*Topic Guides:*

**Focus Group Discussions with care-givers of children diagnosed with non-severe pneumonia**

* + What is your understanding of pneumonia?
  + Has your child ever been diagnosed with pneumonia? Can you describe what happened, or what you did?
  + Is pneumonia a serious illness?
  + What are antibiotics? [Probe: give example of Bactrim]
  + What is your understanding about how antibiotics should be used?
* What about other drugs, is it any different? [Probe: give example of LA and ORS]
* Where do you get the information about how they should be given?
  + Do you think it is important to finish all the tablets given? Why/why not?
* Is this any different if you have multiple medications? Why/why not?
  + What factors influence your decision to give (and not give) your child the treatment?
  + What factors would make you less likely to give your child the treatment?
  + What factors would influence your decision to go to the hospital or health centre if the CHW referred you?
* What is the most important factor in the decision to go for a referral or not?

**Semi-structured Interviews with Community Healthcare workers:**

* What is your understanding of antibiotics? Can you give an example of when you would prescribe antibiotics for a child?
* What is your understanding about how antibiotics should be used?
* What is your understanding of multiple infections in children?
* How often do you see this in children in your clinic?
* What factors would encourage you to prescribe more than one medication?
* If you prescribe more than one medication do you think it affects how the treatment is used?
* Explain how you communicate information about treatment?
* [Probe for information about taking all of the doses]
* How do you decide whether to refer someone, or give them treatment?
* [Probe: not just clinical symptoms, but other factors such as e.g. transport].
* Are there any factors that would stop you from giving treatment, or making a referral?