and mobility limitations**

	50–54		55–59		60–64		65+	
	None	One or more	None	One or more	None	One or more	None	One or more
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>	91.5	66.2	81.1	60.8	59.8	35.3	13.5	6.8
<b>Women</b>	84.9	64.7	69.2	54.7	38.7	24.6	9.2	3.6
<i>N men</i>	593	294	593	414	416	379	936	1482
<i>N women</i>	571	509	529	626	353	518	751	2256

**Table 4A.8. Normal work hours per week, by age, gender and mobility limitations: economically active only**

	<b>50–54</b>		<b>55–59</b>		<b>60–64</b>		<b>65+</b>	
	None	One or more	None	One or more	None	One or more	None	One or more
<b>Men</b>								
< 10	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.3	4.9	3.8	25.4	26.4
10–20	2.0	1.5	1.8	3.4	10.5	5.5	14.9	21.1
20–30	2.0	4.4	5.8	5.2	8.7	6.4	18.1	19.3
30+	95.1	93.2	91.3	88.1	76.0	84.2	41.7	33.3
Average hours	44.6	43.4	43.7	41.9	37.4	39.4	24.9	24.8
<b>Women</b>								
< 10	5.5	6.0	6.4	10.1	13.2	12.8	32.2	34.4
10–20	13.4	14.7	19.5	15.9	26.6	30.5	31.4	33.6
20–30	21.2	20.0	20.3	22.2	26.8	27.0	21.5	14.2
30+	60.0	59.4	53.8	51.9	33.4	29.6	15.0	17.8
Average hours	31.4	30.0	29.6	28.3	24.6	23.8	16.8	16.0
<b>All</b>								
< 10	2.9	3.9	3.3	7.0	7.7	8.2	27.9	30.1
10–20	6.9	9.2	9.0	10.2	15.9	17.6	21.0	26.9
20–30	10.2	13.5	11.7	14.5	14.8	16.4	19.3	16.9
30+	80.1	73.3	76.1	68.3	61.5	57.9	31.8	26.1
Average hours	39.0	35.6	38.0	34.5	33.1	31.9	21.9	20.7
<i>Sample size:</i>								
<i>Men</i>	542	194	477	253	243	129	124	99
<i>Women</i>	475	321	362	336	128	127	72	88
<i>All</i>	1017	515	839	589	371	256	196	187

**Table 4A.9. Job type, by age, gender and self-reported health status: economically active only**

	50–54				55–59			
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All
<b>Men</b>								
Sedentary	41.0	38.6	31.8	39.2	41.8	35.6	35.2	38.7
Standing	22.3	21.1	23.0	22.0	25.9	26.0	23.6	25.6
Physical	25.0	31.0	30.3	27.5	22.9	30.1	33.4	26.9
Heavy manual	11.7	9.3	15.0	11.3	9.4	8.4	7.8	8.8
<b>Women</b>								
Sedentary	41.8	37.3	31.5	39.2	37.0	37.3	33.5	36.6
Standing	38.9	41.7	40.9	40.0	38.9	37.7	40.6	38.8
Physical	18.4	20.1	24.2	19.6	23.6	23.6	25.1	23.8
Heavy manual	1.0	0.8	3.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9
<b>All</b>								
Sedentary	41.4	38.0	31.7	39.2	39.5	36.4	34.4	37.7
Standing	30.3	30.9	31.7	30.6	32.1	31.2	31.6	31.7
Physical	21.8	25.8	27.3	23.7	23.2	27.2	29.5	25.5
Heavy manual	6.5	5.3	9.4	6.4	5.2	5.3	4.6	5.1
<i>Sample size:</i>								
<i>Men</i>	413	241	83	737	373	250	109	732
<i>Women</i>	463	250	93	806	373	221	109	703
<i>All</i>	876	491	176	1543	746	471	218	1435

**Table 4A.9 (contd). Job type, by age, gender and self-reported health status: economically active only**

	60–64				65+			
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All
<b>Men</b>								
Sedentary	30.0	26.6	28.9	28.9	30.9	31.7	–	30.9
Standing	22.4	27.0	32.2	25.0	27.2	32.9	–	29.2
Physical	33.5	35.5	37.1	34.5	38.8	34.1	–	37.7
Heavy manual	14.1	10.9	1.9	11.6	3.1	1.4	–	2.3
<b>Women</b>								
Sedentary	34.4	32.3	[24.4]	32.7	41.5	28.3	–	36.1
Standing	43.3	43.6	[42.9]	43.3	37.2	53.9	–	42.4
Physical	21.0	24.2	[32.7]	23.2	21.3	17.8	–	21.5
Heavy manual	1.4	0.0	[0.0]	0.8	0.0	0.0	–	0.0
<b>All</b>								
Sedentary	31.8	28.7	27.2	30.4	35.0	30.3	[31.0]	33.0
Standing	31.0	33.3	36.1	32.3	31.1	41.5	[30.2]	34.6
Physical	28.3	31.2	35.5	30.0	32.0	27.4	[38.8]	31.1
Heavy manual	8.9	6.8	1.2	7.3	1.9	0.8	[0.0]	1.3
<i>Sample size:</i>								
<i>Men</i>	221	111	51	383	133	80	18	231
<i>Women</i>	161	70	31	262	85	57	19	161
<i>All</i>	382	181	82	645	218	137	37	392



**Table 4A.7. Normal work hours per week, by age, gender and self-reported health status: economically active only**

	50–54			55–59			60–64			65+		
	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor	Excel./ v.g.	Good	Fair/ poor
<b>Men</b>												
< 10	1.2	0.0	2.5	1.0	2.4	3.9	6.0	2.6	[2.0]	25.5	24.1	–
10–20	1.7	2.3	1.2	2.1	2.3	3.4	7.6	11.3	[8.3]	20.9	10.3	–
20–30	2.6	1.5	6.2	7.2	4.2	3.3	9.2	6.1	[6.1]	18.1	18.5	–
30+	94.5	96.2	90.1	89.8	91.1	89.3	77.2	80.0	[83.7]	35.5	47.2	–
Ave. hours	44.6	44.0	43.5	43.2	43.2	42.7	37.6	39.1	[38.1]	22.8	30.0	–
<b>Women</b>												
< 10	4.8	6.3	8.5	5.2	11.2	12.2	10.6	12.3	[27.4]	26.8	42.3	–
10–20	14.5	12.1	16.2	18.6	16.1	18.4	29.5	30.4	[18.4]	33.7	29.9	–
20–30	21.9	18.3	21.2	20.5	22.4	21.6	28.1	27.0	[20.1]	18.6	17.5	–
30+	58.9	63.3	54.1	55.7	50.3	47.8	31.7	30.2	[34.0]	21.0	10.3	–
Ave. hours	30.7	31.6	29.6	29.9	28.0	27.4	24.4	24.9	[21.4]	18.0	14.5	–
<b>All</b>												
< 10	2.9	3.0	5.4	3.0	6.3	7.8	7.9	6.3	11.4	26.0	31.8	[36.7]
10–20	7.9	6.9	8.4	9.9	8.4	10.4	16.6	18.6	12.0	25.9	18.7	[29.9]
20–30	11.9	9.5	13.4	13.5	12.3	11.8	16.9	14.1	11.3	18.3	18.1	[17.7]
30+	77.3	80.6	72.8	73.7	73.0	70.0	58.6	60.9	65.2	29.8	31.5	[15.7]
Ave. hours	37.9	38.1	36.8	37.0	36.4	35.6	32.2	33.7	31.9	20.9	23.4	[16.5]
<i>N men</i>	413	241	82	371	249	109	216	108	48	132	74	17
<i>N women</i>	458	248	91	368	222	107	156	69	30	85	56	19
<i>N all</i>	871	489	173	739	471	216	372	177	78	217	130	36

**Table 4A.10. SOC (2000), by age, gender and self-reported health status: economically active only**

	50–54				55–59			
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All
<b>Men</b>								
Managers and senior officials	23.6	15.3	15.0	20.0	19.7	17.2	18.5	18.7
Professional occupations	17.1	14.7	16.6	16.3	13.6	14.0	8.6	13.0
Associate professional and technical occupations	10.7	8.9	10.7	10.1	14.6	11.1	6.4	12.2
Administrative and secretarial occupations	5.8	2.9	5.6	4.8	4.0	4.9	2.6	4.1
Skilled trade occupations	20.6	27.1	25.3	23.2	20.0	22.3	18.5	20.6
Personal service occupations	3.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.7
Sales and customer service occupations	1.1	3.1	0.0	1.6	3.4	1.7	5.7	3.2
Process, plant and machine operatives etc.	9.7	14.8	17.2	12.1	12.9	12.7	20.4	13.9
Elementary occupations	8.3	11.8	7.4	9.3	9.0	13.7	17.5	11.9
<i>N</i>	415	242	83	740	375	250	109	734
<b>Women</b>								
Managers and senior officials	9.3	8.2	6.7	8.7	9.4	8.2	4.3	8.2
Professional occupations	13.6	8.9	6.3	11.4	10.7	8.5	6.5	9.4
Associate professional and technical occupations	13.5	8.7	6.5	11.2	12.6	8.4	5.9	10.3
Administrative and secretarial occupations	26.9	25.3	11.1	24.6	26.7	25.6	21.5	25.6
Skilled trade occupations	2.5	0.8	5.6	2.3	3.5	3.4	5.0	3.7
Personal service occupations	14.2	13.7	16.1	14.2	8.9	10.9	18.9	11.1
Sales and customer service occupations	7.0	12.8	15.8	9.8	8.5	12.2	7.0	9.5
Process, plant and machine operatives etc.	3.1	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.5	7.4	4.3
Elementary occupations	10.0	18.5	27.4	14.6	16.5	18.2	23.6	18.1
<i>N</i>	464	251	92	807	373	222	109	704
<b>All</b>								
Managers and senior officials	16.7	11.9	11.0	14.5	14.8	13.2	11.8	13.8
Professional occupations	15.4	12.0	11.6	13.9	12.2	11.6	7.6	11.3
Associate professional and technical occupations	12.1	8.8	8.7	10.6	13.6	9.9	6.2	11.3
Administrative and secretarial occupations	16.0	13.5	8.2	14.4	14.8	14.1	11.5	14.1
Skilled trade occupations	11.8	14.6	15.8	13.2	12.2	13.9	12.2	12.7
Personal service occupations	8.5	7.3	9.0	8.2	5.8	6.2	9.8	6.6
Sales and customer service occupations	4.0	7.7	7.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.1
Process, plant and machine operatives etc.	6.5	9.3	11.1	7.9	8.3	9.0	14.3	9.5
Elementary occupations	9.1	14.9	17.0	11.8	12.5	15.7	20.4	14.8
<i>N</i>	879	493	175	1547	748	472	218	1438

**Table 4A.10 (contd). SOC (2000), by age, gender and self-reported health status: economically active only**

	60–64				65+			
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	All
<b>Men</b>								
Managers and senior officials	14.8	9.9	5.1	12.1	10.8	18.5	–	13.8
Professional occupations	16.4	8.5	13.1	13.7	12.4	11.9	–	11.7
Associate professional and technical occupations	5.8	14.8	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.5	–	9.4
Administrative and secretarial occupations	2.6	1.6	3.9	2.5	6.6	3.7	–	5.6
Skilled trade occupations	21.7	29.3	19.3	23.6	26.1	16.5	–	22.1
Personal service occupations	2.9	4.3	2.7	3.3	1.5	0.0	–	0.9
Sales and customer service occupations	4.8	0.0	1.6	3.0	6.0	9.8	–	7.6
Process, plant and machine operatives etc.	18.6	19.0	19.8	18.9	12.5	8.8	–	10.7
Elementary occupations	12.3	12.7	25.1	14.1	14.9	21.3	–	18.1
<i>N</i>	221	111	51	383	134	80	18	232
<b>Women</b>								
Managers and senior officials	5.9	10.6	[12.7]	8.0	3.7	8.2	–	4.8
Professional occupations	12.8	5.4	[0.0]	9.3	7.2	10.3	–	9.7
Associate professional and technical occupations	12.5	11.5	[11.9]	12.2	9.3	6.6	–	7.9
Administrative and secretarial occupations	22.3	16.6	[21.9]	20.7	26.8	22.0	–	24.2
Skilled trades occupations	4.1	4.1	[0.0]	3.6	8.2	5.5	–	6.9
Personal service occupations	11.7	20.7	[17.6]	14.8	9.1	14.8	–	10.6
Sales and customer service occupations	12.5	15.9	[9.6]	13.1	10.2	9.4	–	8.6
Process, plant and machine operatives etc.	2.3	2.7	[3.9]	2.6	3.4	1.9	–	3.0
Elementary occupations	16.0	12.5	[22.6]	15.8	22.2	21.4	–	24.3
<i>N</i>	161	71	31	263	85	57	19	161
<b>All</b>								
Managers and senior officials	11.2	10.2	7.8	10.5	8.1	14.3	[7.5]	10.1
Professional occupations	14.9	7.3	8.4	11.9	10.4	11.2	[12.6]	10.9
Associate professional and technical occupations	8.6	13.5	10.4	10.2	9.2	8.3	[8.0]	8.8
Administrative and secretarial occupations	10.7	7.4	10.4	9.7	14.4	11.2	[12.7]	13.2
Skilled trades occupations	14.5	19.6	12.3	15.6	19.2	12.0	[10.6]	15.9
Personal service occupations	6.5	10.6	8.1	7.9	4.5	6.1	[3.1]	4.9
Sales and customer service occupations	8.0	6.1	4.5	7.0	7.6	9.6	[4.8]	8.0
Process, plant and machine operatives etc.	11.9	12.8	14.0	12.4	9.0	6.0	[4.9]	7.6
Elementary occupations	13.8	12.6	24.2	14.8	17.7	21.3	[36.0]	20.7
<i>N</i>	382	182	82	646	219	137	37	393

**Table 4A.11. Expectations of health limiting ability to work, by self-reported health status and type of job**

**a) Economically active men aged 50–54**

Probability	Excellent or very good				Good, fair or poor			
	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All
0%	4.7	10.2	14.9	9.6	5.9	0.0	6.2	4.7
1%–39%	60.4	48.4	38.8	49.9	34.7	30.5	23.3	29.1
40%–60%	19.8	28.7	28.0	24.7	38.1	40.0	41.1	39.7
61%–99%	15.1	12.7	17.7	15.5	20.6	25.0	26.1	23.8
100%	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.8	4.6	3.4	2.7
Ave. prob.	32.1	34.1	34.4	33.4	43.0	49.7	49.7	47.2
<i>N</i>	173	89	142	404	122	70	128	320

**b) Economically active men aged 55–59**

Probability	Excellent or very good				Good, fair or poor			
	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All
0%	10.7	6.0	9.9	9.2	6.7	15.9	8.3	9.7
1%–39%	55.7	43.3	31.2	44.7	30.1	28.2	27.6	28.7
40%–60%	16.5	26.0	29.3	23.0	35.3	32.9	38.2	35.8
61%–99%	15.9	22.6	27.2	21.2	24.9	22.0	25.3	24.3
100%	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
Ave. prob.	31.4	39.5	43.4	37.3	45.2	38.6	44.9	43.4
<i>N</i>	156	96	113	365	124	90	133	347

**c) Economically active men aged 60–64**

Probability	Excellent or very good				Good, fair or poor			
	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All
0%	26.7	30.0	23.8	26.1	[13.2]	[20.5]	18.7	17.8
1%–39%	61.2	48.3	46.1	51.0	[47.8]	[26.9]	31.8	34.6
40%–60%	5.9	15.8	20.5	15.2	[13.7]	[27.9]	32.7	26.3
61%–99%	4.5	5.9	9.6	7.3	[25.3]	[20.2]	12.9	18.2
100%	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	[0.0]	[4.6]	3.9	3.1
Ave. prob.	17.5	20.0	25.7	22.0	[34.8]	[39.4]	36.1	36.7
<i>N</i>	65	50	101	216	44	44	69	157

**Table 4A.11 (contd). Expectations of health limiting ability to work, by self-reported health status and type of job**

**d) Economically active women aged 50–54**

Probability	Excellent or very good				Good, fair or poor			
	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All
0%	12.3	10.0	12.9	11.6	4.0	3.8	1.2	3.3
1%–39%	49.9	39.1	28.3	41.5	25.4	30.7	27.5	28.1
40%–60%	24.0	29.9	29.8	27.5	33.9	32.4	35.3	33.6
61%–99%	13.2	19.4	27.1	18.4	33.4	30.0	33.0	31.9
100%	0.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2
Ave. prob.	32.0	38.3	41.4	36.3	51.1	49.2	51.7	50.4
<i>N</i>	191	177	89	457	126	138	73	337

**e) Economically active women aged 55–59**

Probability	Excellent or very good				Good, fair or poor			
	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All	Sedentary	Standing	Physical or heavy manual	All
0%	11.7	15.1	8.1	12.2	8.8	7.1	8.3	8.0
1%–39%	54.8	44.0	43.2	47.9	27.7	22.1	20.9	23.9
40%–60%	19.9	21.4	26.7	22.1	35.8	36.8	40.8	37.4
61%–99%	12.9	18.7	20.8	17.0	25.2	25.5	30.0	26.5
100%	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.6	8.5	0.0	4.2
Ave. prob.	28.5	34.5	38.7	33.2	44.9	51.4	48.7	48.3
<i>N</i>	138	137	86	361	117	123	76	316

**Table 4A.12. Percentage retired and percentage economically inactive, by age, gender and wealth quintile**

	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80+
<i>Percentage describing themselves as retired or semi-retired:</i>							
<b>Men</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>96.7</b>
Poorest wealth quintile	3.3	3.9	23.8	88.5	95.4	94.4	91.0
Quintile 2	2.8	7.5	22.9	91.4	93.4	98.2	95.1
Quintile 3	2.9	10.5	31.5	86.2	91.6	98.9	98.3
Quintile 4	6.5	16.6	43.3	89.8	96.9	96.9	99.2
Richest wealth quintile 5	12.3	23.7	51.4	85.3	90.7	92.5	97.9
<b>Women</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>76.0</b>
Poorest wealth quintile	1.6	6.2	55.5	71.1	73.1	85.1	85.3
Quintile 2	2.4	6.5	54.7	74.4	80.0	81.1	78.7
Quintile 3	1.9	9.5	57.1	75.6	80.5	77.0	71.3
Quintile 4	3.6	15.4	58.0	82.0	76.6	79.7	79.4
Richest wealth quintile 5	7.1	20.5	56.5	73.1	77.1	69.9	64.4
<i>Percentage economically inactive:</i>							
<b>Men</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>98.9</b>
Poorest wealth quintile	44.1	49.6	67.6	91.4	92.6	100.0	98.6
Quintile 2	13.2	26.6	47.6	90.7	92.2	95.4	100.0
Quintile 3	6.0	14.3	47.7	79.3	86.9	96.7	99.2
Quintile 4	10.0	20.8	51.1	83.6	93.1	94.9	99.0
Richest wealth quintile 5	15.7	25.6	44.9	72.8	82.3	90.6	97.9
<b>Women</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.6</b>
Poorest wealth quintile	47.0	53.8	76.3	91.6	96.2	100.0	100.0
Quintile 2	16.8	35.9	70.0	87.0	96.6	100.0	100.0
Quintile 3	16.0	33.1	70.0	88.7	96.0	99.1	100.0
Quintile 4	15.0	32.5	68.4	82.5	97.0	96.9	100.0
Richest wealth quintile 5	23.4	40.4	63.2	84.7	93.5	95.8	97.8
<i>N men</i>	887	1008	796	794	663	493	470
<i>N women</i>	1081	1157	873	901	789	585	737

Note: Wealth quintiles are defined *within* each five-year age group.

**Table 4A.13. Self-reported labour market status, by age, gender and marital status**

	50-54		55-59		60-64		65-69	
	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>								
Employed	45.6	68.8	40.4	57.1	29.1	34.5	4.7	4.8
Self-employed	16.1	16.4	12.5	16.1	10.7	9.8	2.3	4.9
Retired	5.7	4.9	10.4	11.9	33.1	33.6	89.2	86.4
Unemployed	9.0	2.1	9.1	2.7	3.2	3.7	0.6	0.0
Permanently sick	18.2	5.8	24.8	9.4	21.1	15.4	2.0	1.9
Other	5.4	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.2	2.0
<b>Women</b>								
Employed	61.3	64.8	51.2	51.8	23.1	19.8	5.6	5.9
Self-employed	5.1	7.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	2.4	2.4	1.5
Retired	3.2	3.0	13.1	10.3	59.5	53.5	81.8	70.5
Unemployed	4.0	0.9	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Permanently sick	20.0	4.4	17.5	9.4	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.0
Other	6.4	19.3	9.8	23.7	8.9	20.8	7.4	20.1
<b>All</b>								
Employed	54.6	66.8	46.1	54.4	25.5	27.4	5.3	5.3
Self-employed	9.8	12.1	8.6	10.4	7.1	6.2	2.4	3.3
Retired	4.3	4.0	11.9	11.1	48.8	43.3	84.5	78.8
Unemployed	6.1	1.5	6.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.2	0.0
Permanently sick	19.2	5.1	20.9	9.4	10.9	9.6	2.5	2.0
Other	6.0	10.5	6.5	13.3	6.5	11.7	5.1	10.7
<i>Sample size:</i>								
<i>Men</i>	150	737	179	829	137	659	164	630
<i>Women</i>	263	818	262	895	237	636	321	580
<i>All</i>	413	1555	441	1724	374	1295	485	1210

Note: 'Married' includes married people and those who live as married.

**Table 4A.13 (contd). Self-reported labour market status, by age, gender and marital status**

	<b>70-74</b>		<b>75-79</b>		<b>80+</b>	
	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>						
Employed	1.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Self-employed	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.6	0.5	0.4
Retired	94.0	92.2	97.2	94.8	97.9	95.7
Unemployed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Permanently sick	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.2
Other	0.7	2.3	0.0	1.7	0.6	2.3
<b>Women</b>						
Employed	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Self-employed	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
Retired	85.0	70.1	82.7	71.8	78.4	64.7
Unemployed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Permanently sick	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.8	4.9	4.2
Other	11.4	23.9	14.0	24.1	16.4	31.0
<b>All</b>						
Employed	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Self-employed	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.3
Retired	87.6	82.2	86.4	85.2	82.9	84.2
Unemployed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Permanently sick	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.9	2.3
Other	8.3	12.1	10.5	11.1	12.8	12.9
<i>Sample size:</i>						
<i>Men</i>	145	518	137	356	213	257
<i>Women</i>	368	421	346	239	587	150
<i>All</i>	513	939	483	595	800	407

Note: 'Married' includes married people and those who live as married.



**Table 4A.14. Labour market activity, by gender, marital status and age group**

	50–54		55–59		60–64		65–69	
	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>								
Employment	52.3	73.5	43.8	63.7	31.3	40.0	5.3	13.4
Self-employment	15.9	17.9	12.9	16.2	8.5	11.5	5.2	5.7
Voluntary work	3.7	9.8	5.1	9.3	7.5	11.0	7.8	14.3
<b>Women</b>								
Employment	65.4	69.0	54.5	56.0	26.1	25.7	9.3	10.7
Self-employment	5.1	9.3	7.2	6.1	6.1	4.2	3.9	2.4
Voluntary work	7.1	9.6	9.4	14.4	16.4	16.7	17.8	16.5
<b>All</b>								
Employment	59.8	71.3	49.5	59.8	28.2	33.0	7.8	12.1
Self-employment	9.7	13.7	9.8	11.1	7.1	8.0	4.4	4.1
Voluntary work	5.6	9.7	7.4	11.9	12.8	13.8	14.2	15.4
<i>Sample size:</i>								
<i>Men</i>	150	737	179	829	137	659	164	630
<i>Women</i>	263	818	262	895	237	636	321	580
<i>All</i>	413	1555	441	1724	374	1295	485	1210

Note: 'Married' includes married people and those who live as married.

**Table 4A.14 (contd). Labour market activity, by gender, marital status and age group**

	70–74		75–79		80+	
	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Men</b>						
Employment	5.3	8.8	2.2	2.0	0.9	0.4
Self-employment	4.0	3.7	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.8
Voluntary work	11.6	14.6	7.1	13.1	6.2	7.9
<b>Women</b>						
Employment	2.9	3.5	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.8
Self-employment	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.0
Voluntary work	14.8	12.4	15.5	9.1	6.2	6.4
<b>All</b>						
Employment	3.6	6.4	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.5
Self-employment	2.1	2.6	1.0	2.4	0.1	0.5
Voluntary work	13.9	13.6	13.4	11.4	6.2	7.4
<i>Sample size:</i>						
<i>Men</i>	145	518	137	356	213	257
<i>Women</i>	368	421	346	239	587	150
<i>All</i>	513	939	483	595	800	407

Note: 'Married' includes married people and those who live as married.

**Table 4A.15. Percentage economically active, by partner's activity status, gender and age group: married or living-as-married individuals only**

	<b>50–54</b>	<b>55–59</b>	<b>60–64</b>
<b>Men</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>50.3</b>
Partner economically inactive	72.7	63.8	35.7
Partner economically active	91.5	84.7	67.6
<b>Women</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>
Partner economically inactive	62.9	47.9	22.2
Partner economically active	82.5	72.2	43.7
<i>Sample sizes:</i>			
<i>Men</i>	736	830	660
<i>Partner economically inactive</i>	183	307	354
<i>Partner economically active</i>	553	523	306
<i>Women</i>	819	894	635
<i>Partner economically inactive</i>	238	385	423
<i>Partner economically active</i>	581	509	212

**Table 4A.16. Current and lifetime private pension status, by age, gender and labour market activity status**

	Percentage currently contributing to:				Percentage ever contributed to:				N
	None	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	Don't know type	None	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	Both	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Men</b>									
<b>50–54</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>887</b>
Active	20.0	36.1	42.3	1.6	5.4	43.0	30.8	20.8	740
Inactive	90.0	0.6	9.4	0.0	24.4	51.5	16.5	7.6	147
<b>55–59</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>1008</b>
Active	27.0	27.4	43.1	2.5	6.2	42.6	30.2	21.0	736
Inactive	89.1	1.0	9.2	0.7	24.7	52.6	13.8	8.9	272
<b>60–64</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>796</b>
Active	39.0	19.0	37.3	4.7	13.4	50.7	23.0	12.9	384
Inactive	91.2	1.1	7.6	0.3	17.4	59.3	14.7	8.6	412
<b>Women</b>									
<b>50–54</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1081</b>
Active	33.8	34.0	25.7	6.5	22.2	42.0	22.7	13.1	808
Inactive	93.0	1.1	5.9	0.0	65.6	22.0	8.4	4.0	273
<b>55–59</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1157</b>
Active	40.7	30.7	21.5	7.0	24.5	42.0	21.3	12.3	705
Inactive	92.3	1.5	5.2	0.9	54.4	33.0	8.6	4.0	452

**Table 4A.17. Reasons for retirement, by age of retirement relative to state pension age (SPA) and normal retirement age (NRA)**

<i>Percentage reporting reason for retirement</i>	<b>All individuals</b>		<b>Retired with private pension and a reported NRA</b>	
	Retired before SPA	Retired at or after SPA	Retired before NRA	Retired at or after NRA
<b>Men</b>				
Reached retirement age	7.7	75.1	0.0	69.8
Own ill health	27.1	6.6	27.9	6.1
Made redundant / dismissed / had no choice / could not find another job	23.6	6.7	22.2	11.7
Offered reasonable financial terms to retire early or take voluntary redundancy	23.2	1.9	33.4	0.0
Fed up with job and wanted a change	8.0	3.6	9.5	3.9
To enjoy life while still young and fit enough	17.3	8.9	18.4	11.7
To spend more time with partner/family	6.6	5.3	6.8	5.9
Ill health of a relative/friend	5.2	1.7	5.0	1.6
To retire at the same time as husband/wife/partner	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.6
Other	9.9	8.9	9.5	9.3
<b>Women</b>				
Reached retirement age	2.1	58.3	0.3	67.5
Own ill health	26.2	10.0	34.0	6.2
Made redundant / dismissed / had no choice / could not find another job	14.1	7.8	13.3	8.8
Offered reasonable financial terms to retire early or take voluntary redundancy	7.7	0.8	19.4	0.0
Fed up with job and wanted a change	8.1	5.6	10.3	6.9
To enjoy life while still young and fit enough	13.8	11.2	17.6	14.3
To spend more time with partner/family	19.1	9.5	13.5	9.3
Ill health of a relative/friend	11.3	4.4	10.0	3.7
To retire at the same time as husband/wife/partner	7.9	5.7	7.8	4.7
Other	16.6	10.6	10.9	9.0
<i>Sample size:</i>				
<i>Men</i>	<i>1762</i>	<i>923</i>	<i>1287</i>	<i>913</i>
<i>Women</i>	<i>1333</i>	<i>1610</i>	<i>625</i>	<i>656</i>

*Note:* Respondents were asked to report all relevant reasons for retirement.

**Table 4A.18. Percentage retired, by age, gender and private pension status**

	50–54	55–59	60–64	All 50–64	All 65+	All
<b>% self-reported retired or semi-retired:</b>						
<b>All men</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>50.3</b>
<i>Of which:</i>						
No private pension	7.6	6.0	25.3	13.2	90.6	59.6
Private pension	5.4	13.5	36.4	16.6	93.7	48.7
<i>Of which:</i>						
Defined benefit	8.5	20.8	45.2	23.9	95.2	60.7
Defined contribution	2.2	4.7	19.6	7.4	86.4	28.2
Other	2.6	7.4	31.3	10.6	91.3	28.5
<b>All women</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>
<i>Of which:</i>						
No private pension	2.1	8.1	55.2	22.0	72.5	54.6
Private pension	3.8	13.2	57.1	20.7	85.2	43.4
<i>Of which:</i>						
Defined benefit	5.0	15.5	60.9	24.9	87.4	52.0
Defined contribution	1.7	7.6	48.7	14.4	69.7	25.4
Other	3.8	13.7	[48.5]	14.2	[86.5]	22.7
<i>Sample sizes:</i>						
<i>Men</i>	887	1008	796	2691	2420	5111
No private pension	72	109	104	285	480	765
Private pension	815	899	692	2406	1940	4346
Defined benefit	395	458	405	1258	1504	2762
Defined contribution	251	259	182	692	287	979
Other	169	182	105	456	149	605
<i>Women</i>	1081	1157	873	3111	3012	6123
No private pension	353	412	385	1150	1952	3102
Private pension	728	745	488	1961	1060	3021
Defined benefit	401	446	338	1185	892	2077
Defined contribution	206	189	112	507	130	637
Other	121	110	38	269	38	307

*Note:* 'Other' includes people who have contributed both to a defined benefit and a defined contribution pension and those who do not know the type of pension they are contributing to or have ever contributed to.

**Table 4A.19. Expectations of working after age 55/60/65, by self-reported health status and age group: economically active individuals****a) Economically active men**

Probability of working after age 60	Men 50–59				Men 60–64				Probability of working after age 65
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	
0%	7.6	7.2	11.3	7.9	21.2	29.0	[33.0]	25.0	0%
1%–39%	12.7	13.3	9.1	12.5	17.2	17.8	[23.7]	18.2	1%–39%
40%–60%	16.9	20.5	22.8	18.8	19.2	17.1	[16.5]	18.2	40%–60%
61%–99%	34.1	33.1	34.0	33.8	20.0	13.6	[18.4]	18.0	61%–99%
100%	28.8	25.9	22.7	27.1	22.4	22.5	[8.4]	20.6	100%
Ave. prob.	67.7	66.1	62.7	66.6	50.6	45.3	[34.7]	47.0	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	781	482	188	1451	218	109	49	376	<i>N</i>

**b) Economically active women**

Probability of working after age 55	Women 50–54				Women 55–59				Probability of working after age 60
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	
0%	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.6	15.7	22.0	26.8	19.3	0%
1%–39%	4.3	6.1	4.4	4.9	18.3	14.9	15.9	16.9	1%–39%
40%–60%	11.5	11.4	12.7	11.6	18.1	20.4	18.4	18.8	40%–60%
61%–99%	33.5	34.8	38.2	34.4	25.5	25.4	21.1	24.8	61%–99%
100%	48.2	45.2	41.5	46.5	22.5	17.3	18.0	20.2	100%
Ave. prob.	83.0	81.3	79.5	82.1	54.8	50.4	47.6	52.4	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	463	251	92	806	368	217	108	693	<i>N</i>

**Table 4A.20. Expectations of working after age 55/60/65, by type of pension currently contributing to and age group: economically active individuals**

**a) Economically active men**

Probability of working after age 60	Men 50–59				Men 60–64				Probability of working after age 65
	State	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	All	State	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	All	
0%	8.3	13.6	3.3	7.9	23.2	36.1	21.5	25.0	0%
1%–39%	10.6	19.4	8.3	12.5	20.0	17.4	16.6	18.2	1%–39%
40%–60%	18.4	18.0	19.6	18.8	20.4	15.5	17.1	18.2	40%–60%
61%–99%	35.5	30.2	35.5	33.8	15.2	16.0	22.2	18.0	61%–99%
100%	27.1	18.9	33.3	27.1	21.2	15.0	22.7	20.6	100%
Ave. prob.	67.4	56.2	74.0	66.6	46.8	37.8	51.9	47.0	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	368	465	619	1452	162	71	143	376	<i>N</i>

**b) Economically active women**

Probability of working after age 55	Women 50–54				Women 55–59				Probability of working after age 60
	State	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	All	State	Defined benefit	Defined contribution	All	
0%	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.6	18.7	19.7	20.3	19.3	0%
1%–39%	5.4	3.8	5.4	4.9	14.6	18.4	19.8	16.9	1%–39%
40%–60%	13.2	11.3	9.5	11.6	19.6	19.1	16.8	18.8	40%–60%
61%–99%	33.2	39.3	29.9	34.4	25.3	23.6	25.5	24.8	61%–99%
100%	45.3	42.9	53.1	46.5	22.0	19.2	17.7	20.2	100%
Ave. prob.	80.4	82.6	83.9	82.1	54.0	51.1	50.5	52.4	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	323	274	209	806	330	214	149	693	<i>N</i>

**Table 4A.21. Expectations of working after age 55/60/65, by type of private pension ever contributed to and age group: economically active individuals**

**a) Economically active men**

Probability of working after age 60	Men 50–59				Men 60–64				Probability of working after age 65
	None	Defined benefit contribution	Defined contribution	Other	None	Defined benefit contribution	Defined contribution	Other	
0%	4.8	12.5	4.4	4.4	[31.0]	29.9	17.4	24.2	0%
1%–39%	1.3	18.2	9.8	7.6	[11.1]	17.8	17.7	24.0	1%–39%
40%–60%	21.8	17.5	18.9	20.5	[24.0]	19.0	17.7	14.3	40%–60%
61%–99%	41.9	31.8	32.6	37.3	[13.6]	15.4	19.8	23.0	61%–99%
100%	30.2	20.1	34.3	30.1	[20.3]	17.9	27.5	14.5	100%
Ave. prob.	75.5	58.4	72.8	72.0	[46.5]	42.5	55.0	43.2	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	82	624	440	306	35	151	122	68	<i>N</i>

Note: ‘Other’ includes individuals who have contributed both to a DB and a DC pension and those who do not know the type of pension they are or have been contributing to.

**b) Economically active women**

Probability of working after age 55	Women 50–54				Women 55–59				Probability of working after age 60
	None	Defined benefit contribution	Defined contribution	Other	None	Defined benefit contribution	Defined contribution	Other	
0%	2.6	3.3	1.7	2.0	17.4	19.5	20.1	21.4	0%
1%–39%	5.6	4.5	4.6	5.6	16.0	15.8	19.4	18.1	1%–39%
40%–60%	12.5	11.2	9.4	15.3	20.2	19.9	14.5	20.1	40%–60%
61%–99%	32.9	39.7	32.5	23.5	24.9	26.2	24.0	21.4	61%–99%
100%	46.5	41.4	51.8	53.6	21.5	18.8	22.1	19.0	100%
Ave. prob.	80.9	81.0	85.2	82.1	53.5	52.4	52.0	50.3	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	175	339	183	109	166	293	147	87	<i>N</i>

Note: ‘Other’ includes individuals who have contributed both to a DB and a DC pension and those who do not know the type of pension they are or have been contributing to.

**Table 4A.22. Expectations of working after age 55/60/65, by self-reported health status and age group: economically inactive individuals**

**a) Economically inactive men**

Probability of working after age 60	Men 50–59				Men 60–64				Probability of working after age 65
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	
0%	54.5	58.0	73.1	64.5	73.6	82.6	90.3	82.9	0%
1%–39%	23.3	14.3	14.1	16.7	17.8	7.5	8.4	11.3	1%–39%
40%–60%	12.3	14.0	7.2	10.2	4.6	3.8	0.7	2.7	40%–60%
61%–99%	8.1	6.8	4.5	6.0	3.1	4.1	0.6	2.3	61%–99%
100%	1.8	6.9	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	100%
Ave. prob.	17.5	21.1	10.4	14.8	7.8	8.3	1.8	5.4	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	115	96	198	409	134	96	174	404	<i>N</i>

**b) Economically inactive women**

Probability of working after age 55	Women 50–54				Women 55–59				Probability of working after age 60
	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	Excel./v.g.	Good	Fair/poor	Total	
0%	53.6	55.8	76.6	63.8	70.8	68.4	81.8	74.2	0%
1%–39%	21.3	21.4	12.8	17.8	17.5	22.6	11.0	16.5	1%–39%
40%–60%	16.8	12.8	9.8	12.6	5.6	3.8	3.4	4.3	40%–60%
61%–99%	5.6	6.6	0.8	3.9	4.5	1.7	3.3	3.3	61%–99%
100%	2.7	3.4	0.0	1.8	1.7	3.5	0.5	1.8	100%
Ave. prob.	18.9	19.1	8.1	14.5	10.5	9.5	6.4	8.7	Ave. prob.
<i>N</i>	72	83	115	270	151	125	164	440	<i>N</i>