#### Additional File 1: Thematic Framework

#### Theme 1: Immunisation and health status

| ID | Age | Immunisation | Immunisation       | Immunisation    | Terminology     | General Health   | Literacy |
|----|-----|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|
|    |     | Status       | Status of Children | Status of Grand |                 | Status           |          |
|    |     |              |                    | Children        | (jabs, needles, | (participant and |          |
|    |     |              |                    |                 | immunisations)  | family)          |          |
|    |     |              |                    |                 | ,               |                  |          |

# Theme 2: Indirect positive influences on immunisation attitudes/behaviour

| ID | First Hand | Second Hand | Second Hand | Second Hand   | Second Hand | Other |
|----|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|
|    |            | (Relative)  | (Friend)    | (Health       | (Community) |       |
|    |            |             |             | Professional) |             |       |
|    |            |             |             |               |             |       |

#### Theme 3: Indirect negative influences on immunisation attitudes/behaviour

| ID | First Hand | Second Hand | Second Hand | Second Hand   | Second Hand | Other |
|----|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------|
|    |            | (Relative)  | (Friend)    | (Health       | (Community) |       |
|    |            |             |             | Professional) |             |       |
|    |            |             |             |               |             |       |

# Theme 4: Knowledge of immunisation

| ID | Existing/Prior | Source | Knowledge at Time | Source | Knowledge at Time | Source |
|----|----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
|    | Knowledge      |        | of Decision       |        | of having         |        |
|    |                |        |                   |        | Immunisation      |        |
|    |                |        |                   |        |                   |        |

Theme 5: Reason(s) for general immunisation behaviour

| ID | Protection against | Friends all have them | Advised by Health | What my Parents did | Other |
|----|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------|
|    | Disease            |                       | Professional      |                     |       |
|    |                    |                       |                   |                     |       |

# Theme 6: Reason(s) for behaviour for a specific immunisation (if different to general)

| ID | Name of      | Protection against | Friends all have | Advised by Health | What my Parents | Other |
|----|--------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
|    | Immunisation | Disease            | them             | Professional      | did             |       |
|    |              |                    |                  |                   |                 |       |

#### Theme 7: Reason(s) for immunisation beliefs or behaviour for a family member

| ID Name of Protection against | Friends all have | Advised by Health | What my Parents | Other |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
| Immunisation Disease          | them             | Professional      | did             |       |

# Theme 8: Prompt for attending for immunisation

| ID | Name of      | Letter from | Previously  | Knew it was | Follow up for | Attended      | Provided at | Visit by     | Other |
|----|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------|
|    | Immunisation | GP Practice | booked      | due from    | Missed        | with          | School      | outreach     |       |
|    |              |             | appointment | Record      | Appointment   | Someone       |             | Health       |       |
|    |              |             |             |             |               | else visiting |             | Professional |       |
|    |              |             |             |             |               | GP Practice   |             |              |       |
|    |              |             |             |             |               |               |             |              |       |

Theme 9: Family', friends' and others' immunisation attitudes and behaviour

| ID | Family | Partner | Friend | Health       | School | Community | Media | Inter-       |
|----|--------|---------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|-------|--------------|
|    | member |         |        | Professional |        |           |       | generational |
|    |        |         |        |              |        |           |       | Change       |

# Theme 10: Barriers to immunisation(s)

| ID | Lack of      | Information  | Lack of time | Hostility/Lack | Negative   | Difficulty | Difficulty of | Daughter | Mistrust of  | Other |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|--------------|-------|
|    | awareness of | difficult to | from Health  | of respect     | image of   | accessing  | registration  | not at   | School-based |       |
|    | need for     | understand   | Professional | towards        | Travellers | Services   | at GP         | School   | Immunisation |       |
|    | Immunisation |              |              | Travellers     | in Media   | as         | practice      |          |              |       |
|    |              |              |              |                |            | travelling | when          |          |              |       |
|    |              |              |              |                |            |            | travelling    |          |              |       |
|    |              |              |              |                |            |            |               |          |              |       |

#### Theme 11: Ideas for interventions – information and culture

| ID | Increased       | Positive          | Verbal         | Simple Leaflets   | Adverts on TV to | Role of older  | Other |
|----|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
|    | acceptance      | portrayal of      | Information to | including         | promote specific | generations to |       |
|    | /integration of | Travellers within | promote        | pictures and      | immunisation     | promote        |       |
|    | Travellers in   | media             | Awareness      | appropriate text  | campaigns        | Immunisations  |       |
|    | Community       |                   |                | explaining        |                  | and support    |       |
|    |                 |                   |                | benefits and side |                  | attendance for |       |
|    |                 |                   |                | effects           |                  | younger        |       |
|    |                 |                   |                |                   |                  | generations    |       |
|    |                 |                   |                |                   |                  |                |       |

Theme 12: Ideas for interventions – access to and quality of health care services

| ID | Increased | Outreach | Availability | Out of   | Red  | Invitation     | Reminder       | Follow up by  | Being        | Easier       | Other |
|----|-----------|----------|--------------|----------|------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
|    | access to | Services | of GP as     | hours    | Book | letter/text to | letter/text to | Health        | treated with | temporary    |       |
|    | Drop-in   |          | trusted      | Services |      | attend         | attend         | Professionals | respect by   | Registration |       |
|    | Centres   |          | Health       |          |      | Appointment    | Appointment    | Prof if miss  | Health       |              |       |
|    |           |          | Professional |          |      |                |                | Appointment   | Professional |              |       |
|    |           |          |              |          |      |                |                |               |              |              |       |