

**CYCLADIC SETTLEMENTS
IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE AND THEIR AEGEAN CONTEXT.**

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Vol II

1993.



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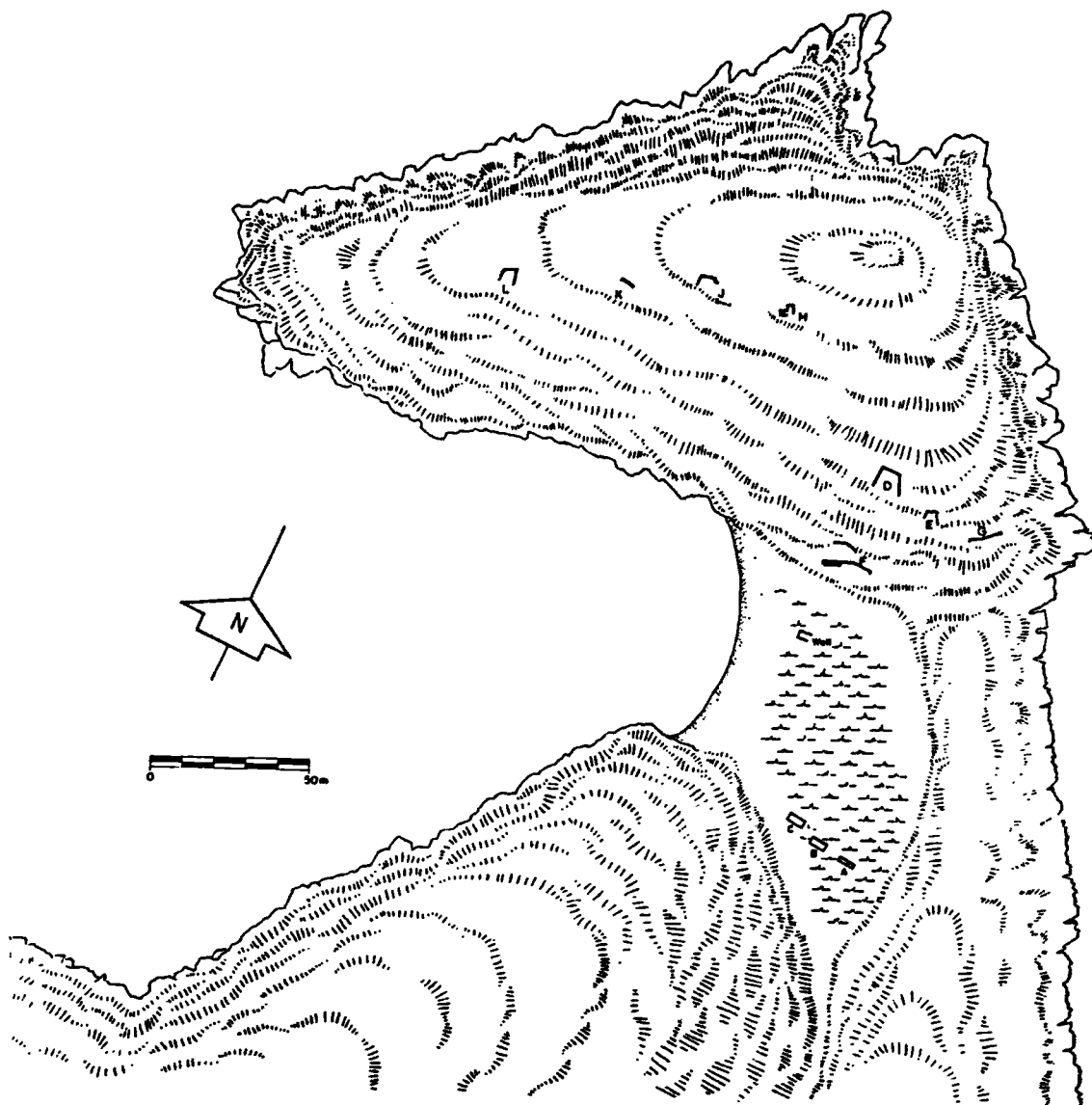


FIG. 1 General Plan of Kephala on Keos.
(After Coleman 1977, Pl. 3)

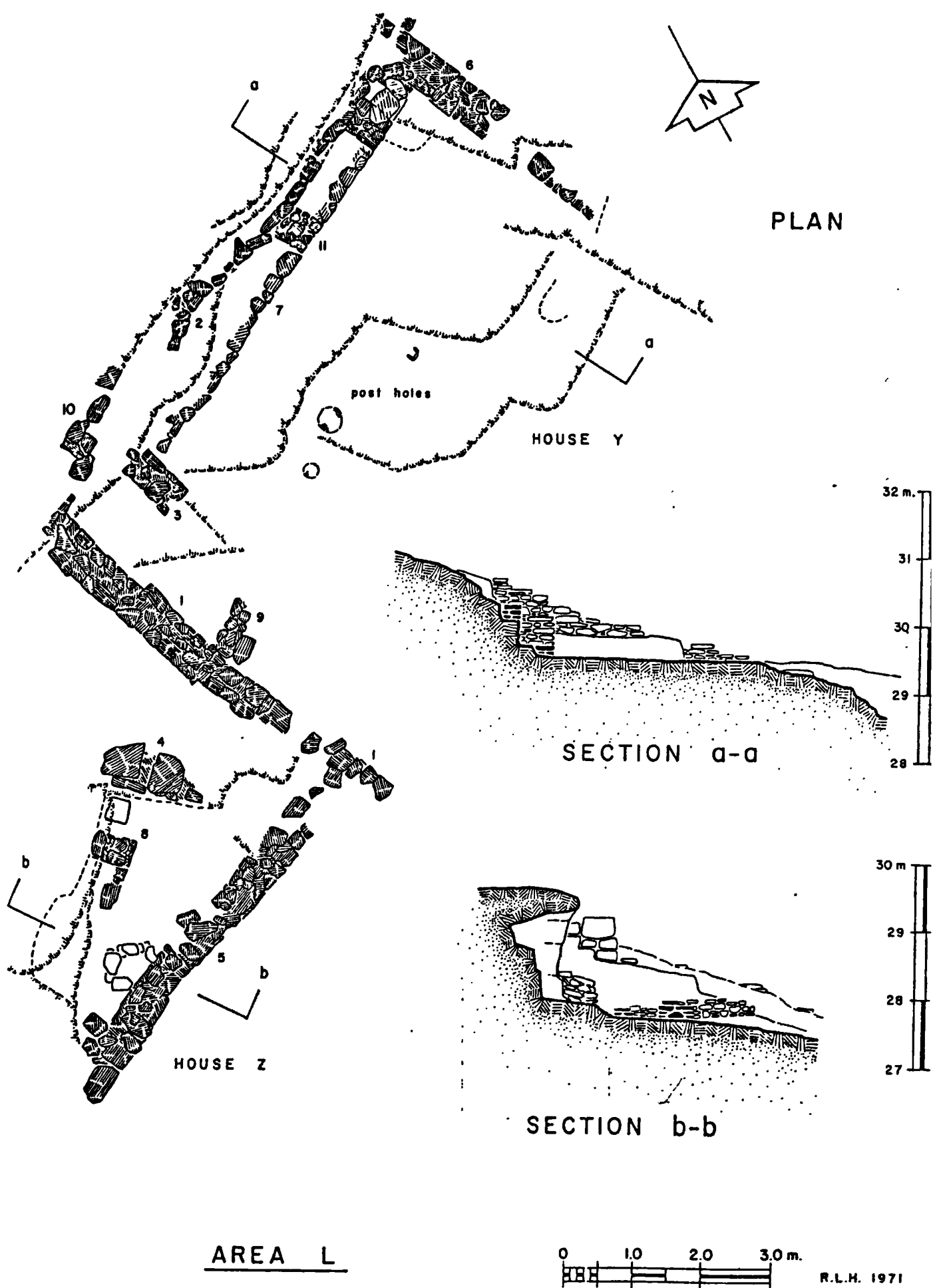


FIG. 2 Kephala on Keos. Houses Y and Z, in Area L.
(After Coleman 1977, Pl. 7)

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FIG. 3 Phylakopi on Melos. Wall#308
(By courtesy of Prof. Renfrew)

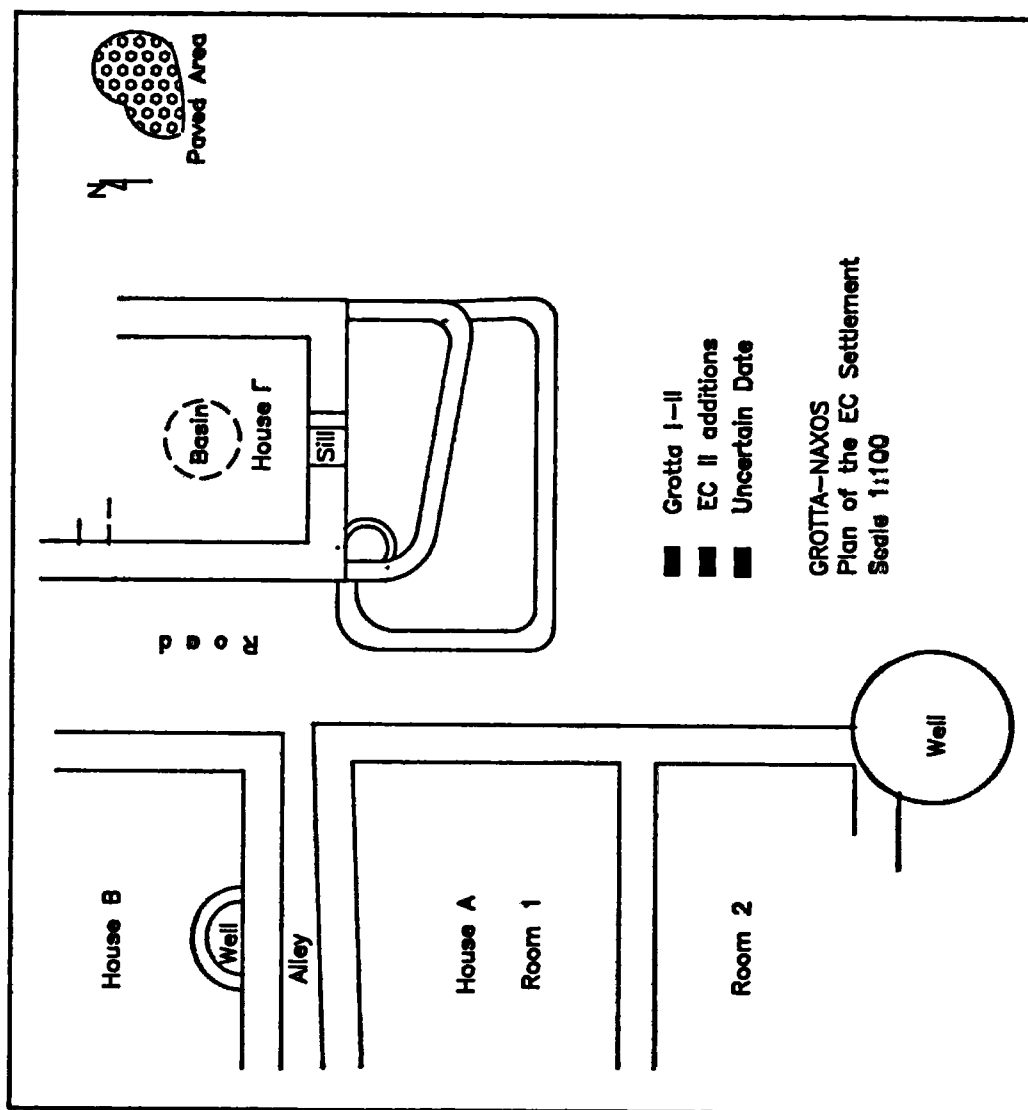


FIG. 4

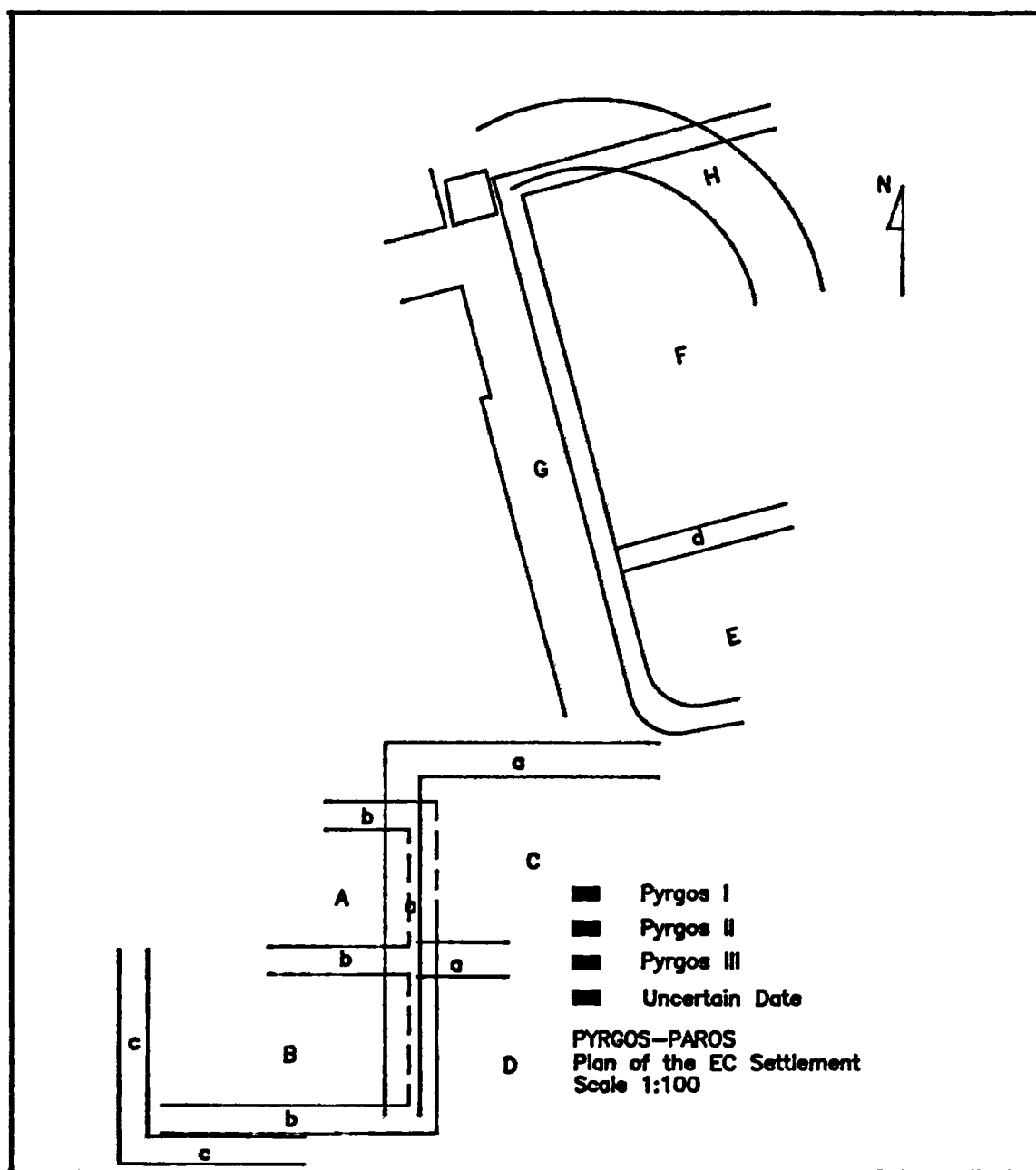


FIG. 5

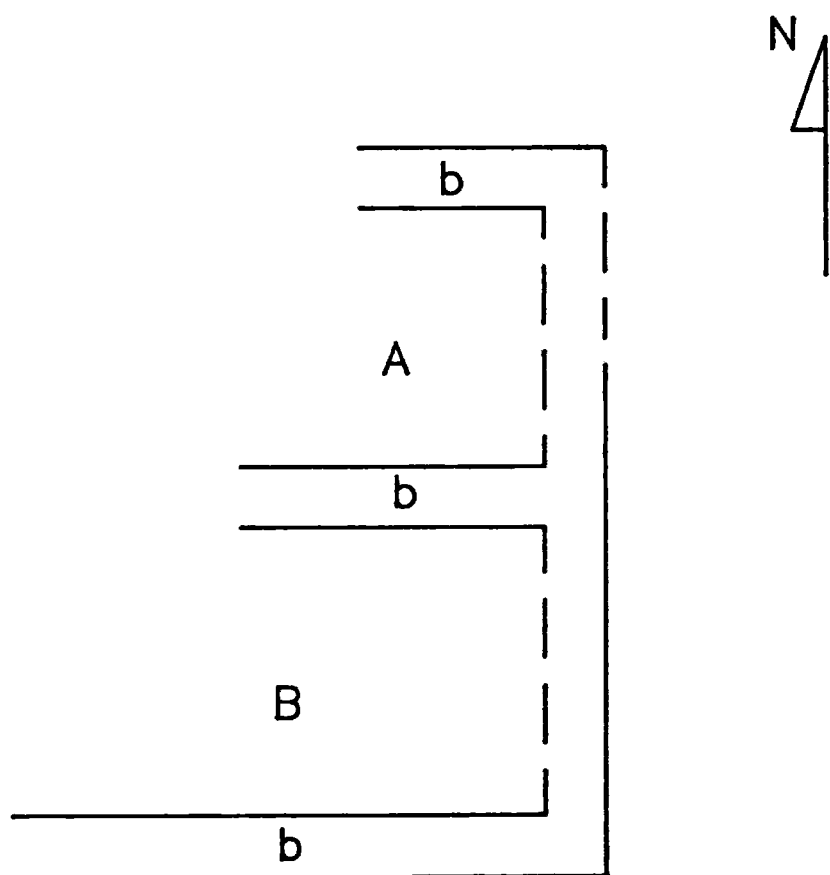


FIG. 6
PYRGOS-PAROS
House A-B (Walls b)
Transitional phase EC I-II (Kampos)
Scale 1:50

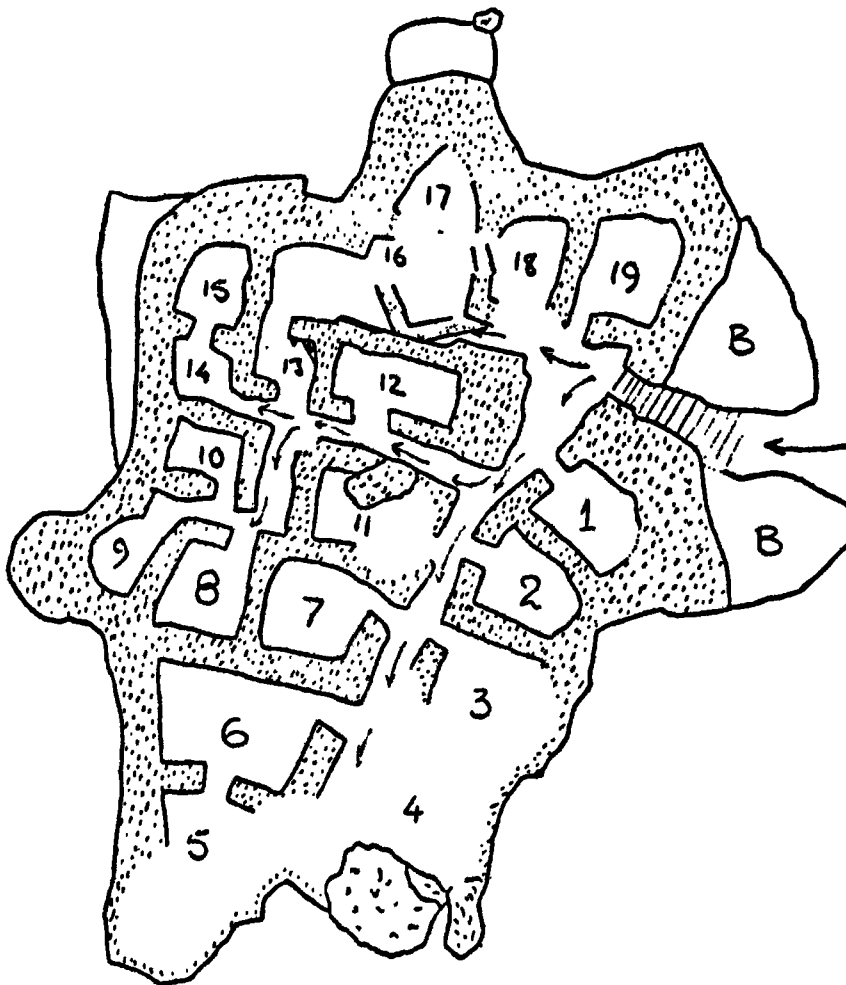


FIG. 7 Panormos on Naxos. The EC IIIA Settlement.
Scale 1:500
(After Doumas 1964, Sx. 2)

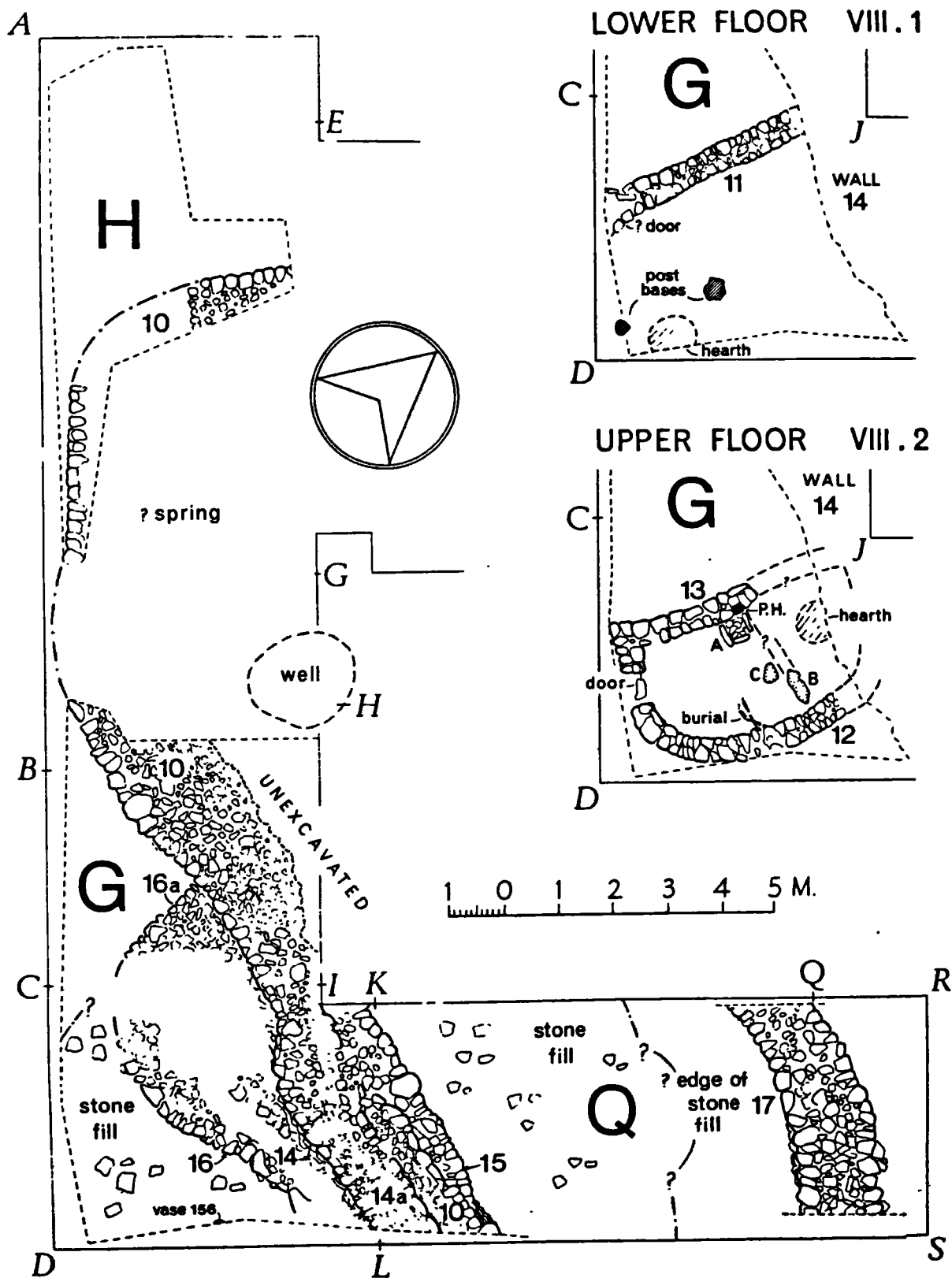


FIG. 8 Emporio on Chios. Architectural Remains in Area A.
Period VIII.
(After Hood 1981, fig. 53)

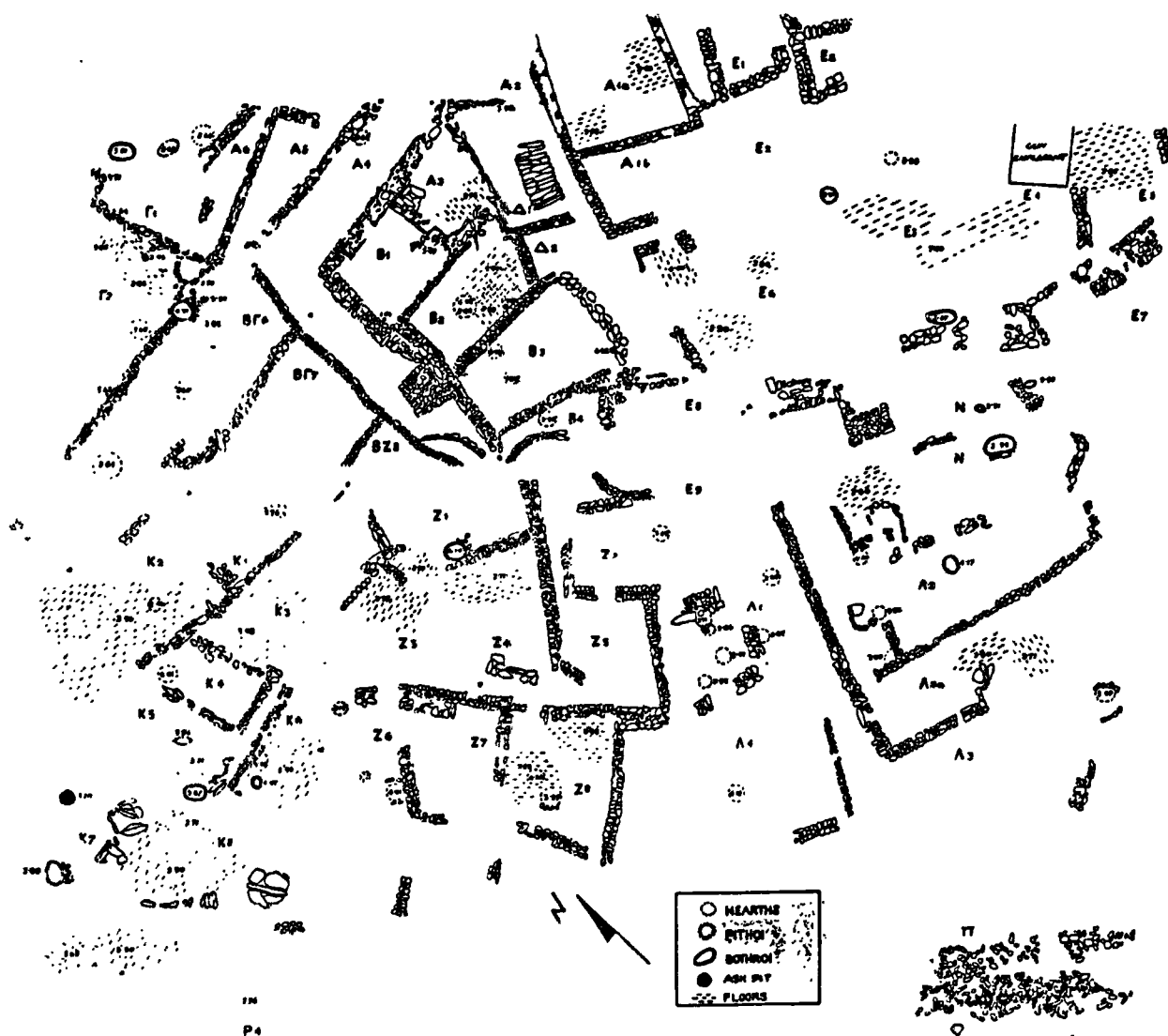


FIG. 9 Thermi on Lesbos. Plan of Town IIIA.
Scale 1:500
(After Lamb 1936, Pl. 3)

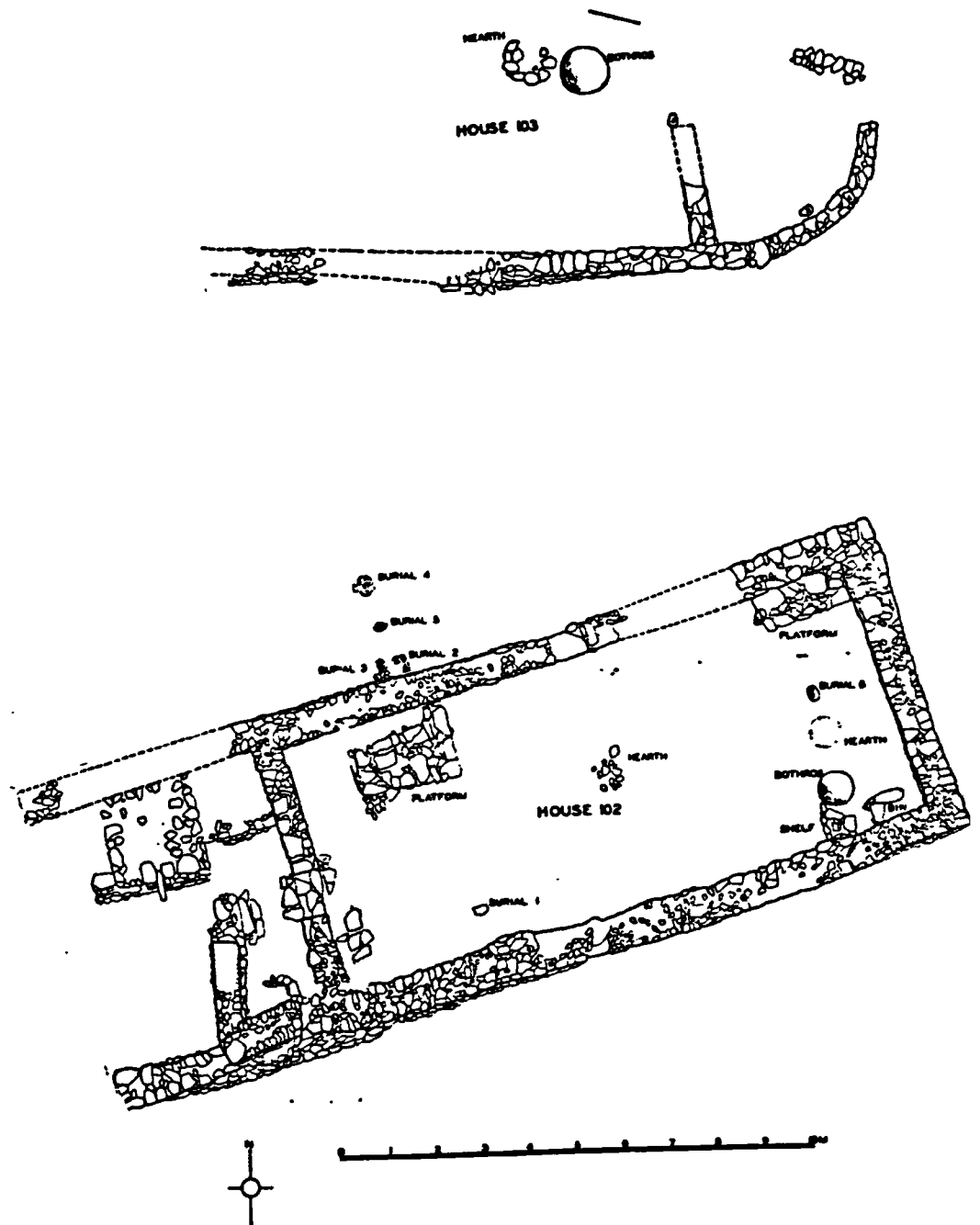


FIG. 10 Troy Ia-b. Plans of Houses 103 and 102:
 (After Blegen et al 1950, figs 425,426)

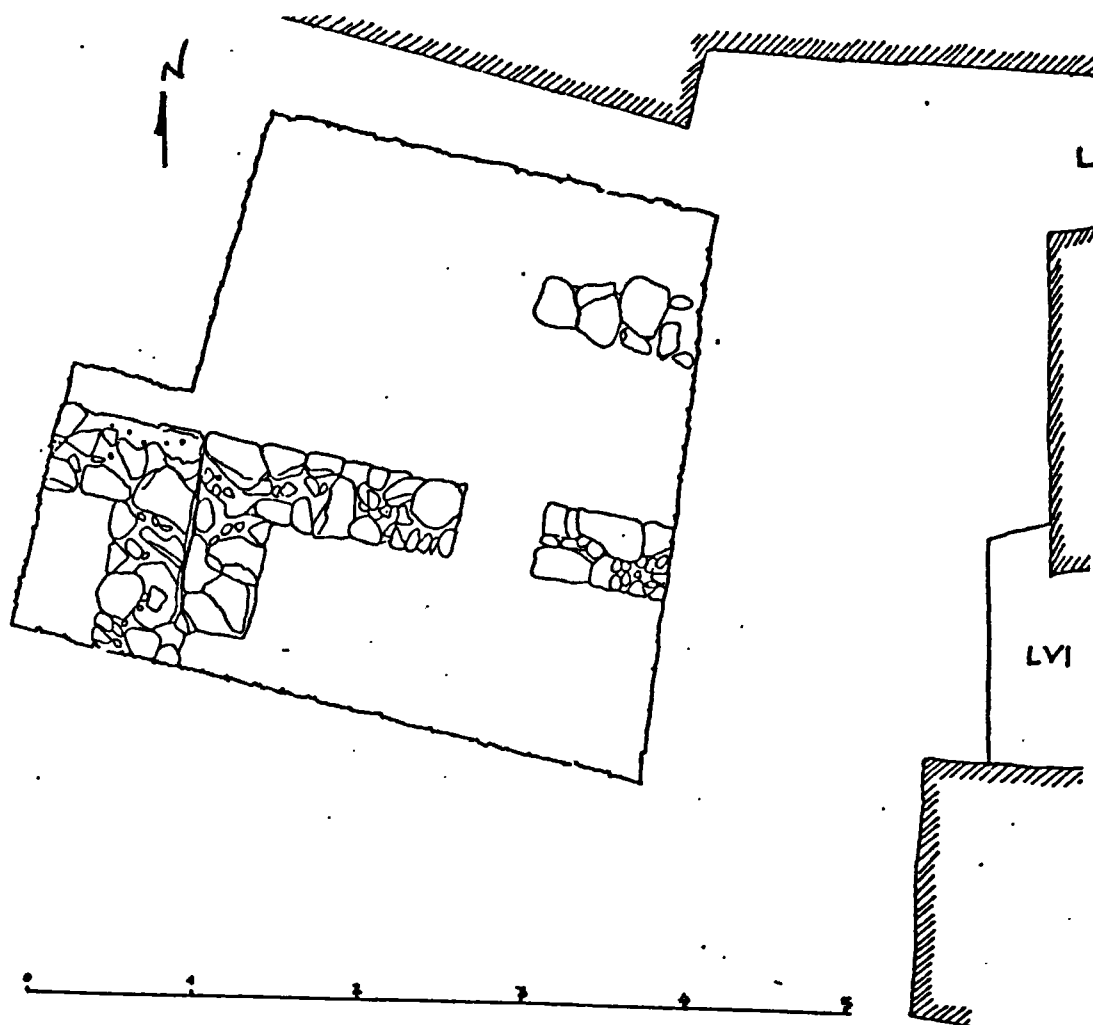
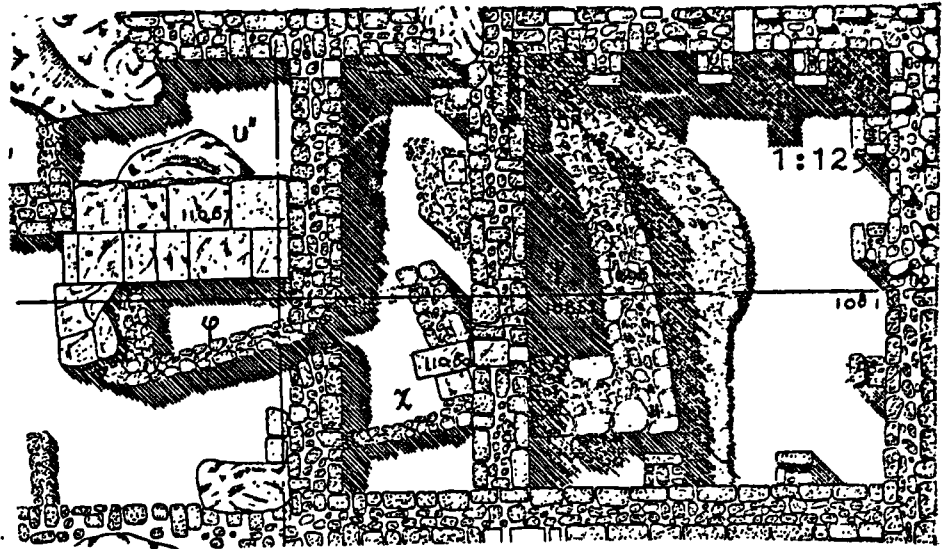
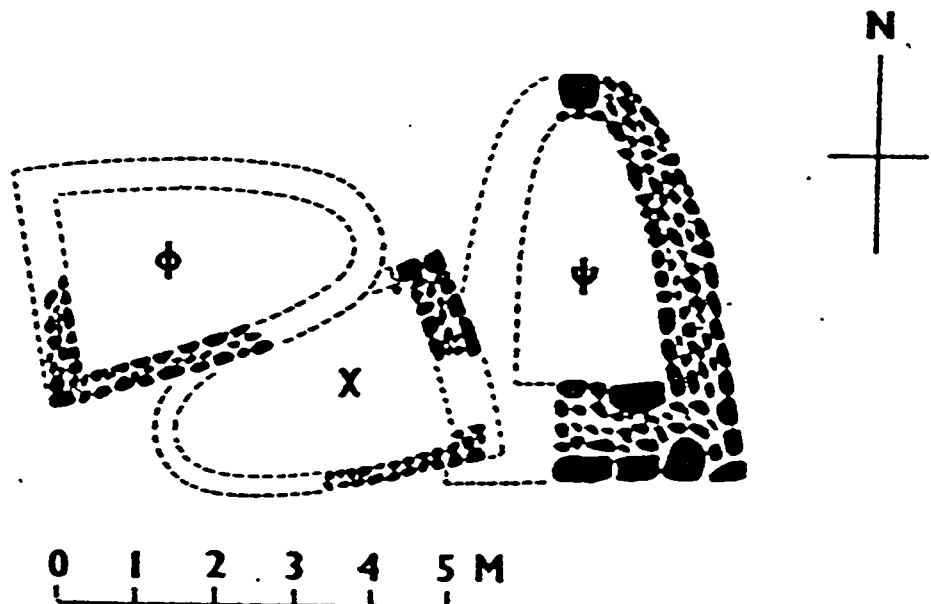


FIG. 11 Phaistos on Crete. EM I Building Remains
below the West Court of the MM Palace.
(After Levi 1976, fig. 450)



a. The Apsidal Structures in the NE Area.
 (After Plassart 1928, Pl. III)



b. Possible Reconstruction of the
 Apsidal Structures in the NE Area.
 (After Macgillivray 1980, fig. 2)

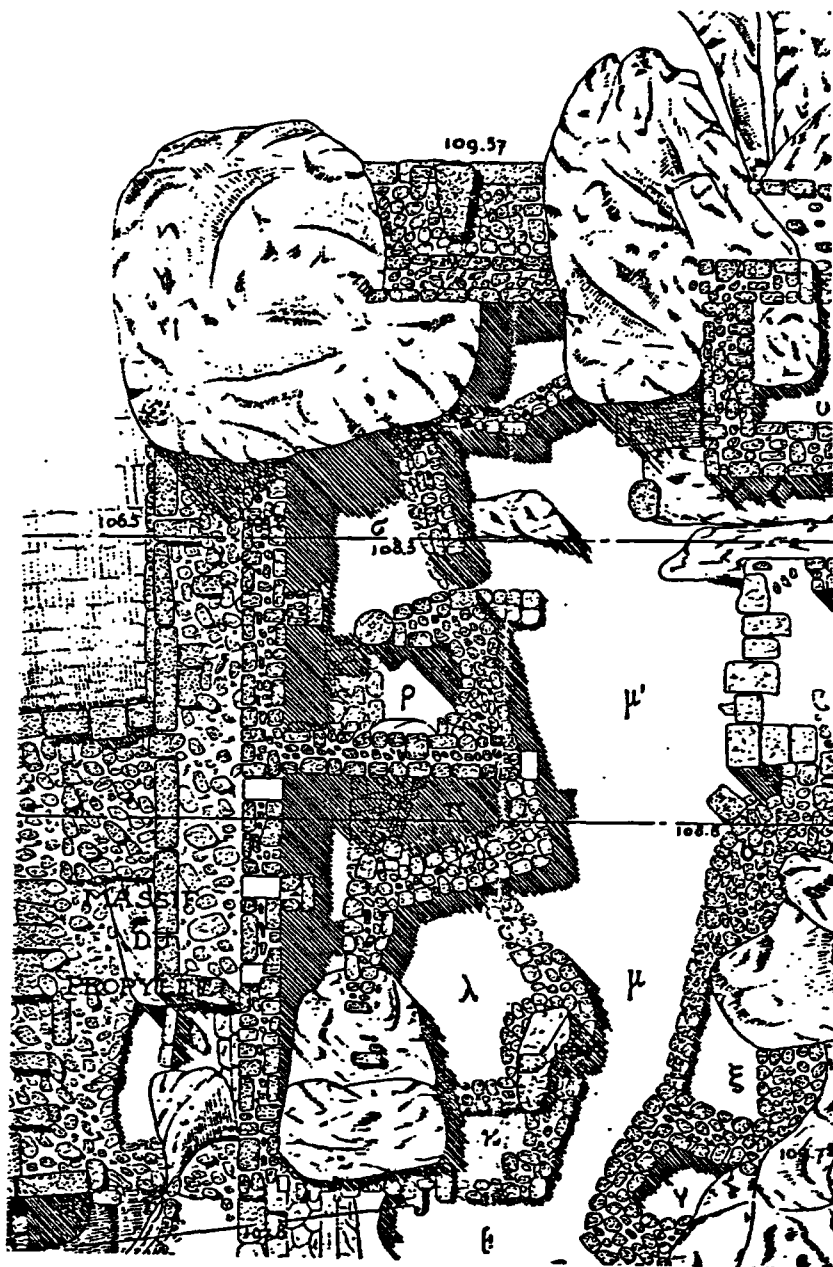


FIG. 13 Mt. Kynthos on Delos. Buildings in the
NW Area.
Scale 1:125
(After Plassart 1928, Pl. III)



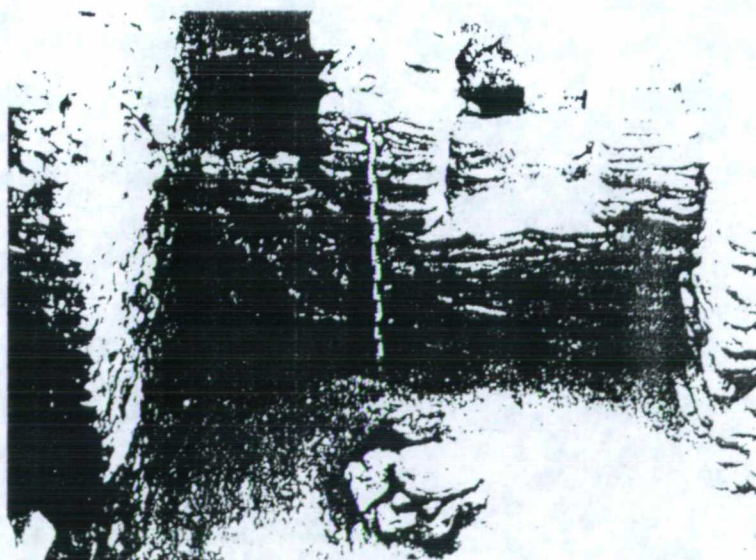
a. The Excavated Area.



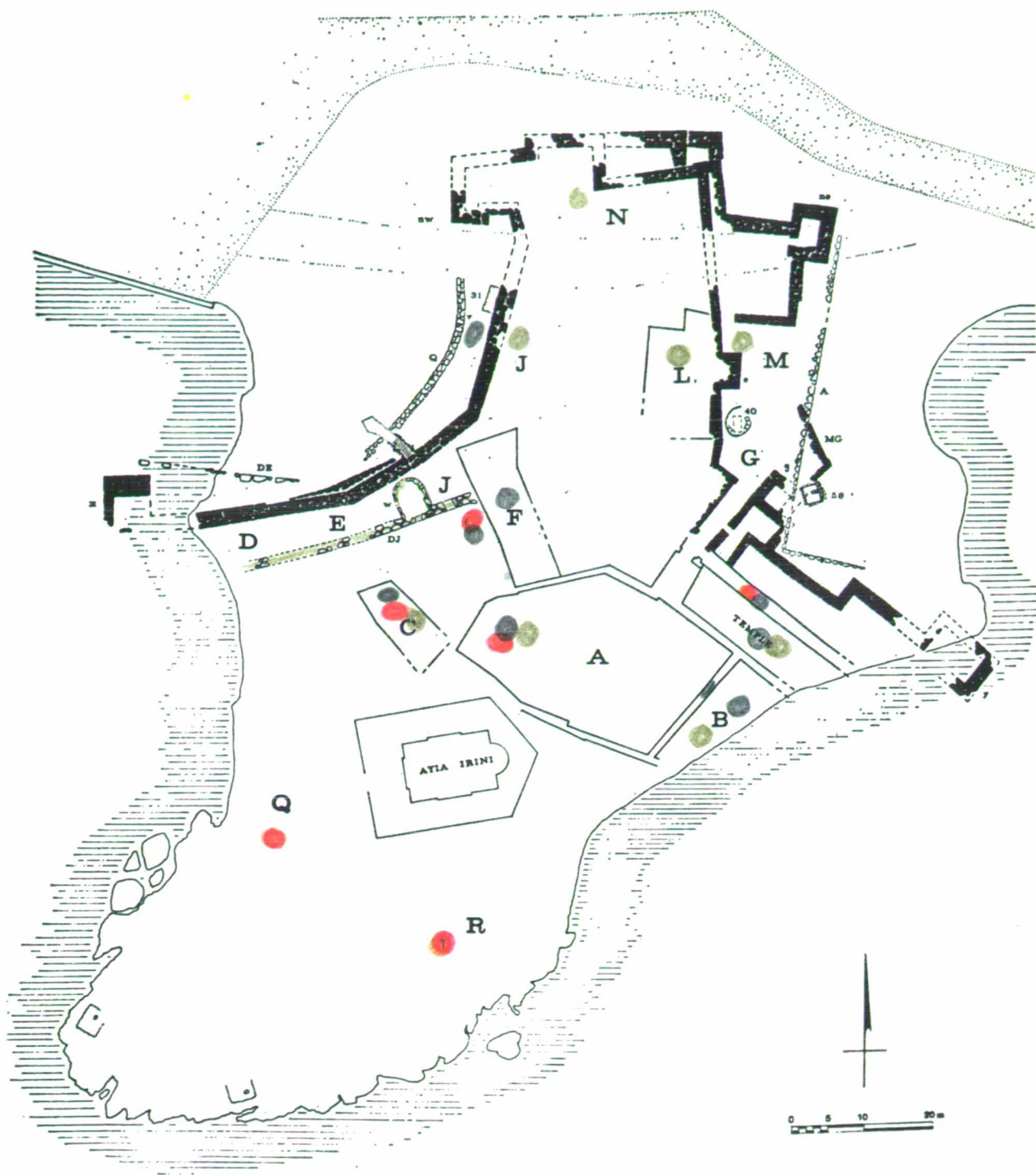
b. The two Building Complexes and the Road.
FIG. 14 Skarkos on Ios.



a. The difference in thickness between the upper and the lower floor, in the Building Complex.



b. A ground floor room, with a hearth.
FIG. 15 Skarkos on Ios.



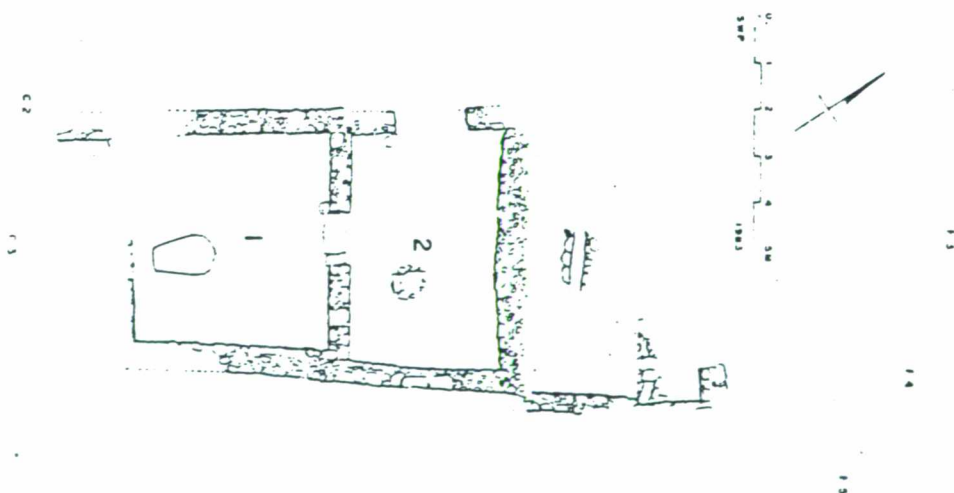
Ayia Irini on Keos.
Plan of the site, showing the excavated areas.

- EC II Finds
- EC IIIA Finds
- Middle Cycladic Finds

FIG. 16

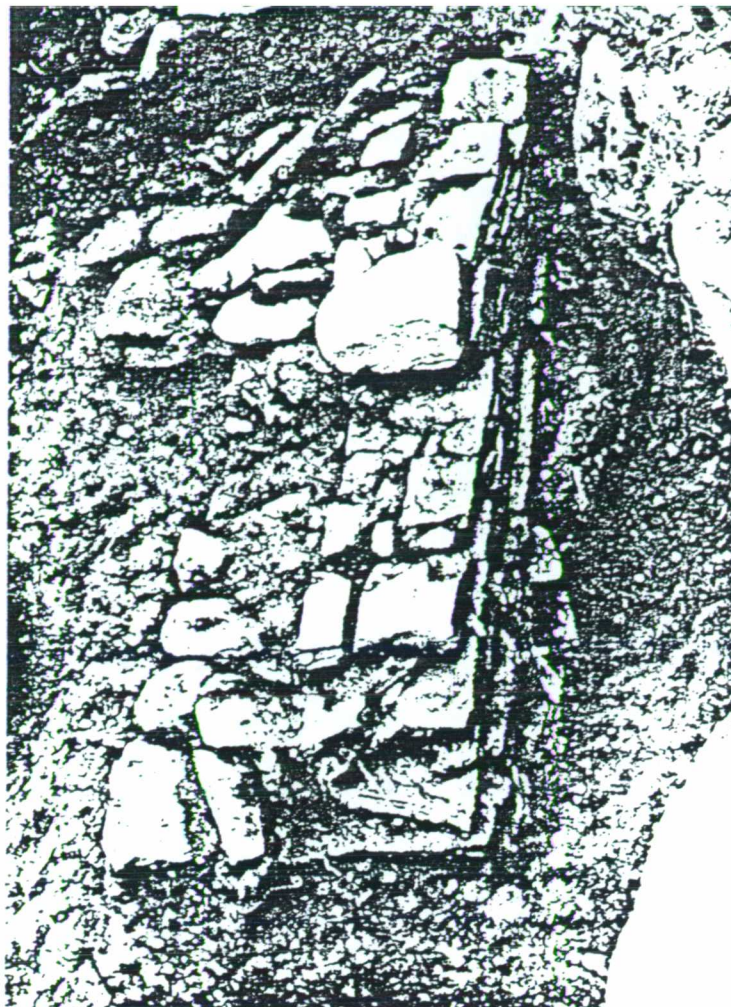


a-b. Building XI.
(After Caskey 1971, pl. 65)

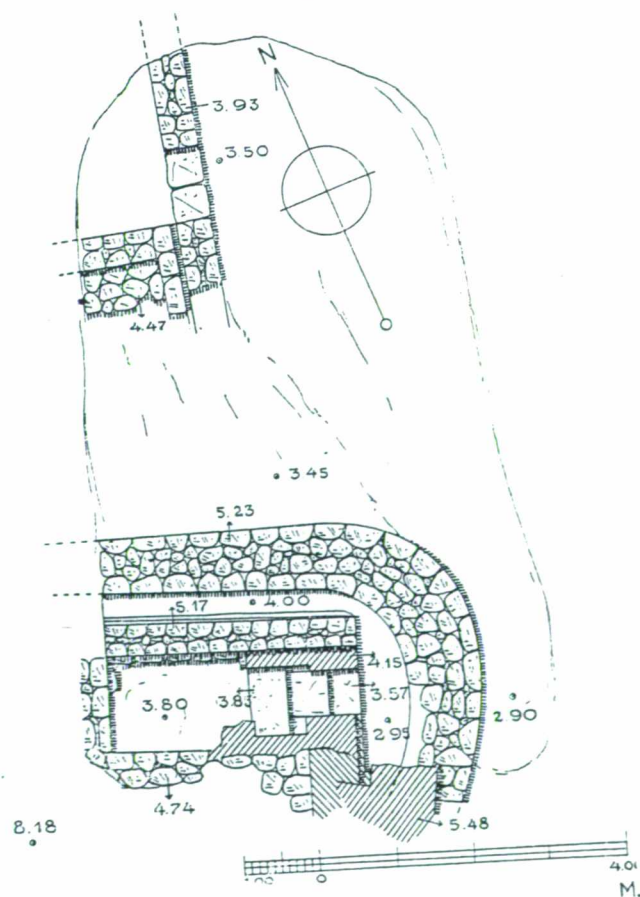


c. House E (Phase I)
(After Wilson & Eliot 1984, Fig. 4)

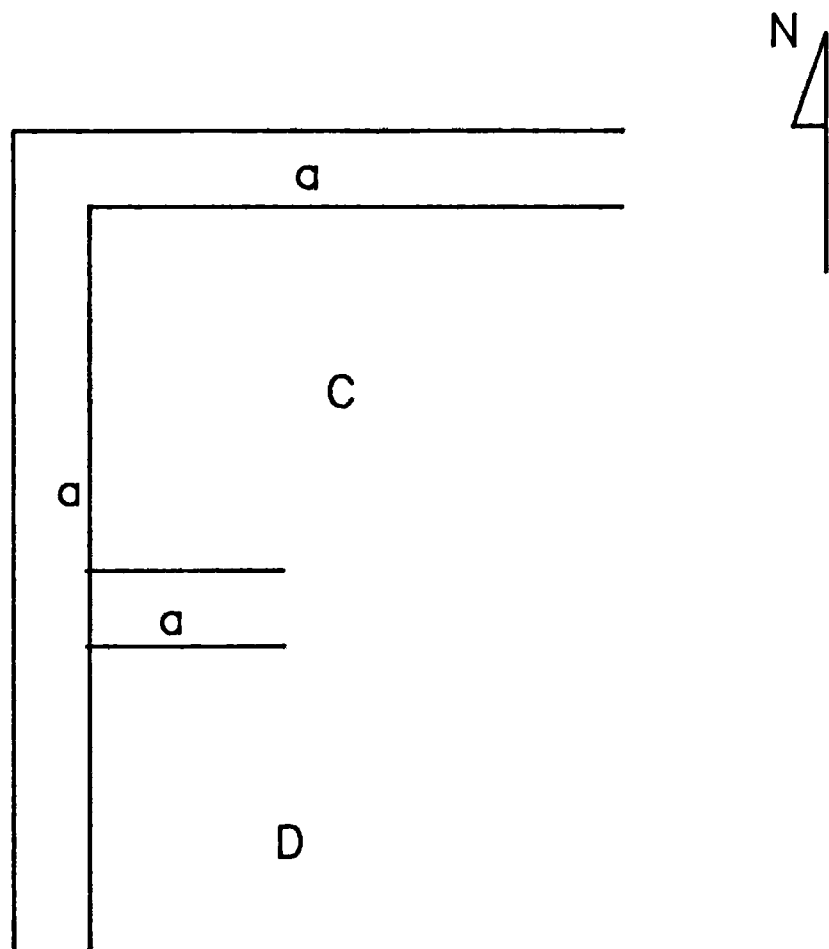
FIG. 17 Ayia Irini on Keos.



a. Avdeli on Naxos. The L-shaped wall.
(After Doumas 1972, Fig. 6)



b. Paroikia on Paros. The Architectural Remains
at the foot of the hill.
(After Rubensohn 1917, Abb. 6)

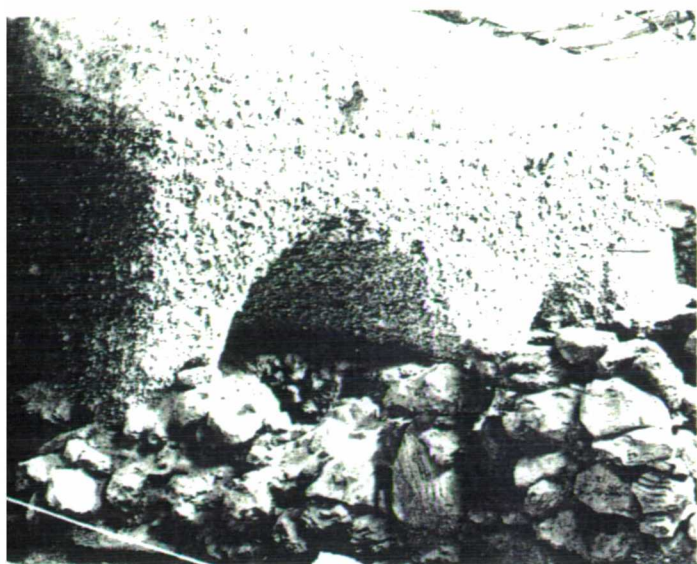


PYRGOS-PAROS
House C-D (Walls a)
EC II Period
Scale 1:50

FIG. 19

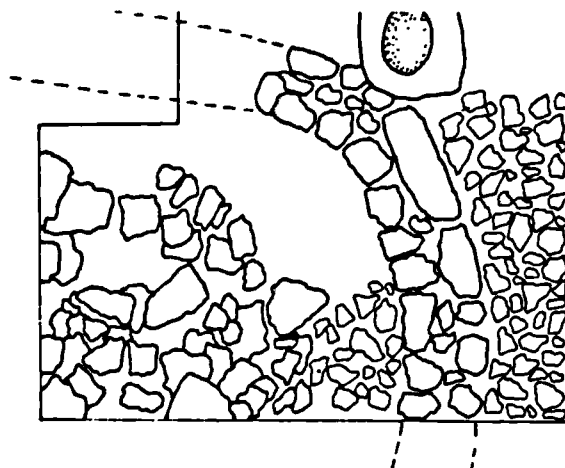


a. Distribution of Early & Middle Bronze Age finds.

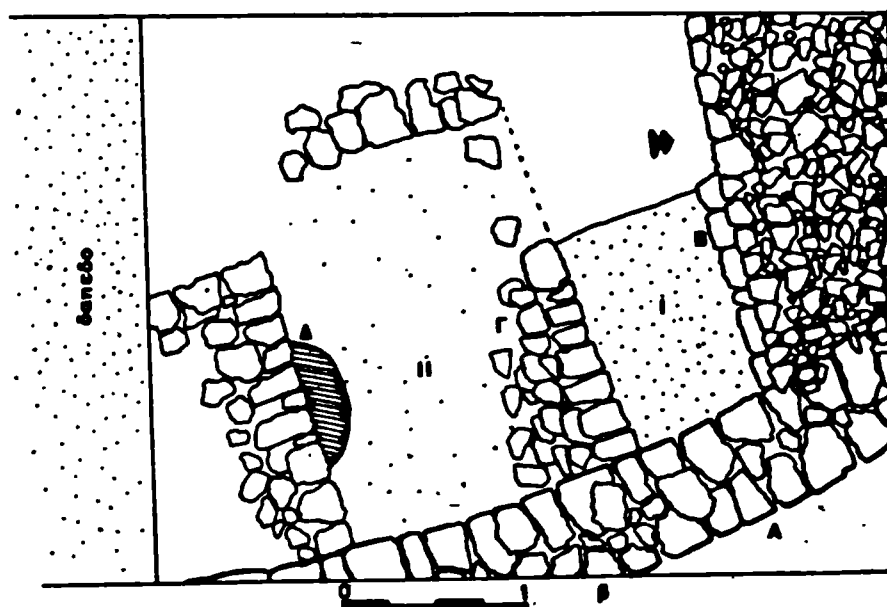


b.

Rock-cut structure in B5.
(after Marinatos 1972, 38a)
FIG. 20

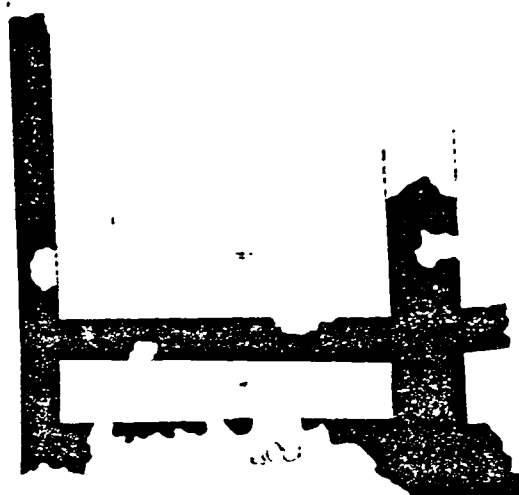


a. EH House.
(After Sampson 1985, s. 24a:b)

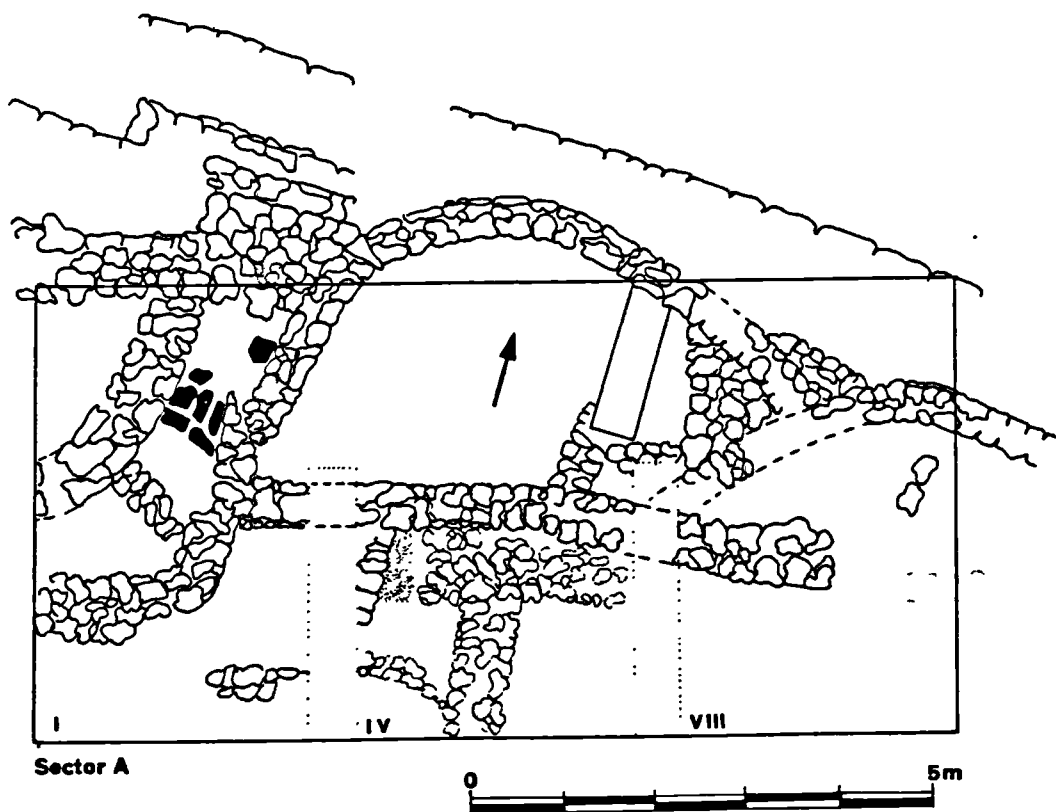


b. Remains of an apsidal house.
(After Sampson ib., s.13a)

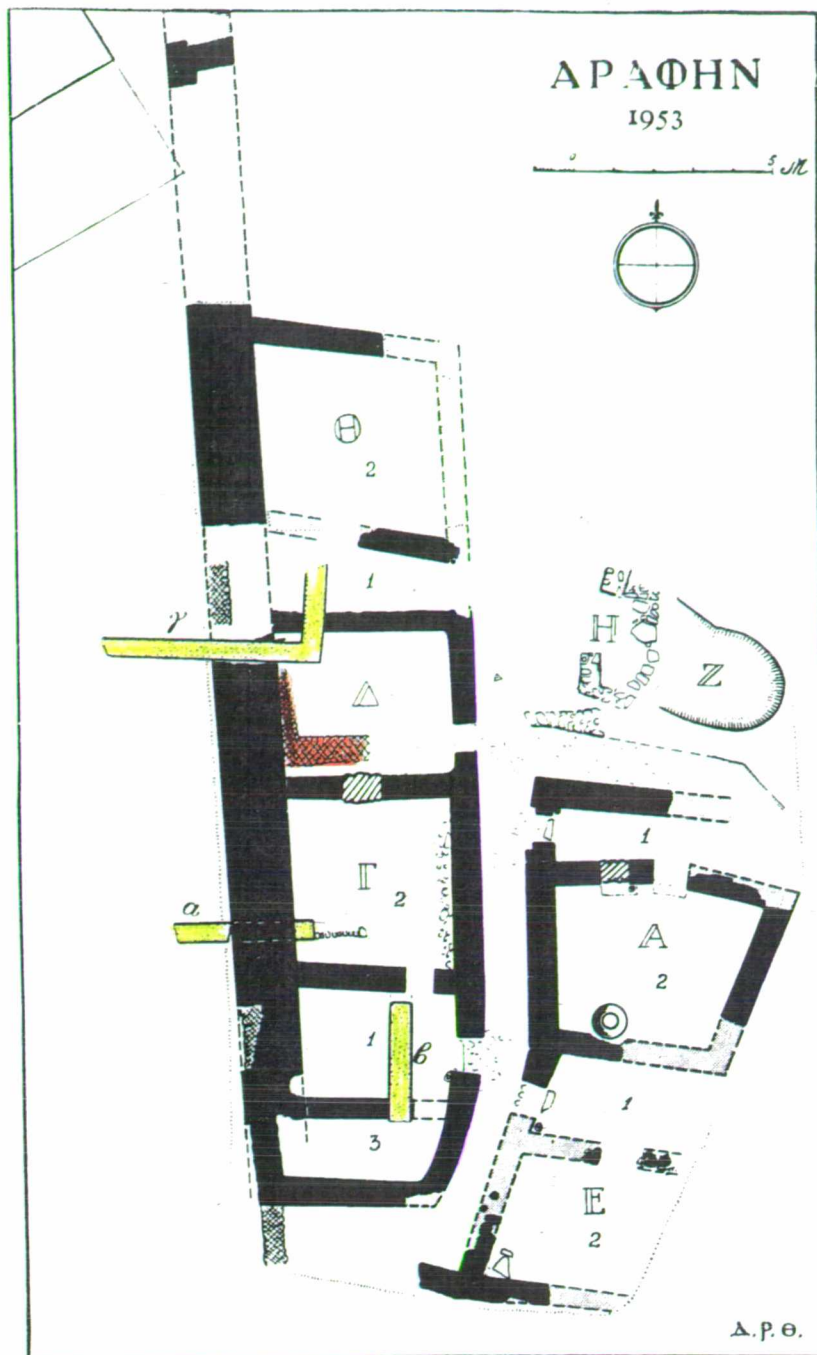
FIG. 21. Manika on Euboea.



a. Zygouries. EH II House Y.
(After Blegen 1928, fig. 21)



b. Palamari on Skyros. Buildings in Sector A.
(After Theochari & Parlama 1986, fig. 44)
FIG. 22



a. Plan of the excavated area, at Raphina.
(after Theodoris, 1953, fig.1)

EH I
EH II
Later



b. Askitarío: plan of the excavated area.
(after Theodoris, 1955, fig.2)

FIG. 23

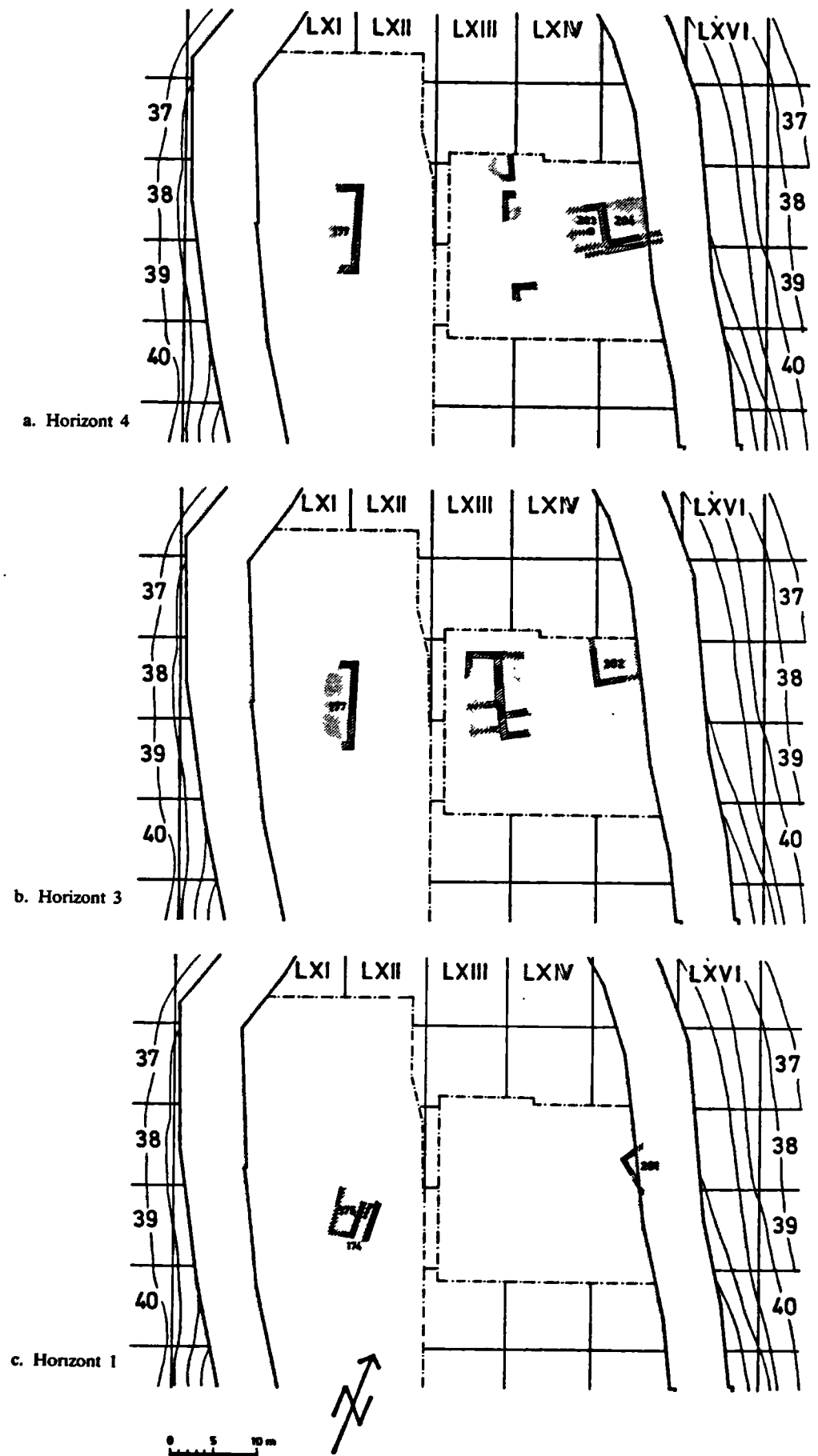
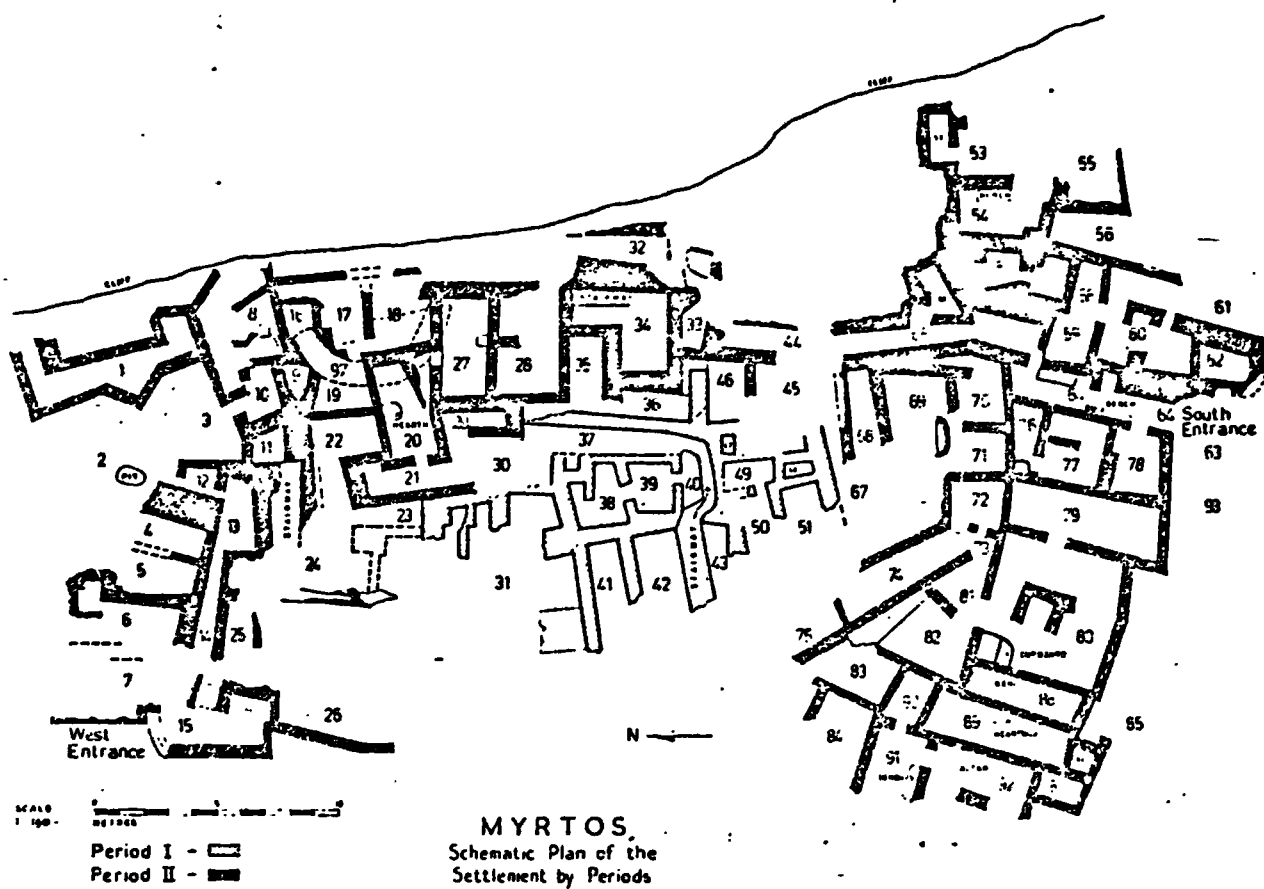
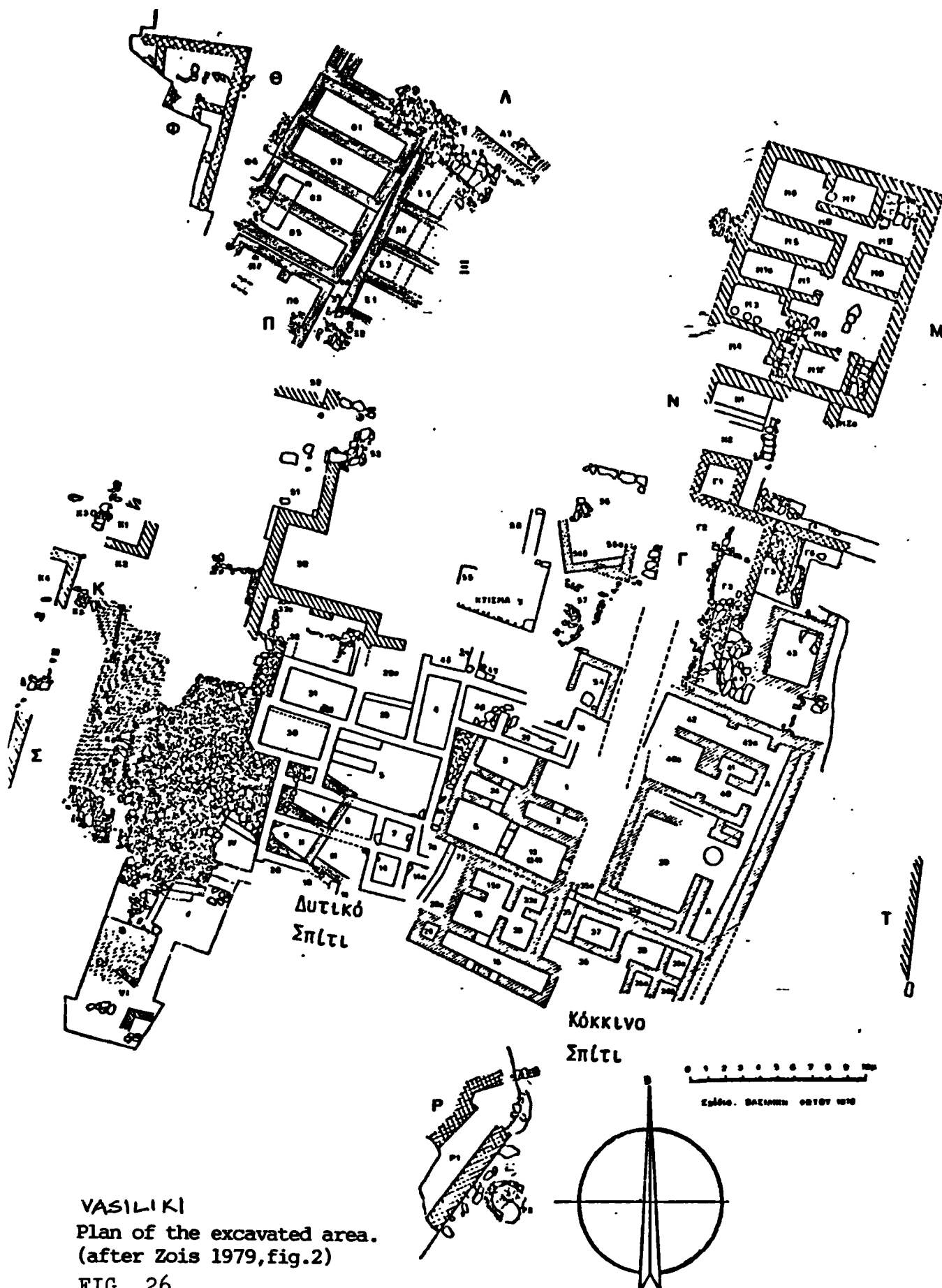


FIG. 24 Tiryns. Horizon 1-4
(After Kilian 1983, Abb. 40 a-c)

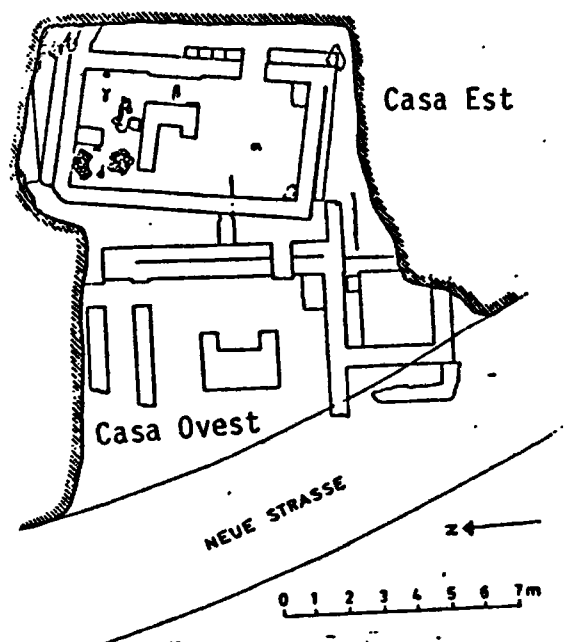


Plan of the EM IIa and EM IIb settlements.
(after Warren 1972, inserted plan)

FIG. 25

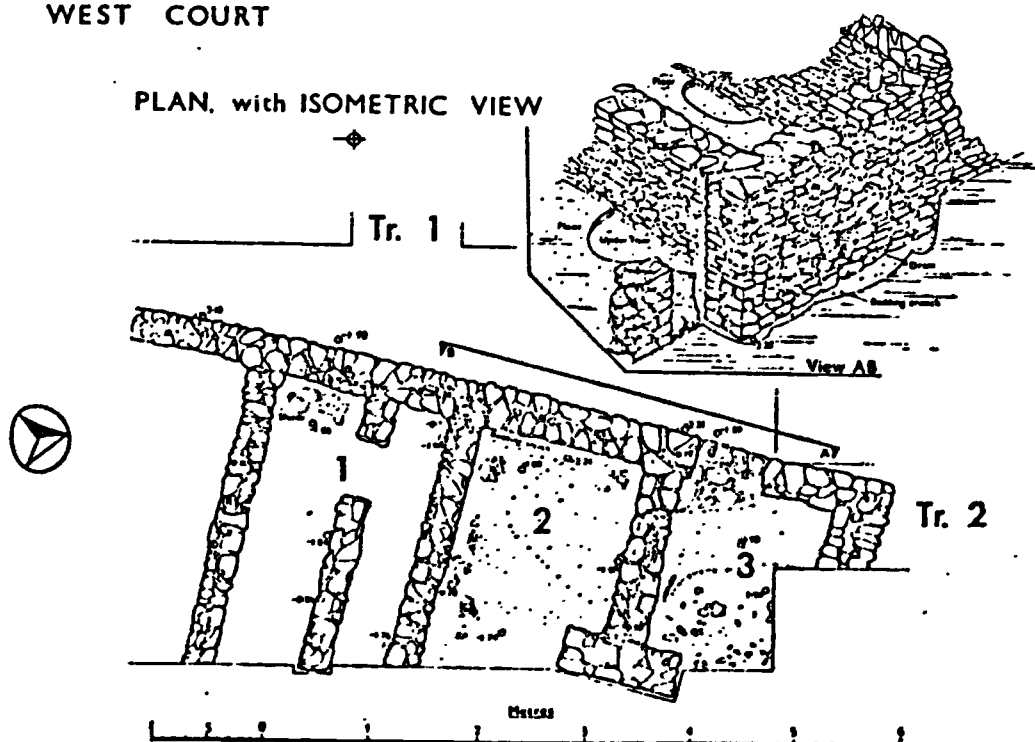


VASILIKI
Plan of the excavated area.
(after Zois 1979, fig.2)
FIG. 26

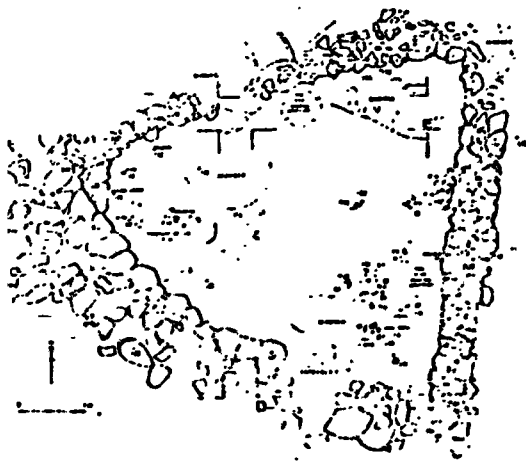


a. Ay. Triada. The EM IIA Houses
(After Lavioza 1972-73, fig. 1)

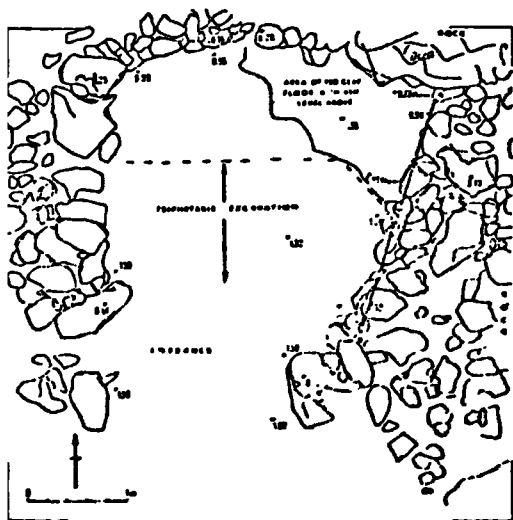
WEST COURT



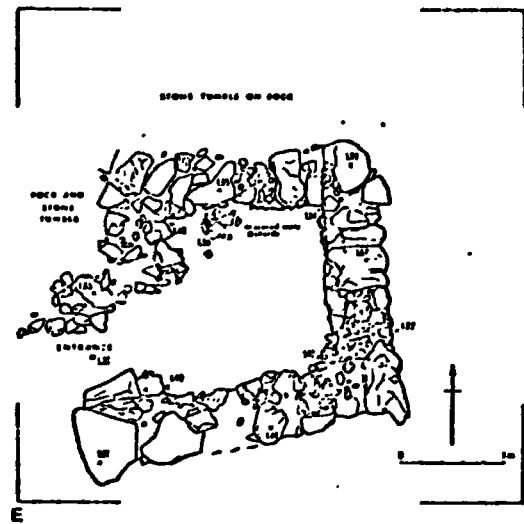
b. Knossos. The EM IIA House
(After Evans 1972, fig. 2)



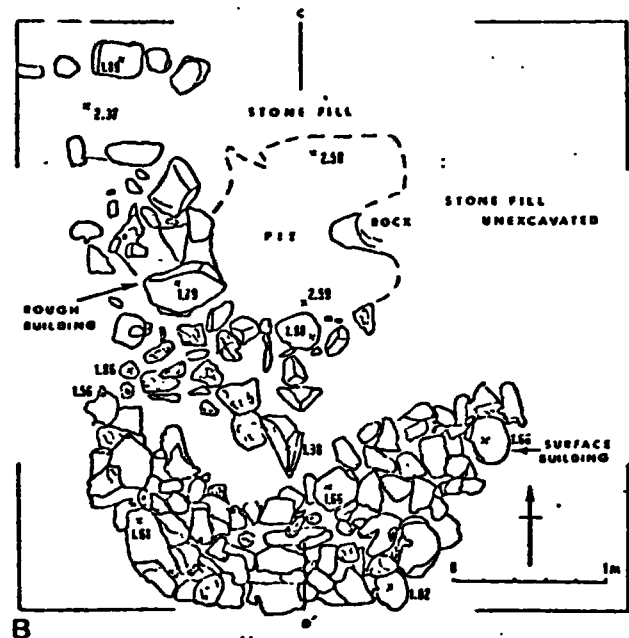
Building 1.
(after Warren&Tzedhakis
1974,fig.13)



Building 3.
(after Warren&Tzedhakisib.,fig.15)



Building 2.
(after Warren&Tzedakis ib.,fig.14)



Remains in Trench B.
(after Warren&Tzedhakis ib.,fig.15)

FIG. 28

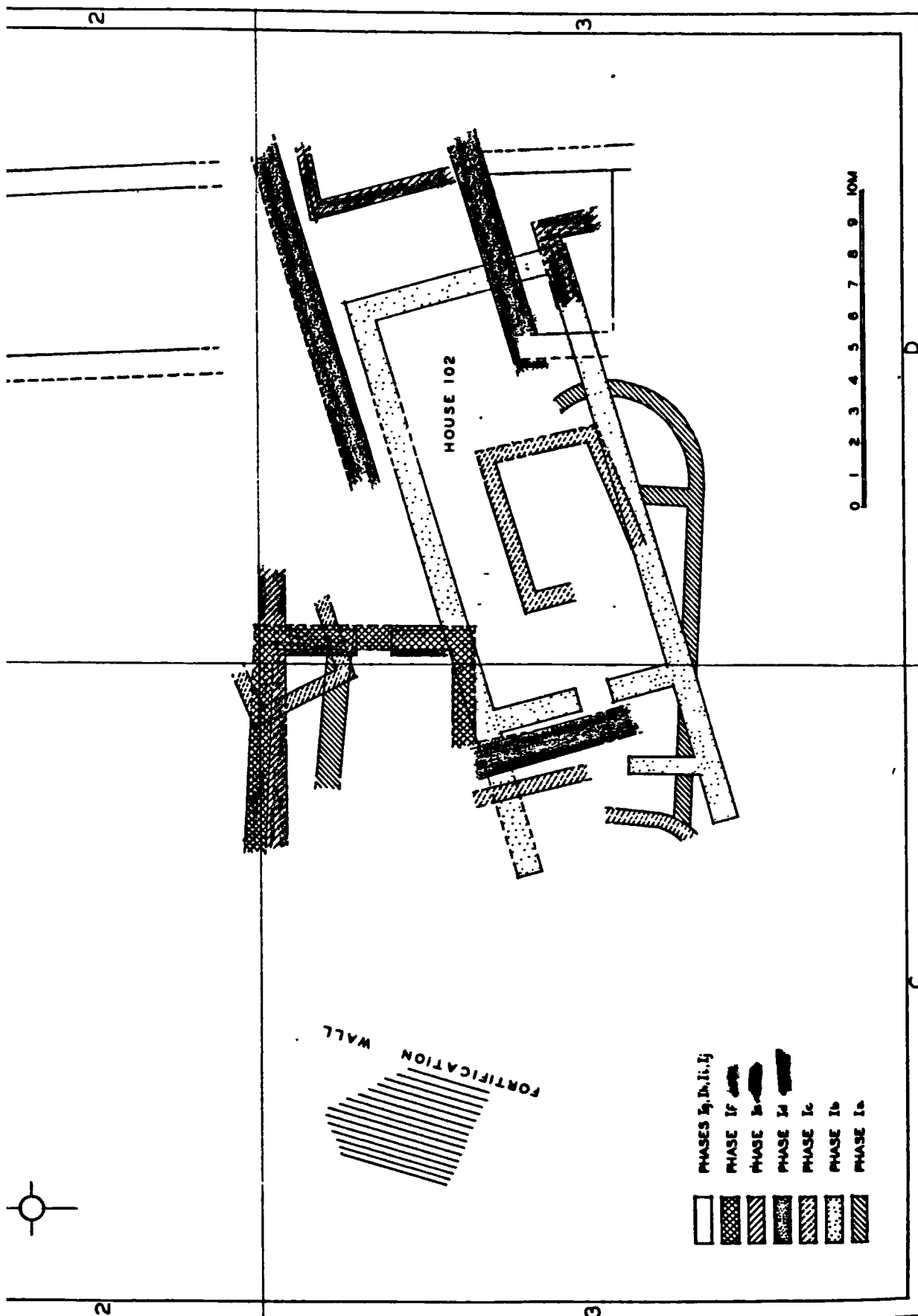


FIG. 30 Diagrammatic Plan of Walls of Troy I



FIG. 31 Thermi on Lesbos.
Plan of Town IIIB-IV
(After Lamb 1936, Plan 4)

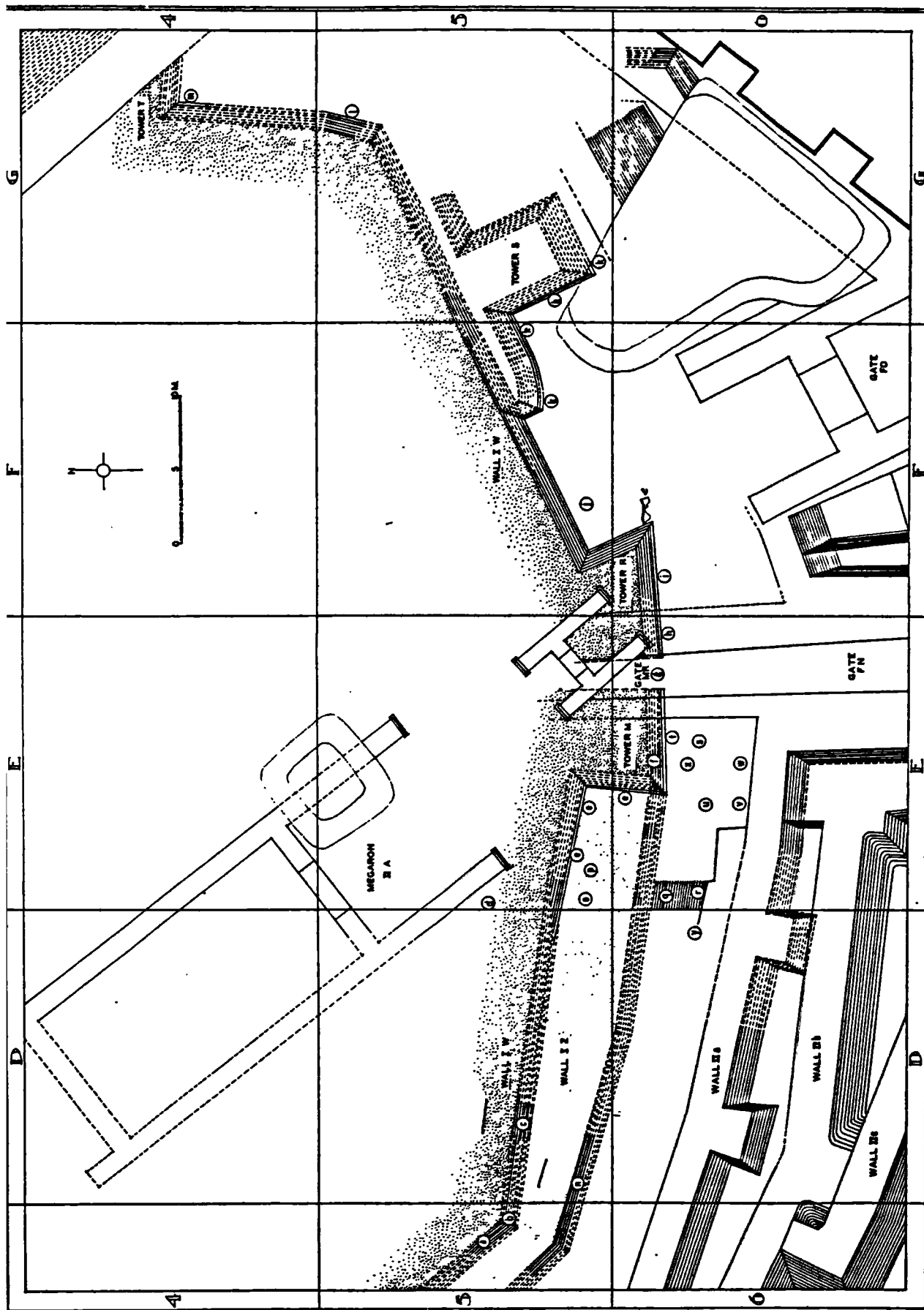
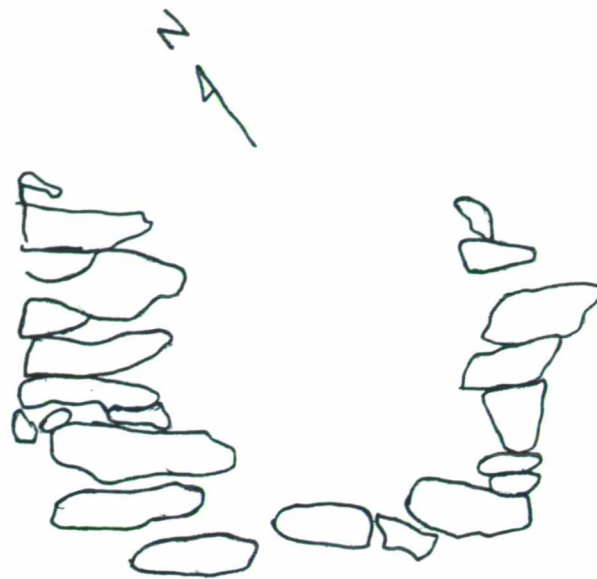


FIG. 32 Troy I. Fortifications of the Late and Middle Troy I
 (After Blegen et al 1950, fig. 436)

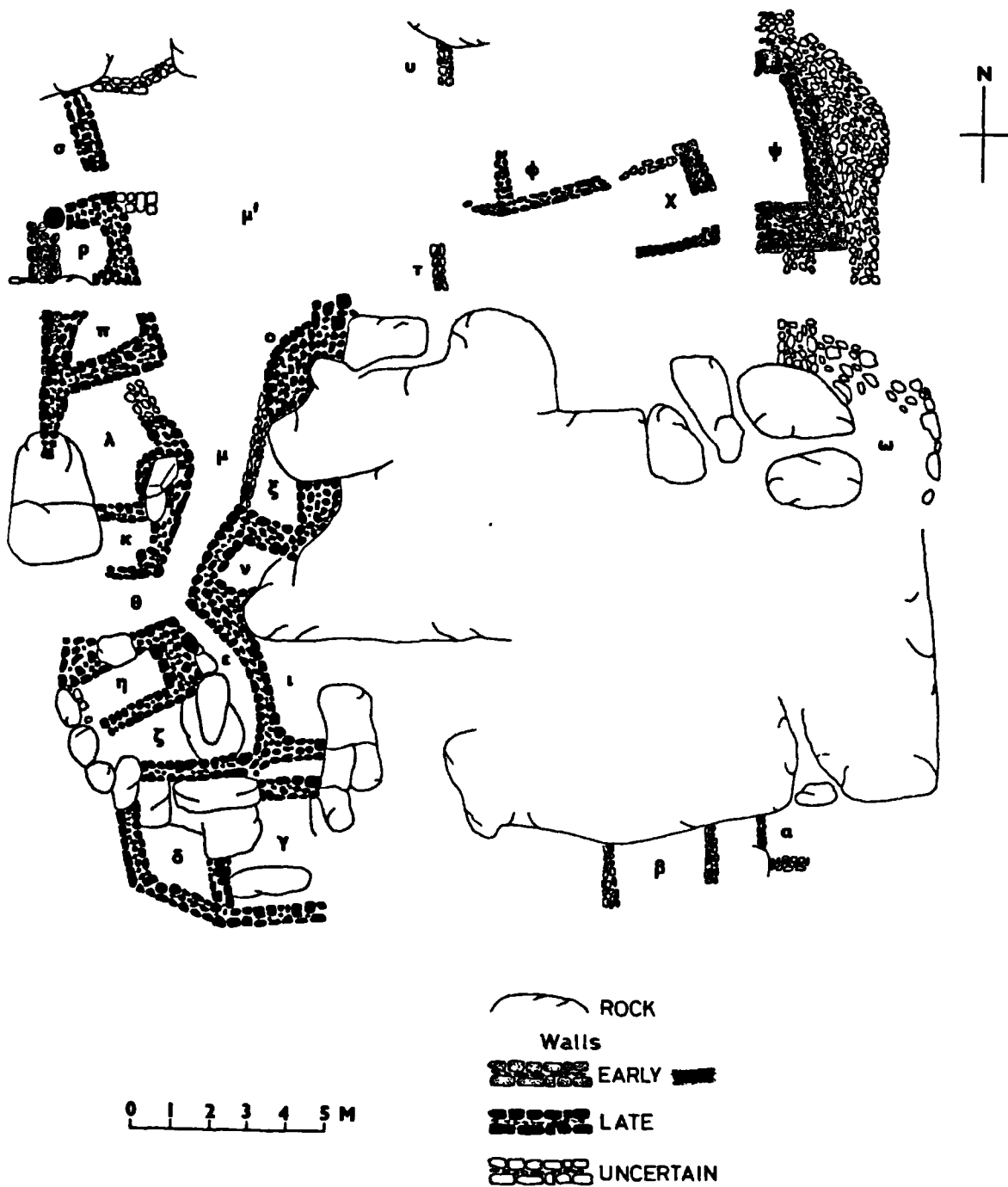


a. Plan of the well-like structure
Approximately in Scale 1:75

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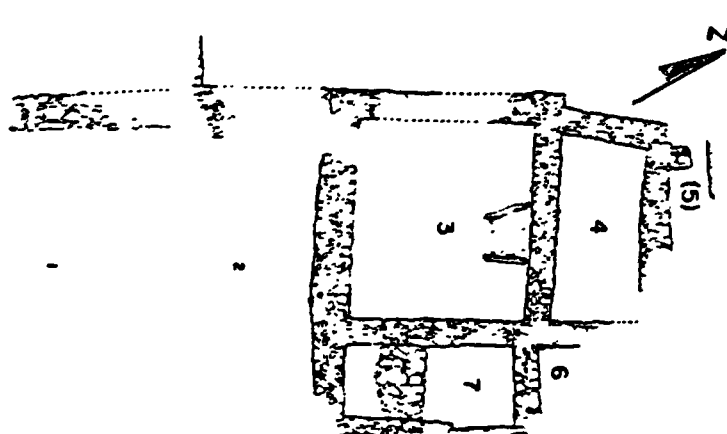
b.

FIG. 33 Christiana islet

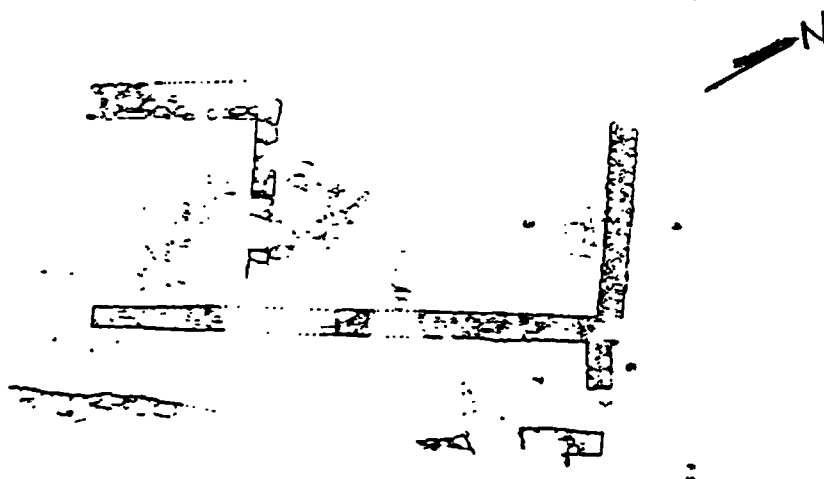


Mt.Kynthos on Delos.
Plan of the Early Cycladic Settlement.
(after Plassart 1928, Plan III).

FIG. 34

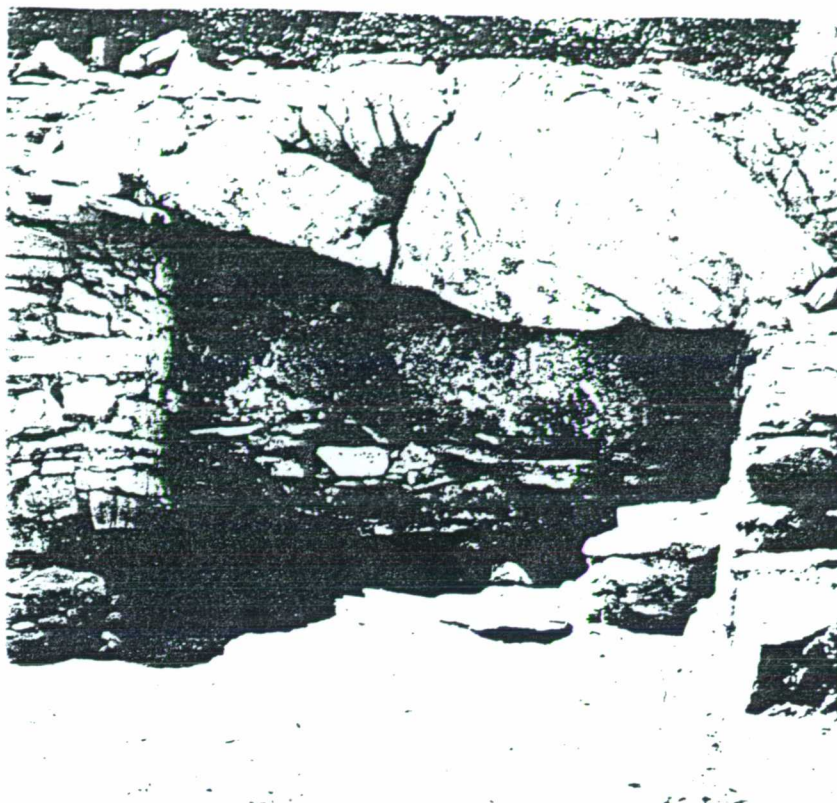


a. House E (Phase 2) Scale 1:150
 (After Wilson & Eliot 1984, fig. 4)



b. House D Scale 1:150
 (After Wilson & Eliot ib., fig. 4)

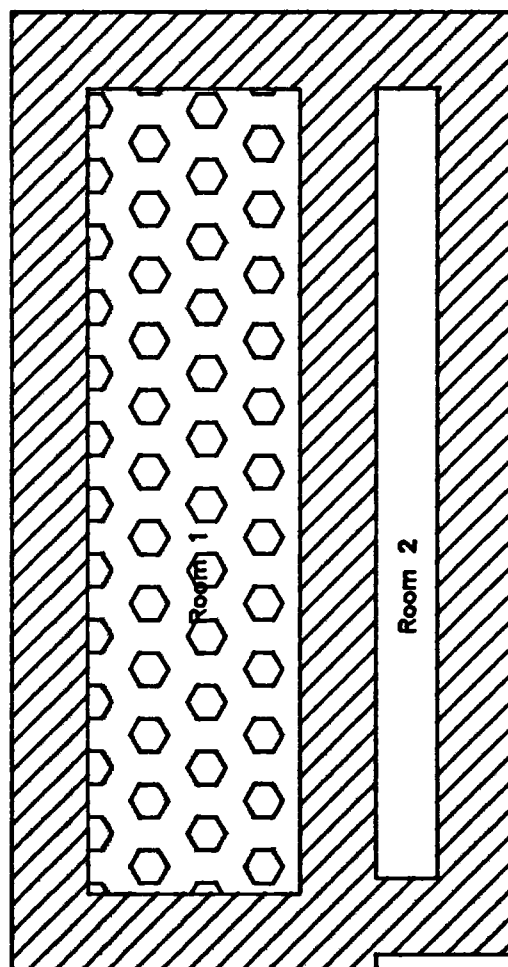
FIG. 35 Ayia Irini on Keos, Ceramic Phase III



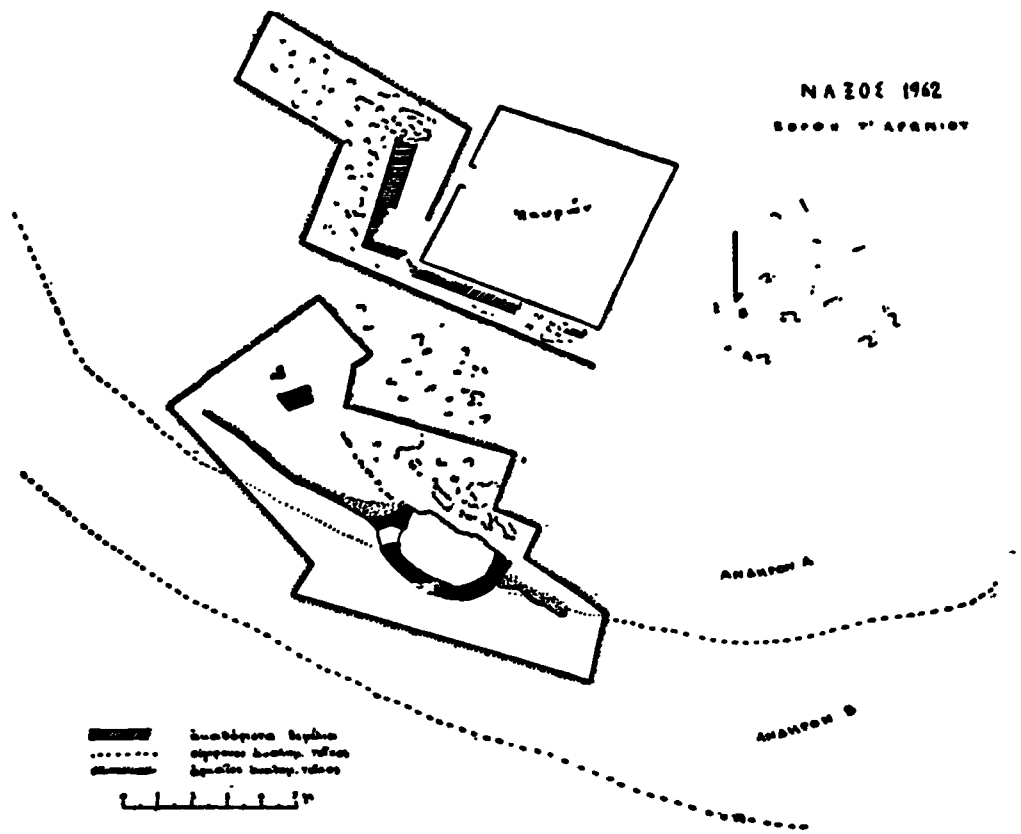
a. Daskalio islet. EC IIIA house
(After Doumas 1972, fig. 16)



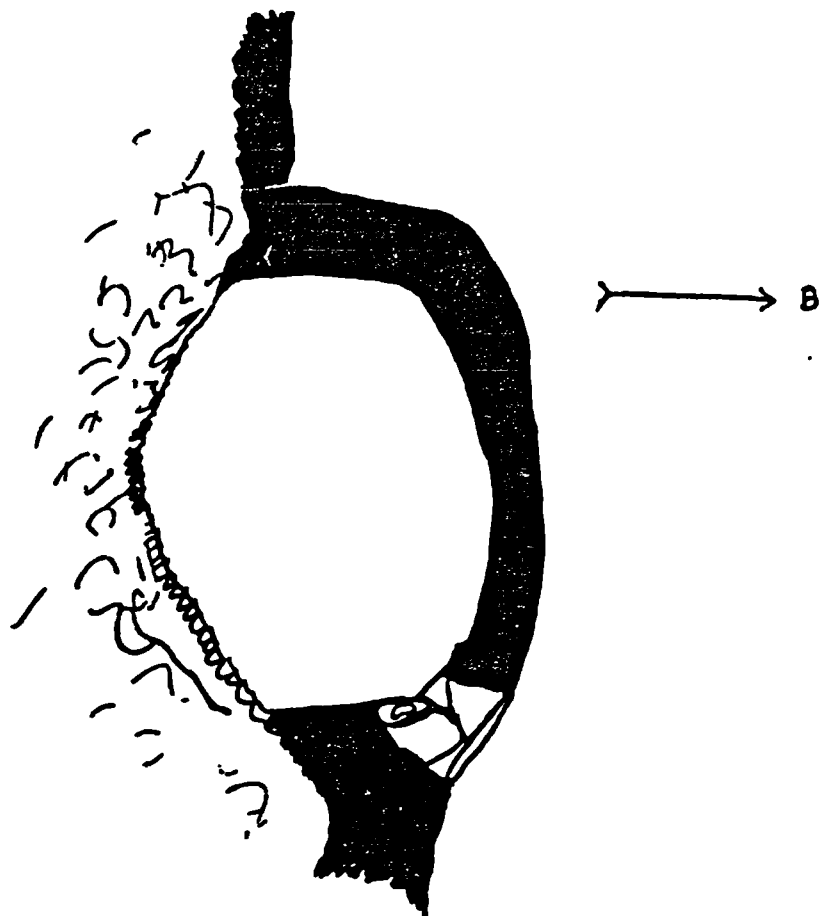
b. Daskalio on Keros. EC IIIA house.
(After Doumas 1964, Sx. 1)



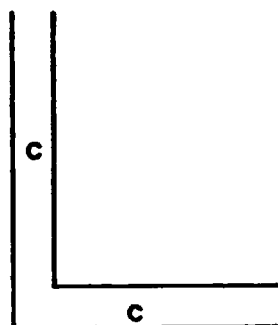
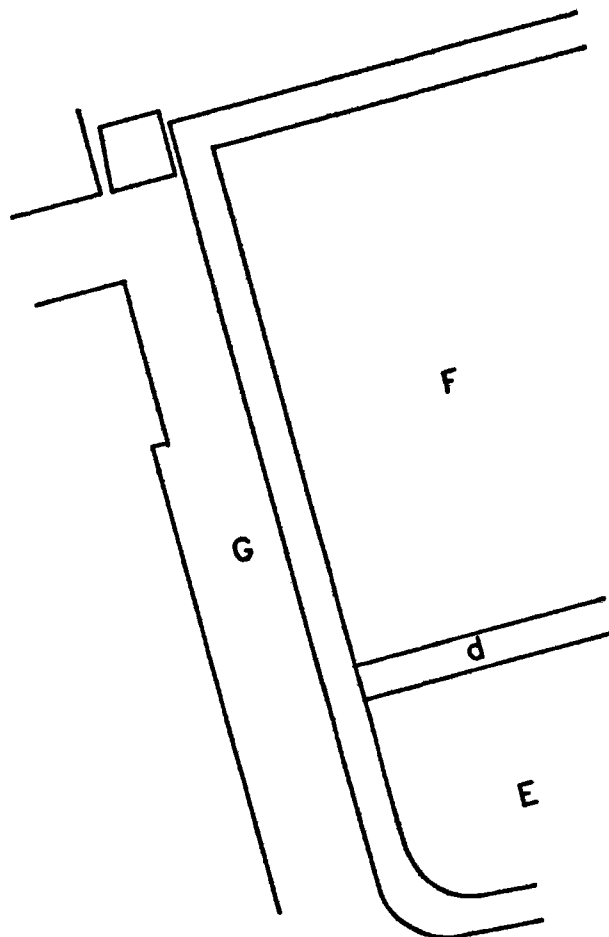
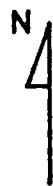
KASTRAKI-NAXOS
EC IIA House.
Scale 1:50
FIG. 37



a. The Excavated Areas
(After Doumas 1965)



b. The EC IIIA elliptical structure
(After Doumas 1965)
FIG. 38 Korphi t' Aroniou



PYRGOS-PAROS
House E-F (Walls d)
Walls c
EC IIIA Period.
Scale 1:75
FIG. 39

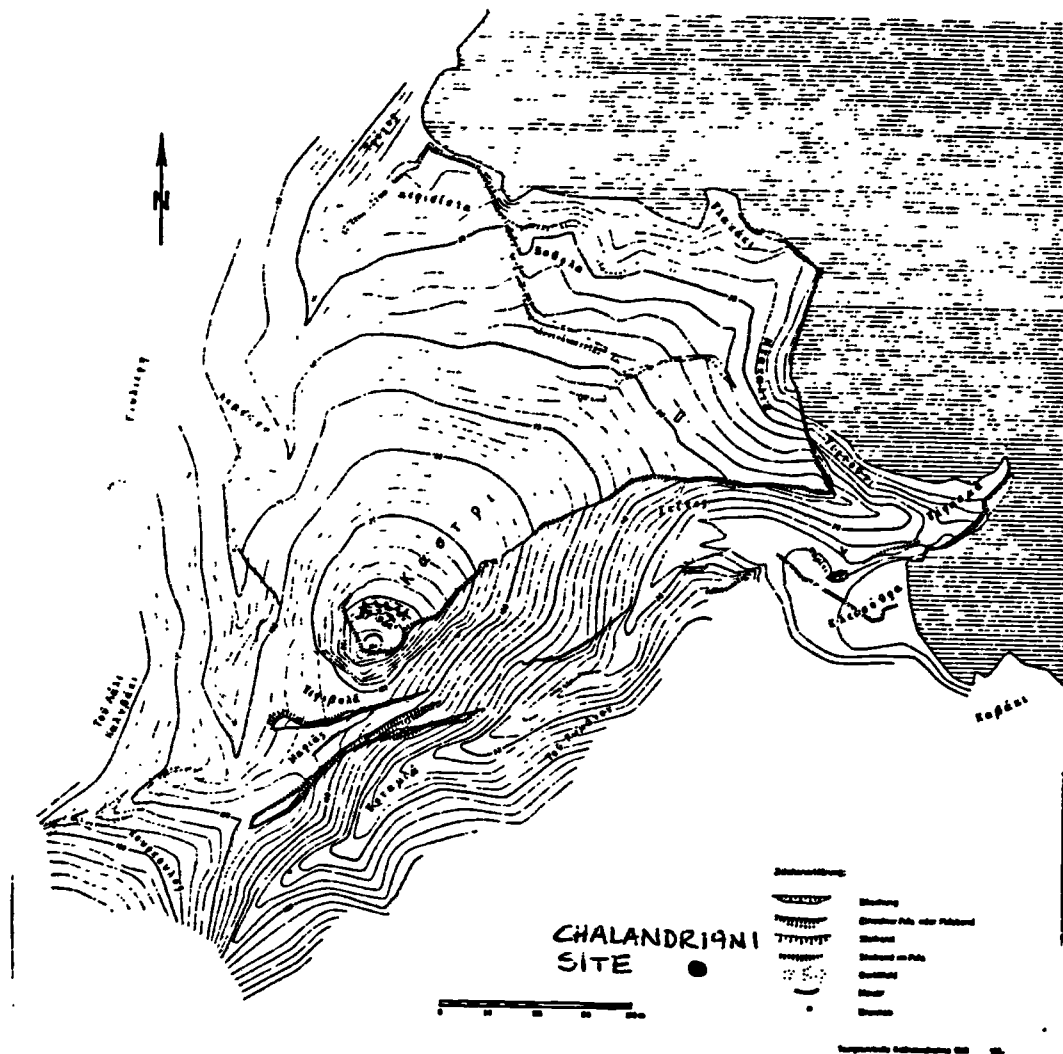
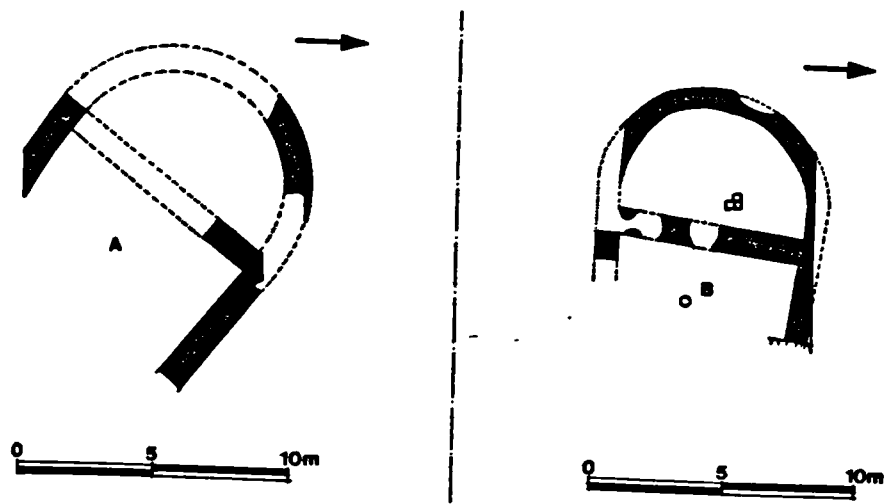


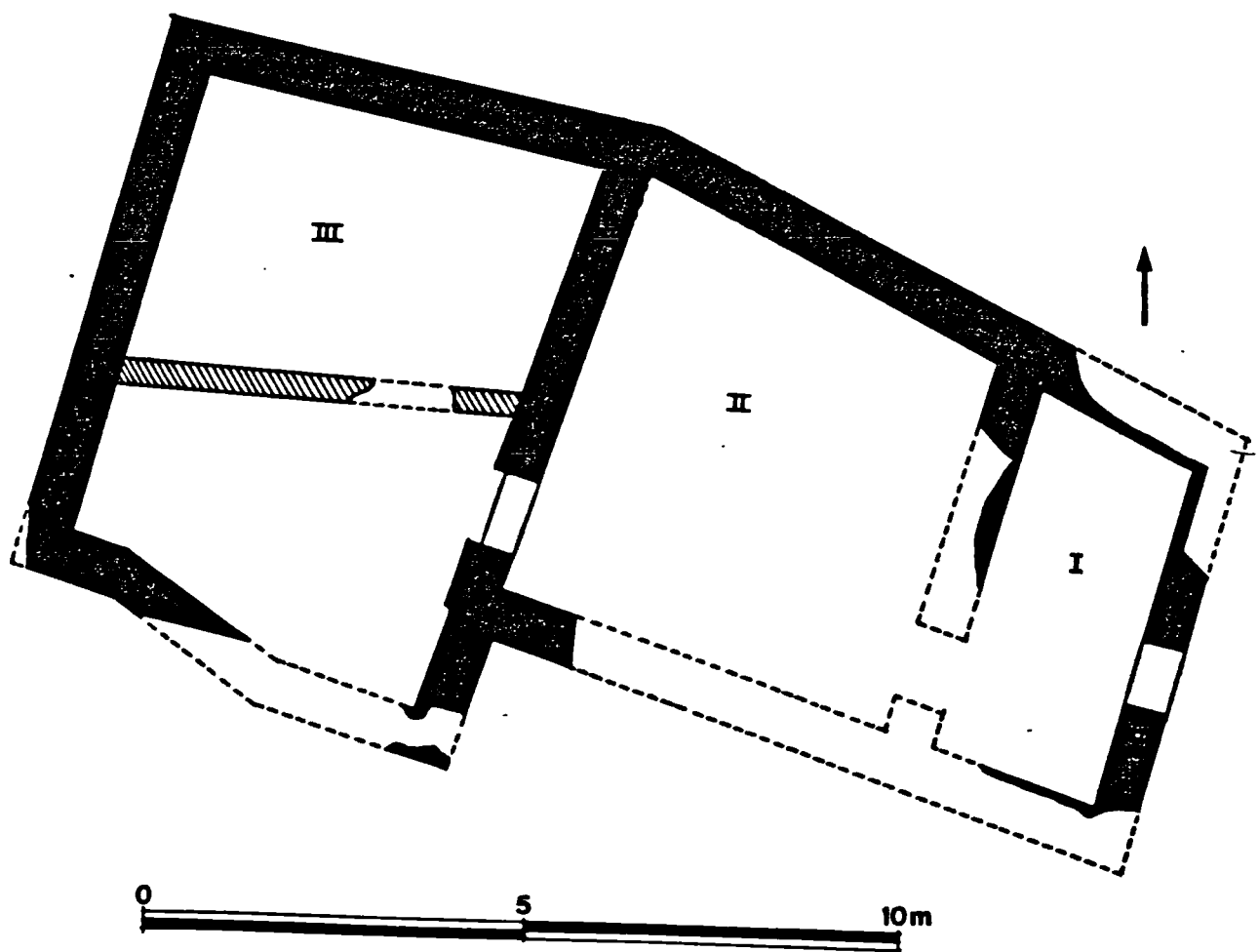
FIG. 40 Topographical plan of Chalandriani -Kastri, showing the location of the two settlements. (After Bossert 1967, Pl. 1)



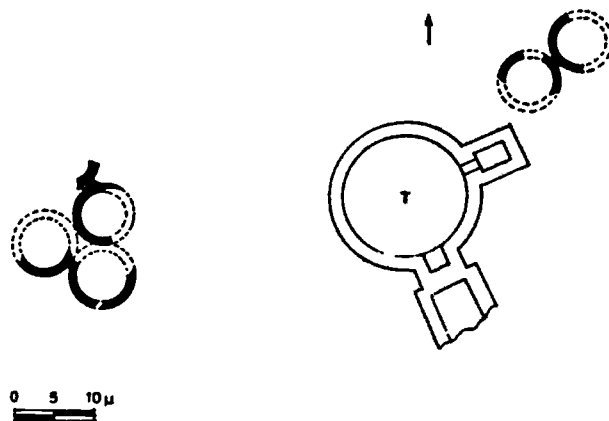
FIG. 41 Kastri on Syros. Plan of the EC IIIA Citadel.
(After Bossert 1967, Pl. 2)



a. Thebes. Apsidal Buildings A and B.
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986, fig. 52)



b. Eutresis. Building L
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986, fig. 30)
FIG. 42

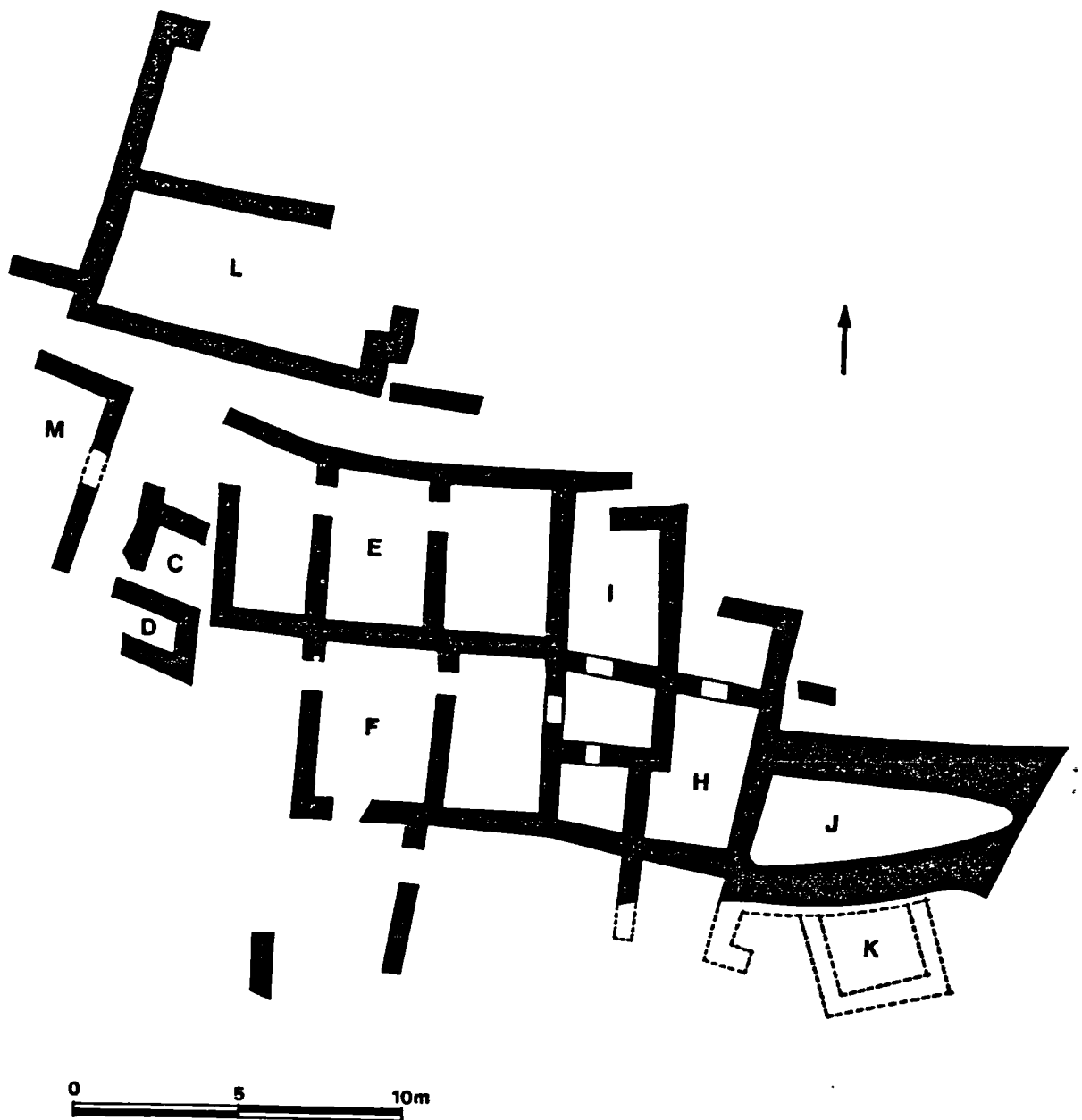


a. Orchomenos. EH Round Structures
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)

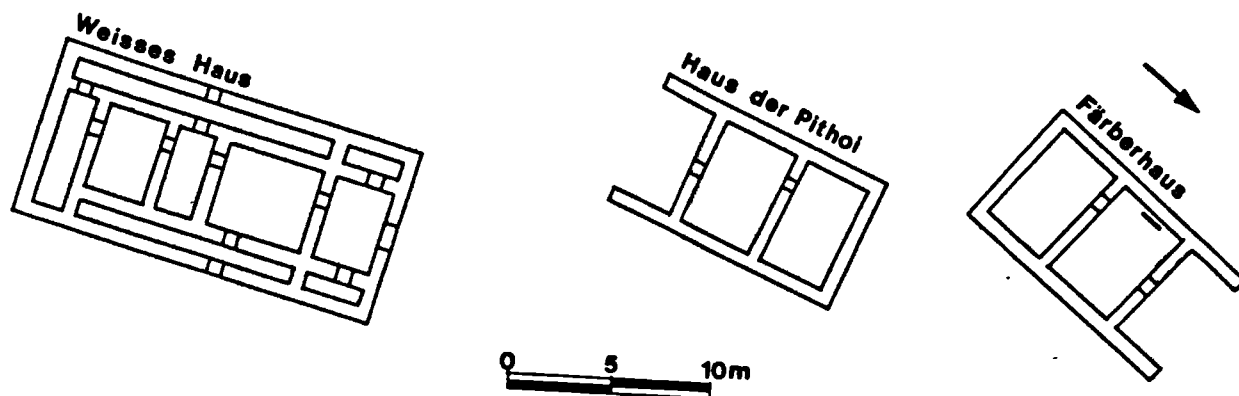


b. Manika in Euboea. Plan of the settlement in Sector III,
Manika 3.
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986, fig. 37)

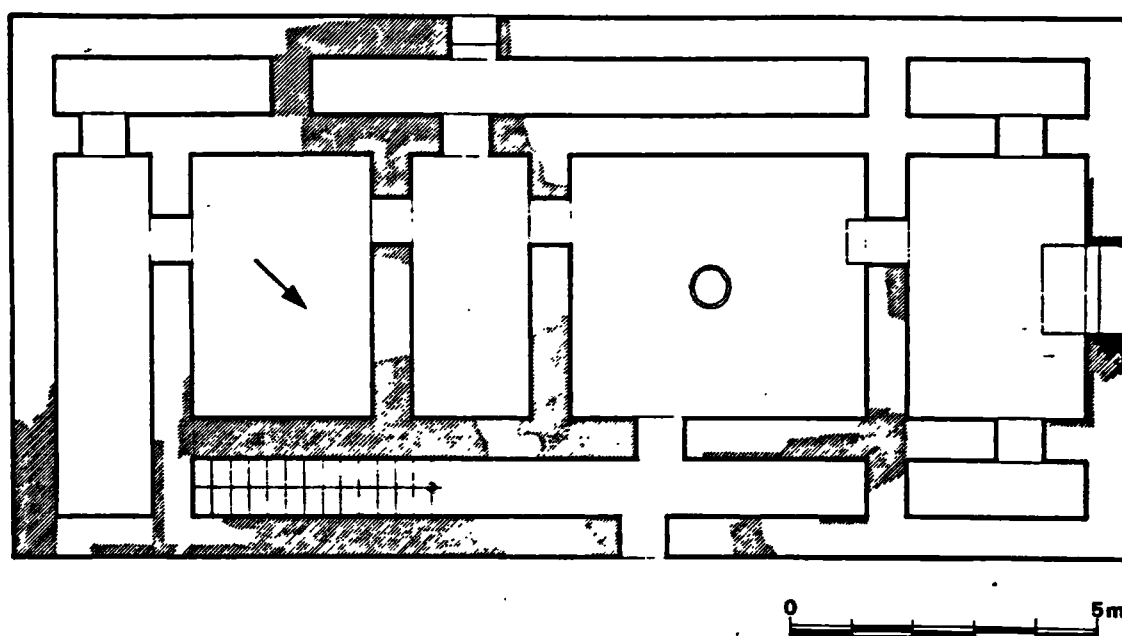
FIG. 44



Plan of the EH Settlement
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)
FIG. 45 Ayios Kosmas



a. Structures of Aigina III
 (After Hagg & Konsola 1986, fig. 7)

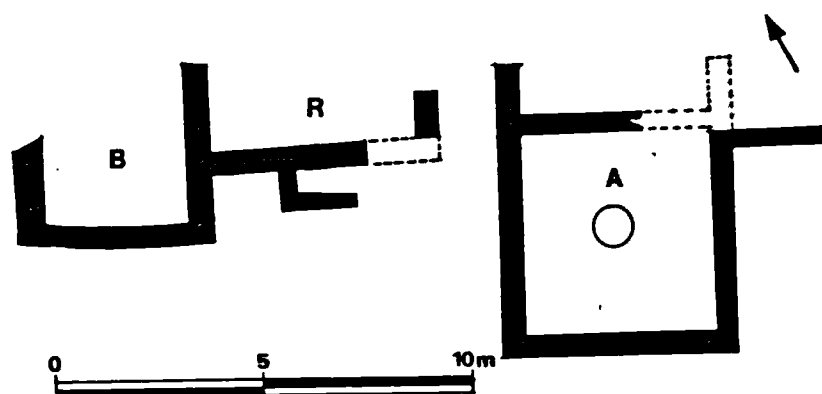


b. Ground Plan of the "Weisses Haus"
 (After Hagg & Konsola 1986, fig. 8)

FIG. 46 Aigina III

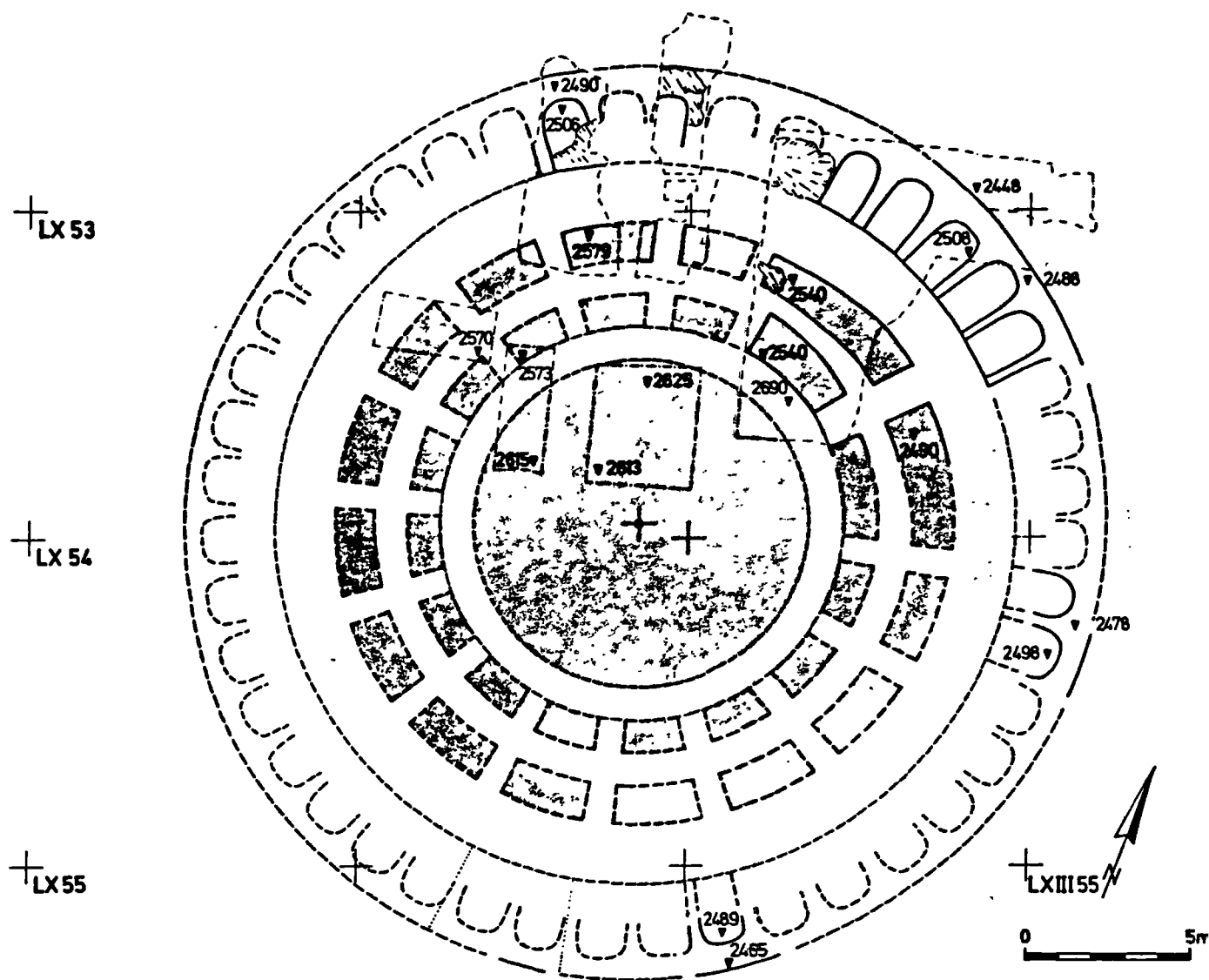


a. Zygories. Plan of the EH Settlement
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)

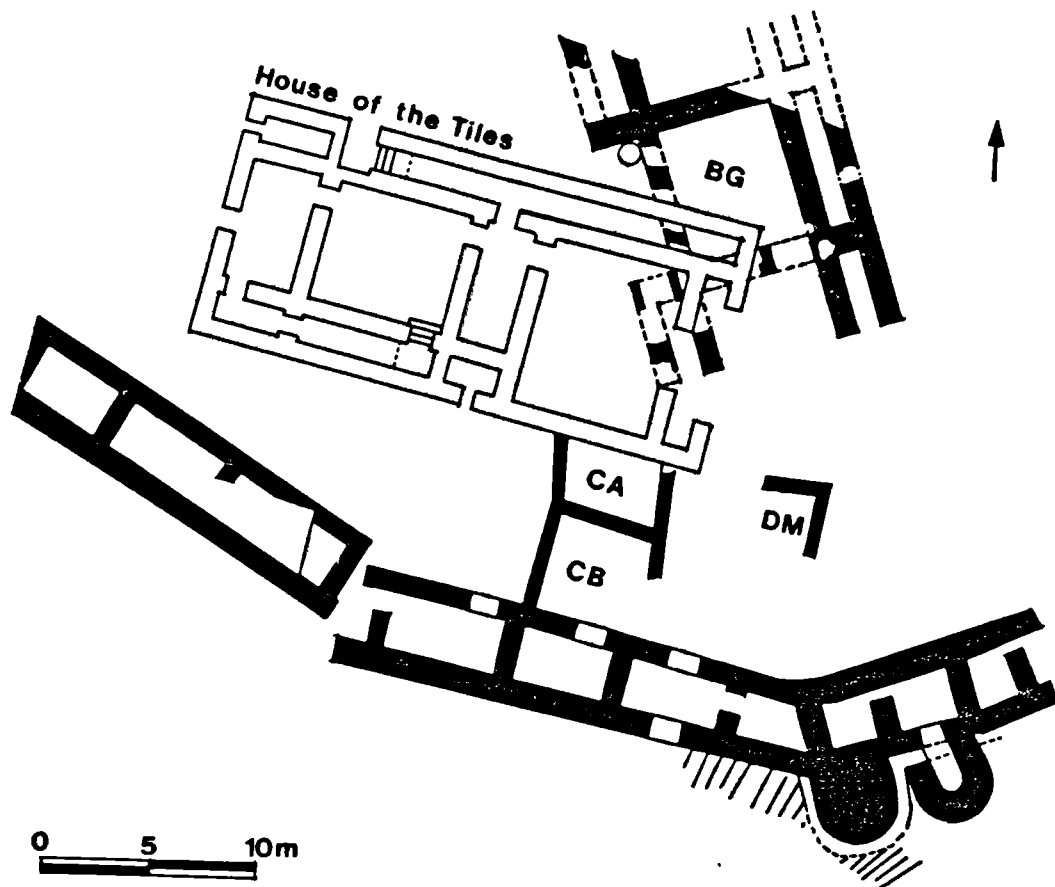


b. Berbati. EH Buildings B/R and A
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)

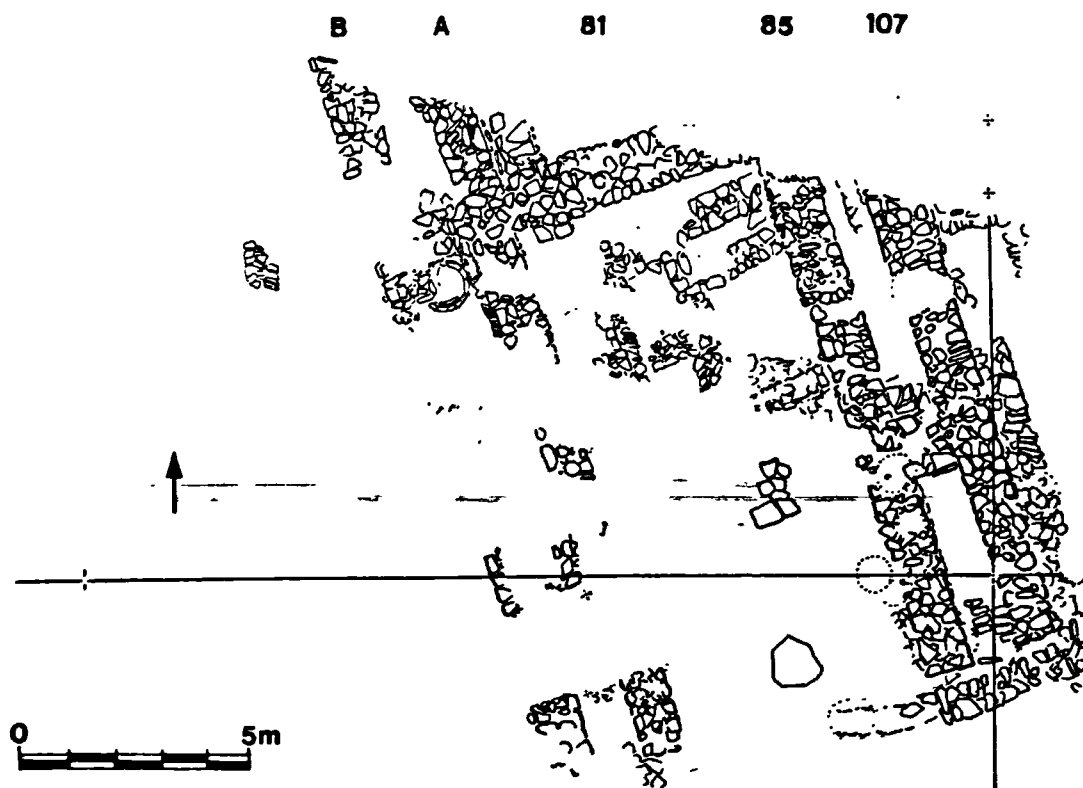
FIG. 47



The " Rundbau ". Restored ground plan.
 (After Hagg & Konsola 1986)
 FIG. 48 Tiryns

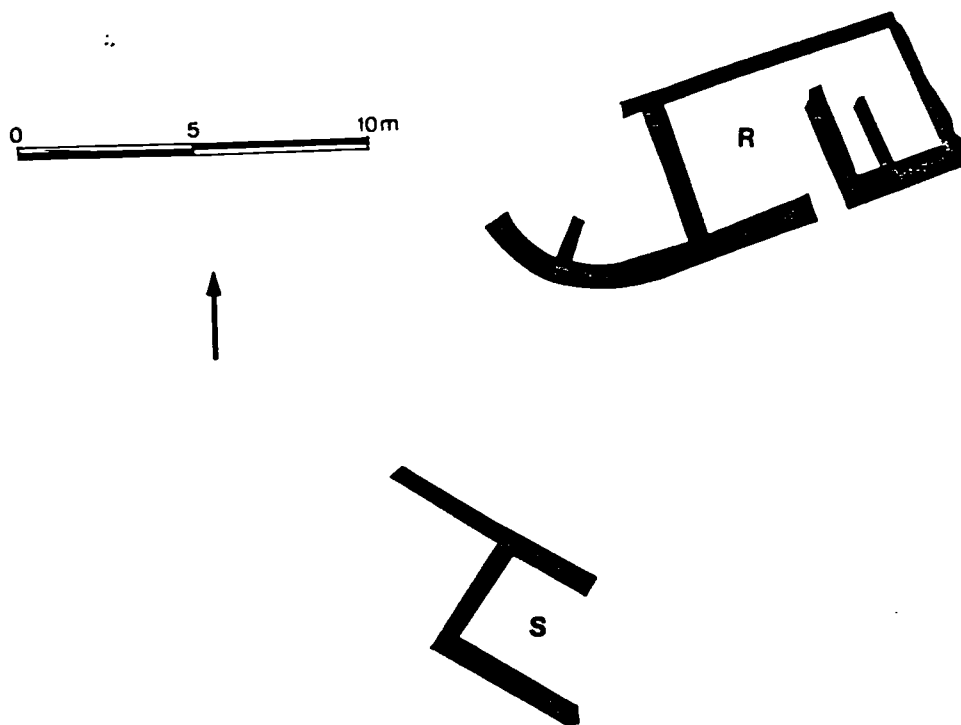


a. Buildings and Fortifications of Lerna IIIC
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)

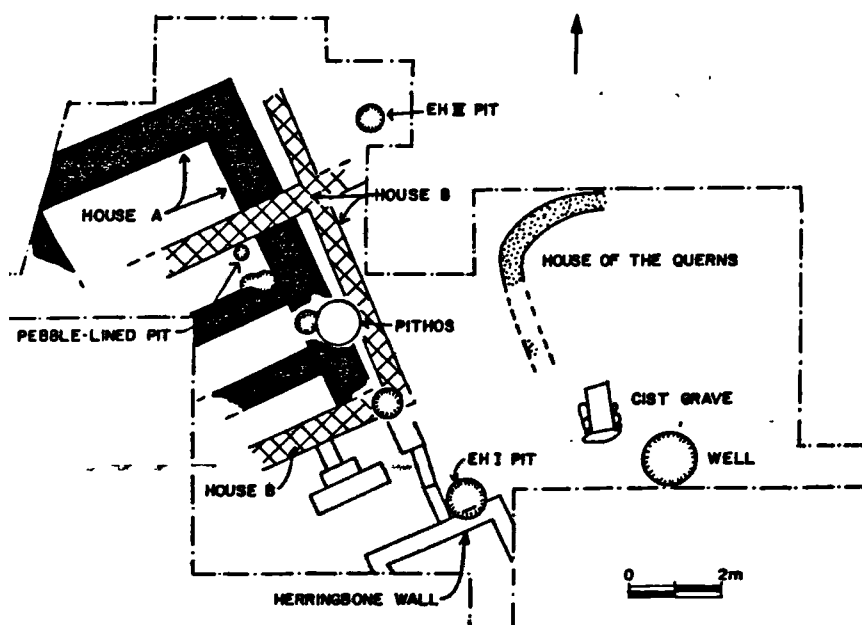


b. Plan of Building BG of Lerna IIIC
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)

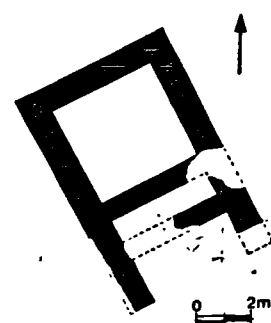
FIG. 49 Lerna III



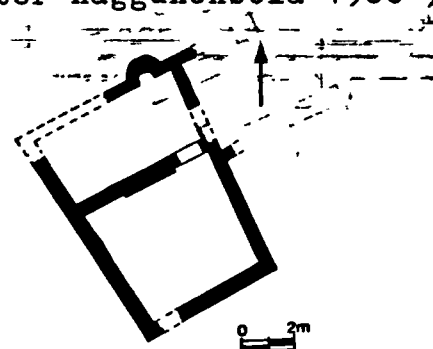
a. Asine. EH Structures R and S
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)



Tsoungiza. The EH Settlement
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)



c. Tsoungiza. Sketch plan
of House A
(After Hagg&Konsola 1986)



d. Tsoungiza. Sketch plan
of House B
(After Hagg&Konsola 1986)

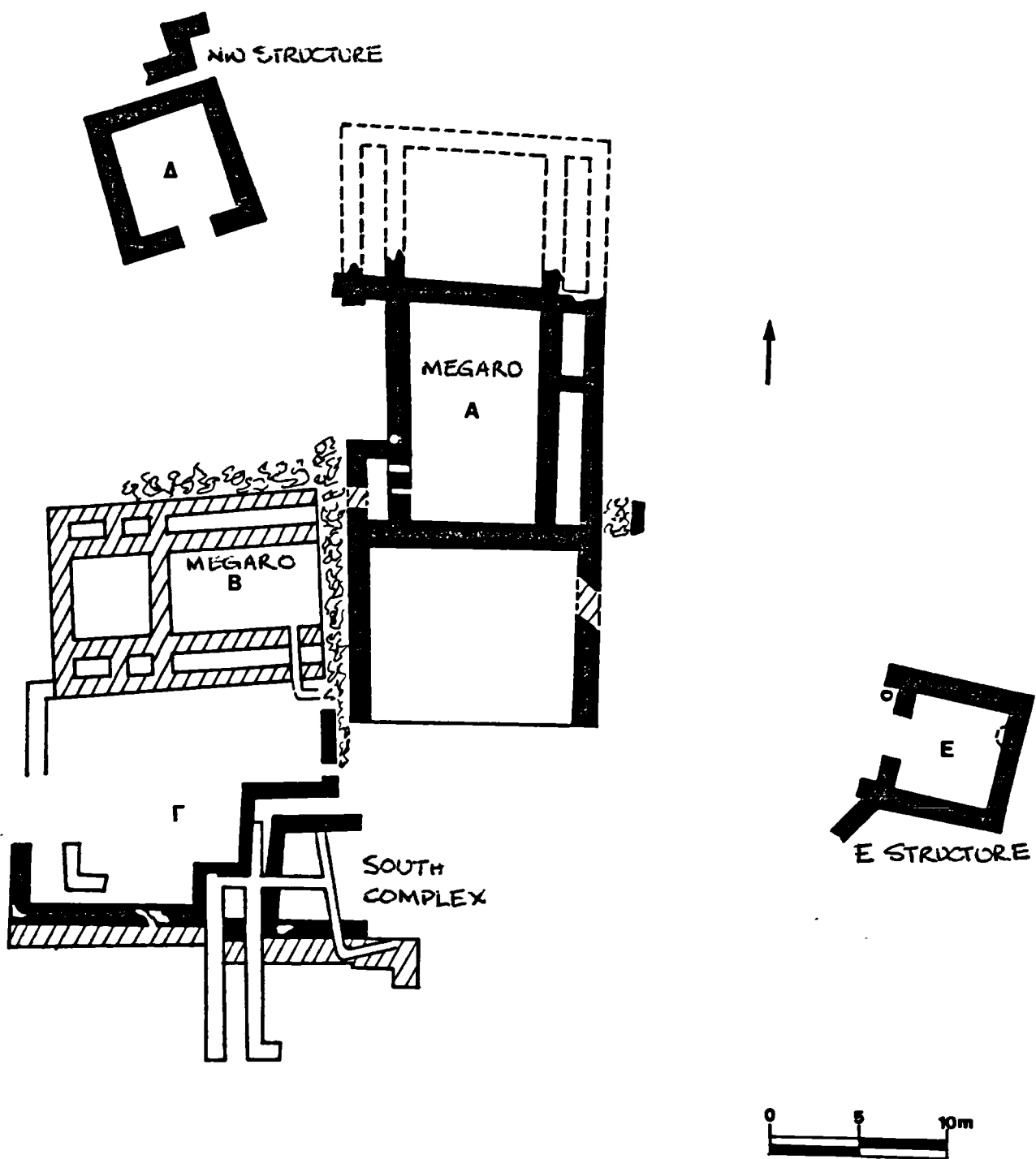
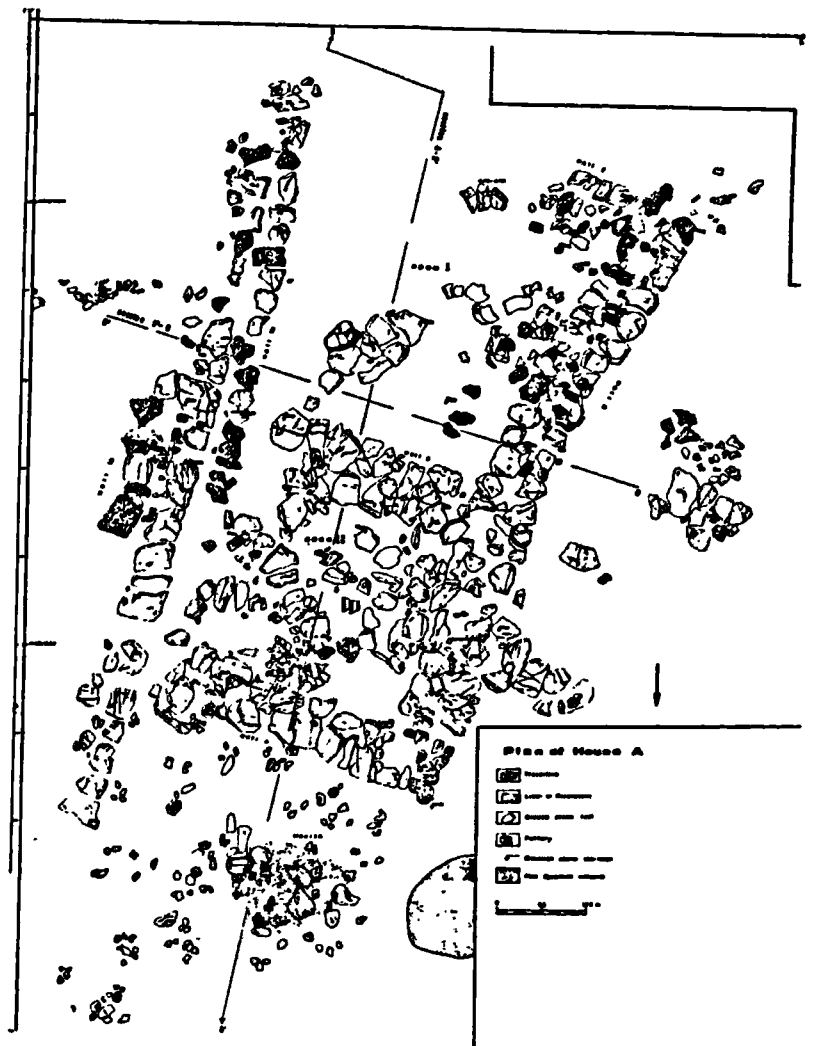
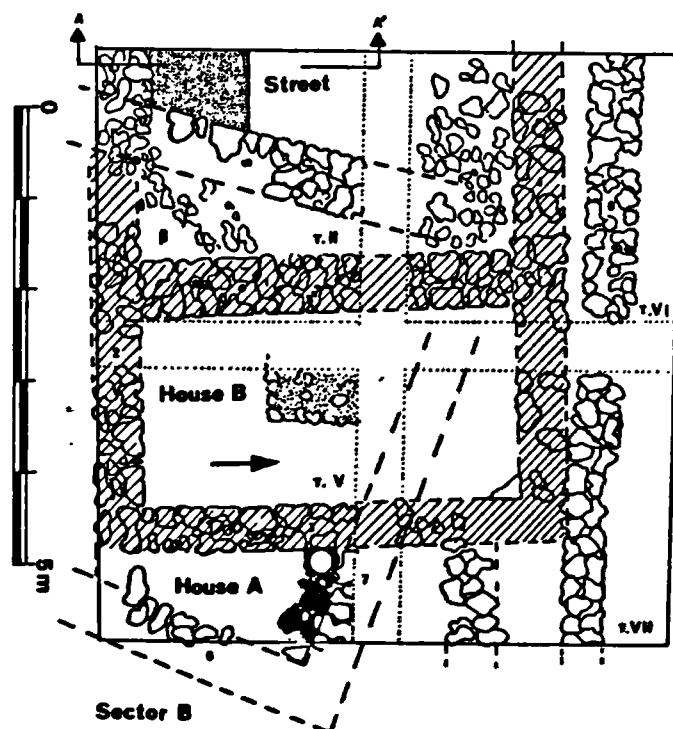


FIG. 51 Akovitika. The EH Structures
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)



a. Ay. Dimitrios. Plan of House A
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)



b. Palamari on Skyros. Buildings in Sector B
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)

FIG. 52

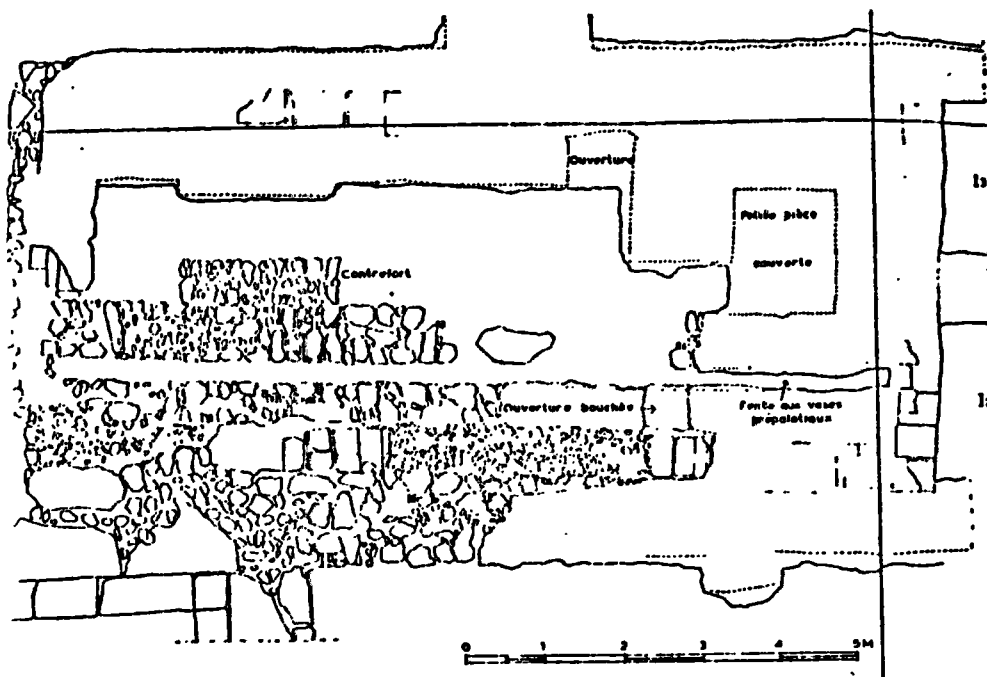
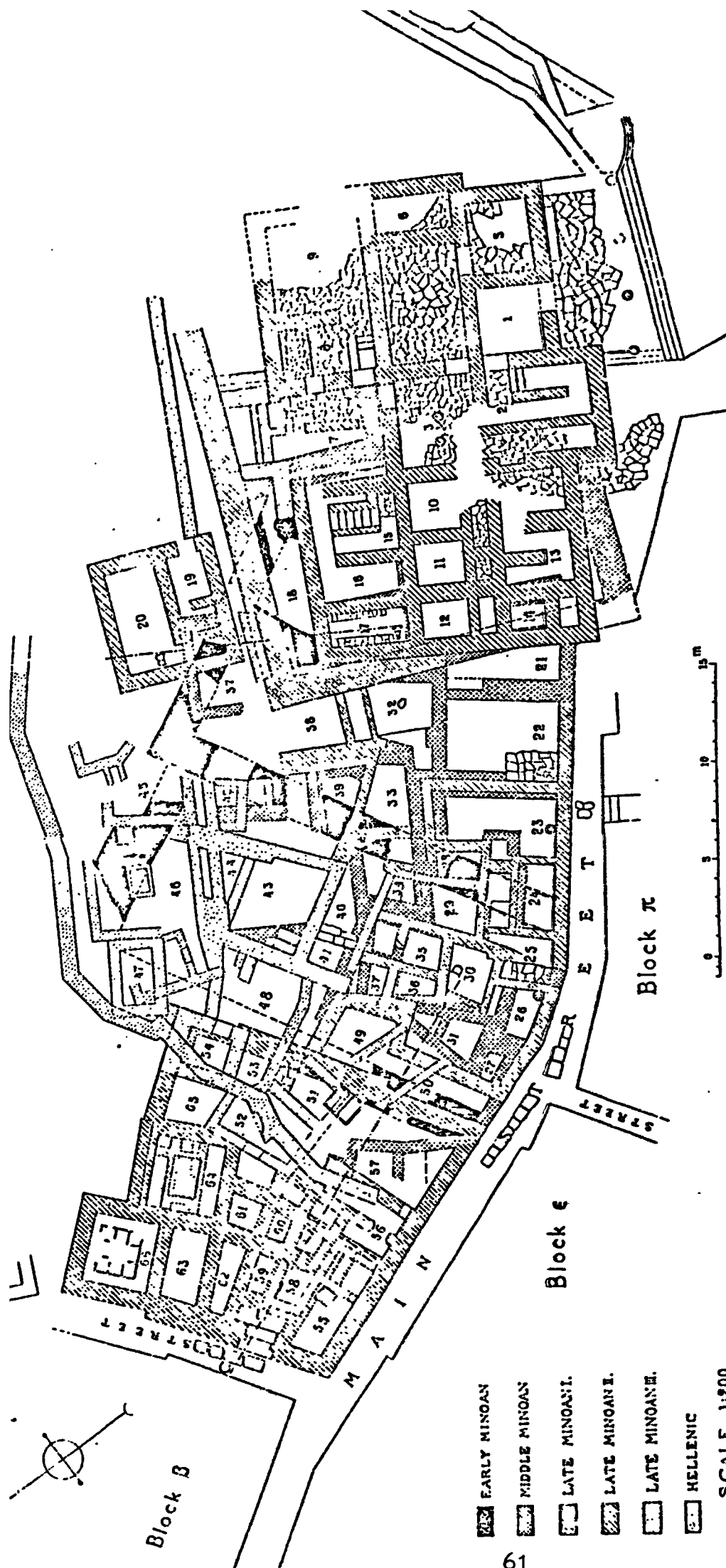


FIG. 53 Malia. EM II Architectural Remains
 (After Pelon 1966, BCH 90, 1008, fig. 2)



a. Plan of the Settlement
(After Dawkins 1904-5a, Sx. X)

b. EM IIb House (After Zois 1979b, fig. 5)
FIG. 54 Palaikastro " Block X "

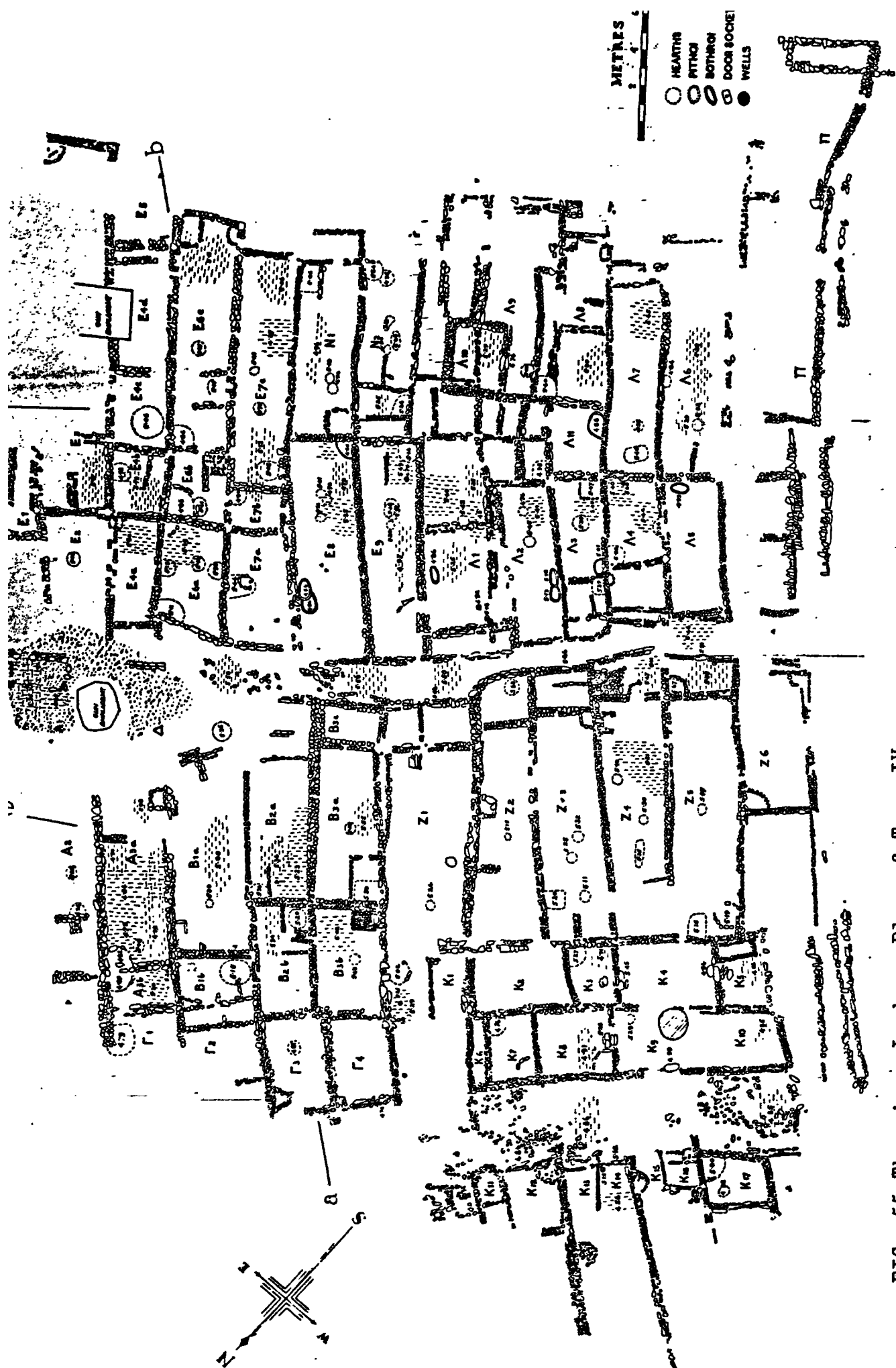


FIG. 55 Thermi on Lesbos. Plan of Town IV
(After Lamb 1936, Pl. 5)

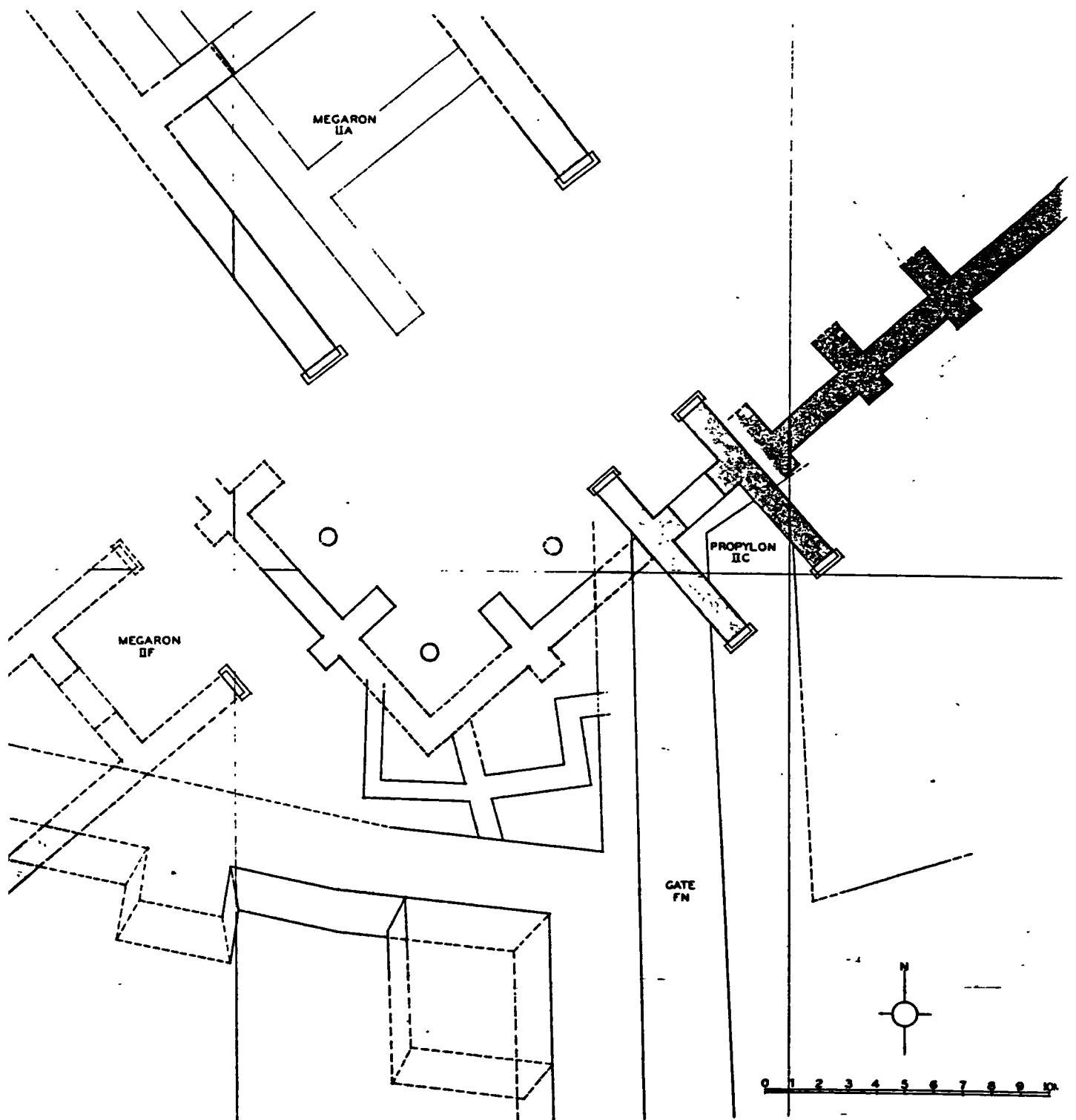


FIG. 56 Plan of walls of Troy IIc
(After Blegen et al. 1950)

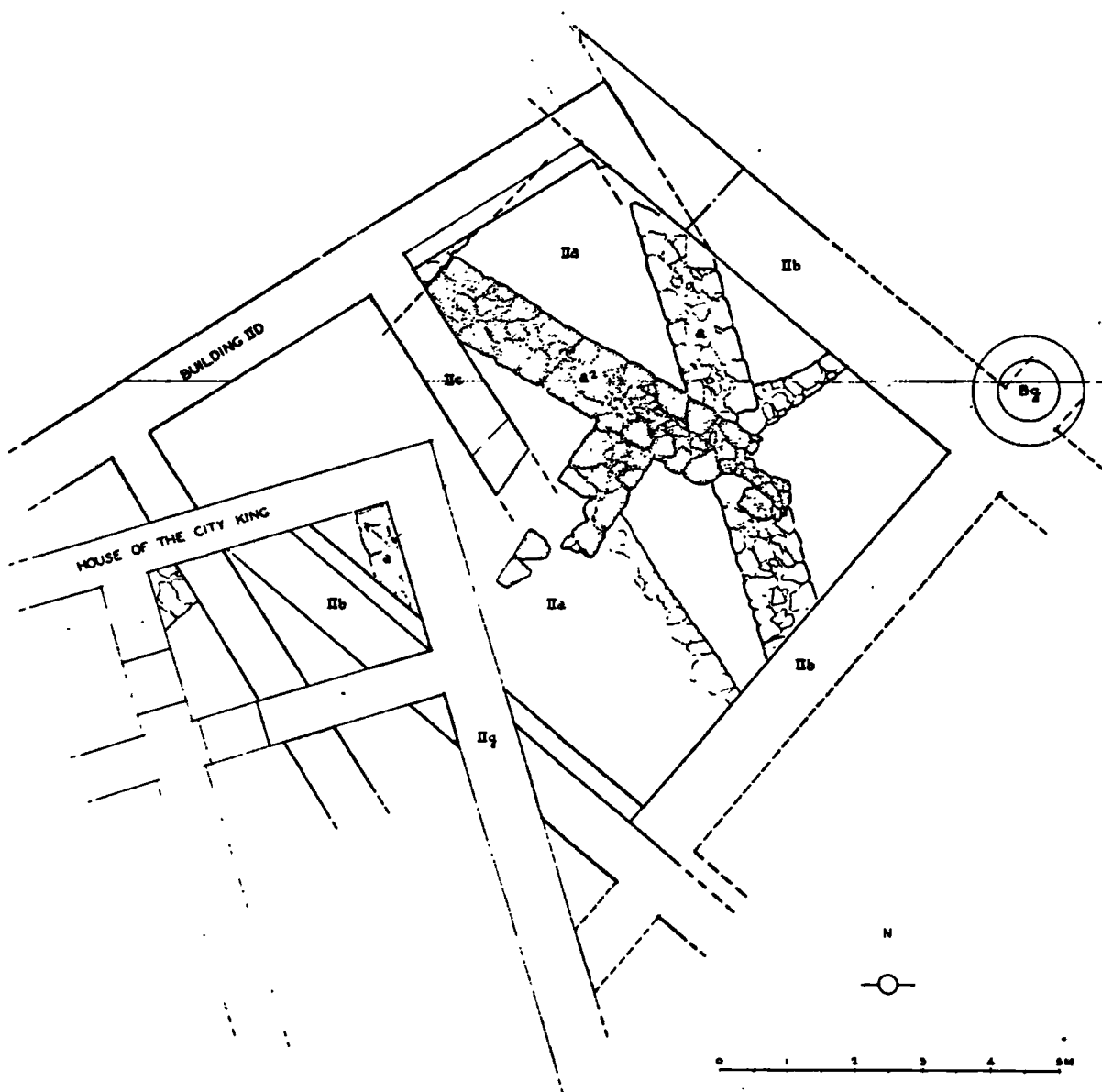


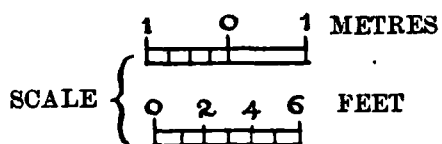
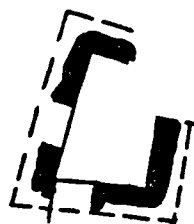
FIG. 57 Troy II. The "House of the King"
(After Blegen et al. 1950)

D 3

|

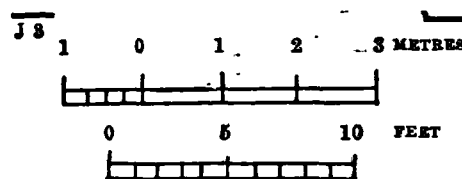
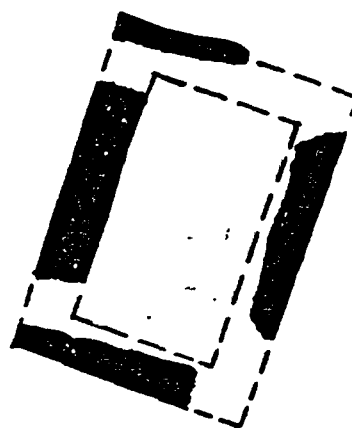
E 3

J 2



a. HOUSE 16, in E3.

(After Atkinson et al., 1904)

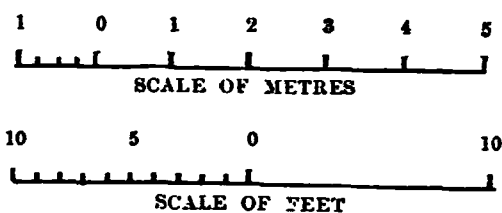
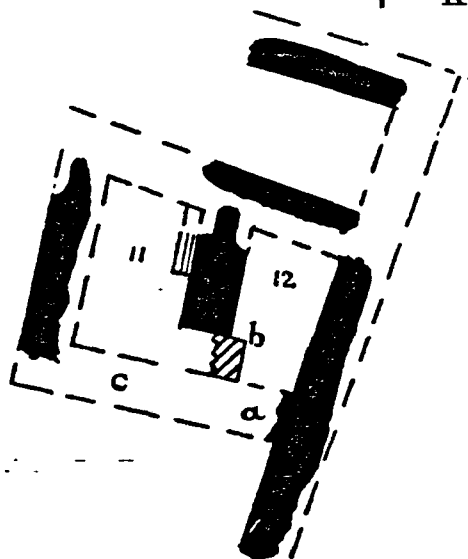


b. HOUSE 19, in J2.

(After Atkinson et al., 1904)

J 2

K 2

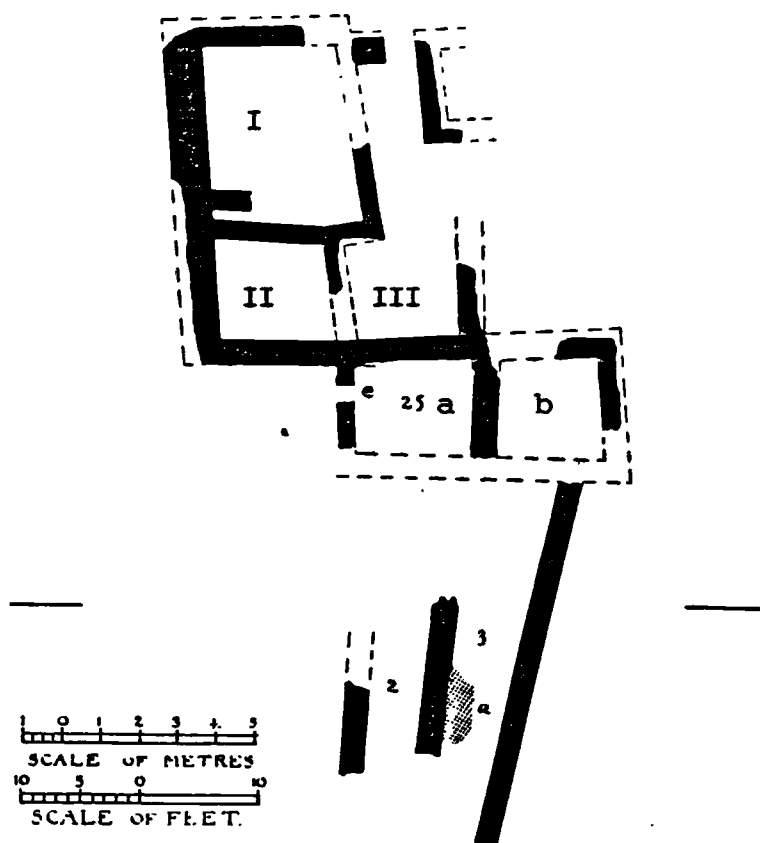


c. HOUSE 11/12, in J2. (After Atkinson et al., 1904)

FIG. 58 Phylakopi on Melos

G2

H2



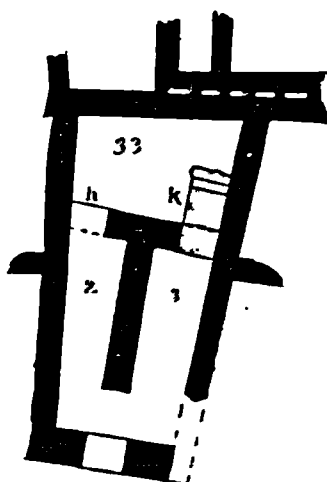
G3

H3

a. HOUSE I-III & HOUSE 25a-b/Rooms 2-3;
PHYLAKOPI FIRST CITY.
(After Atkinson et al., 1904)

G2

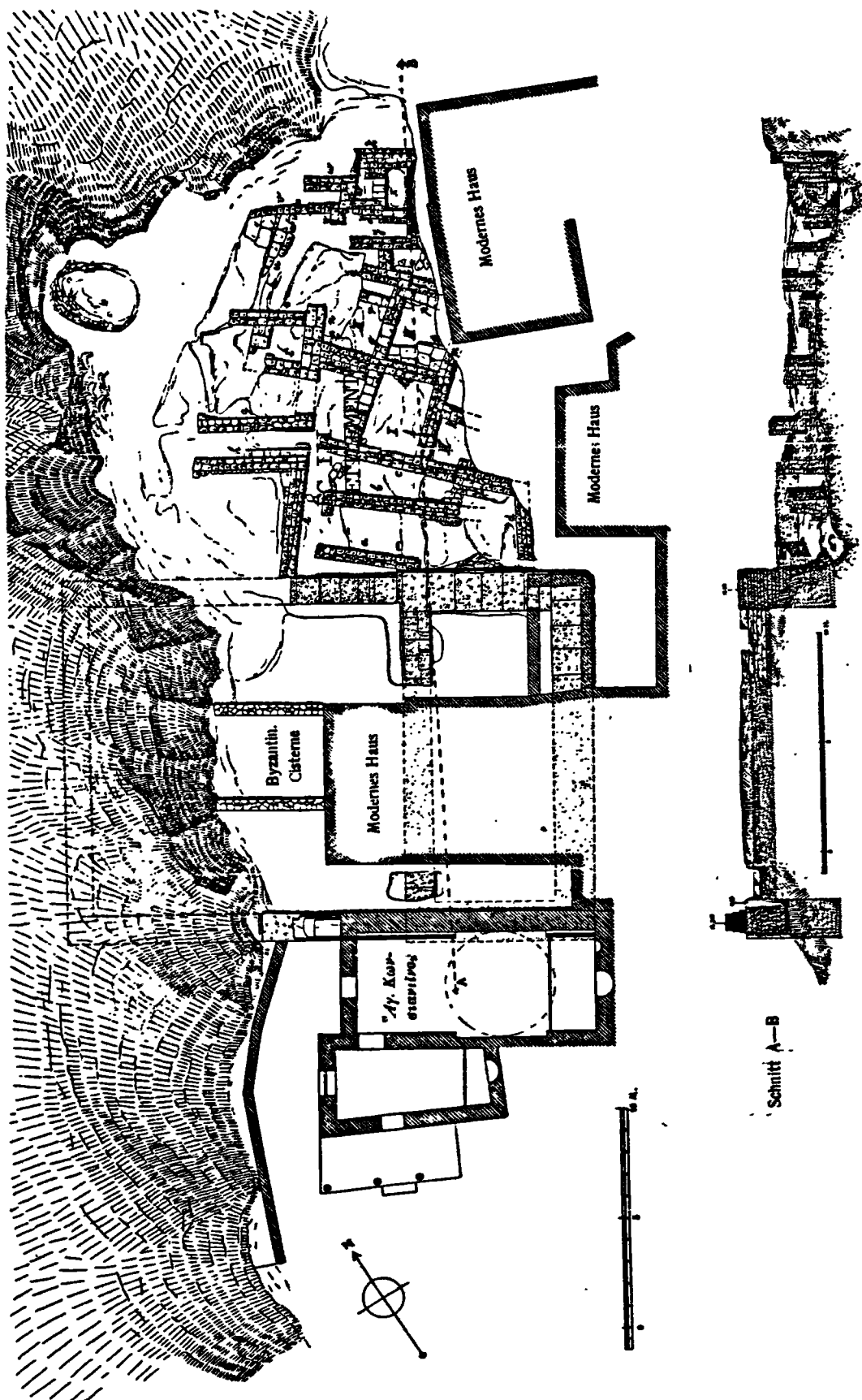
H2



G3

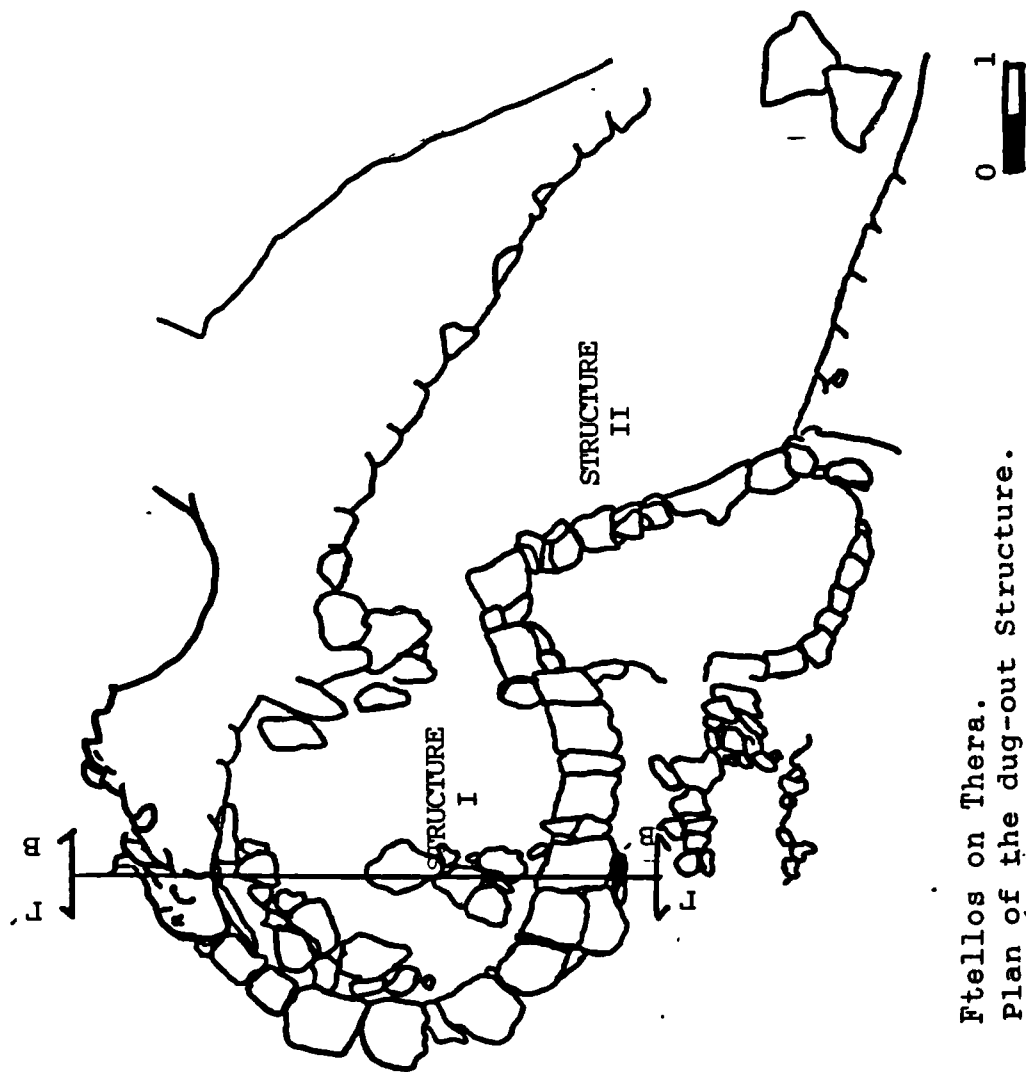
H3

b. HOUSE 33, 2, 3; PHYLAKOPI SECOND CITY.
(After Atkinson et al., 1904)
FIG. 59

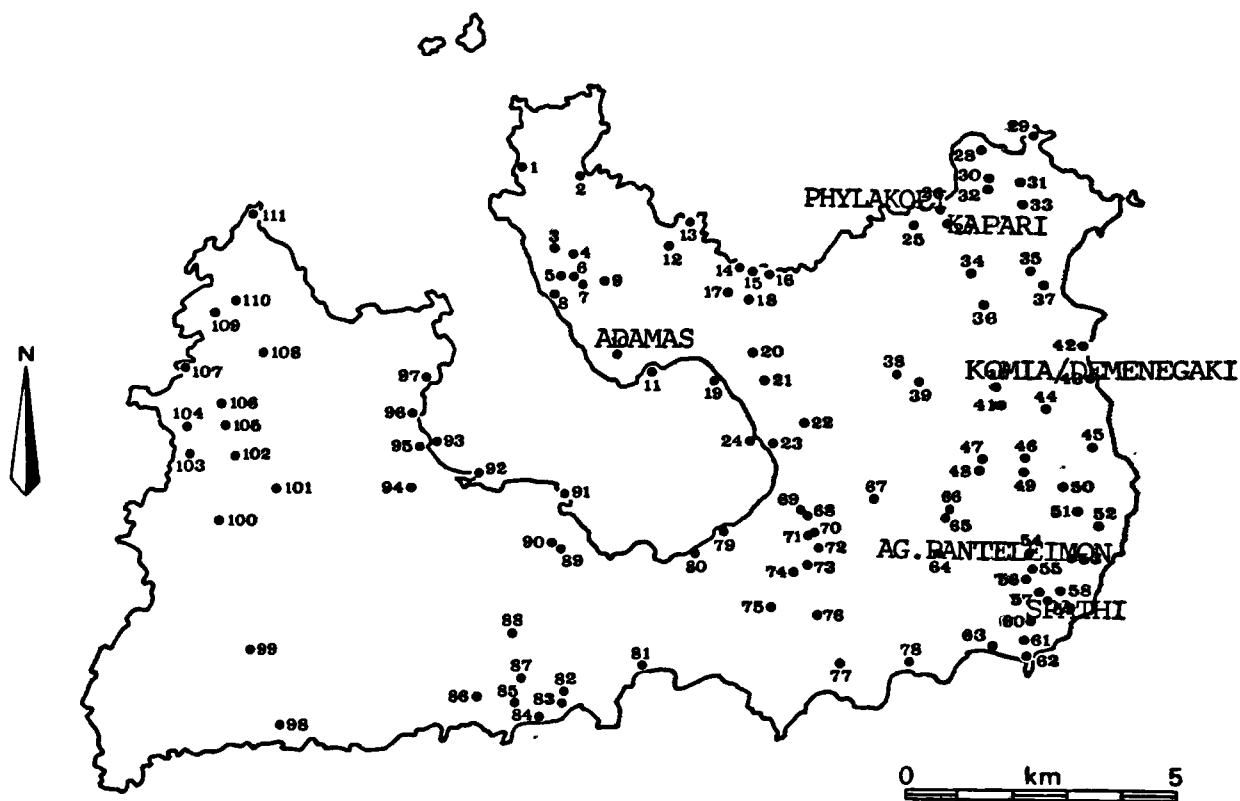


The layout of the settlement at Paroikia, on Paros. (After Rubensohn 1917)

FIG. 60



Ftellos on Thera.
Plan of the dug-out Structure.
FIG. 61



a. Map of Melos, showing the location of the EC IIIB settlement-sites.

Image removed due to third party copyright

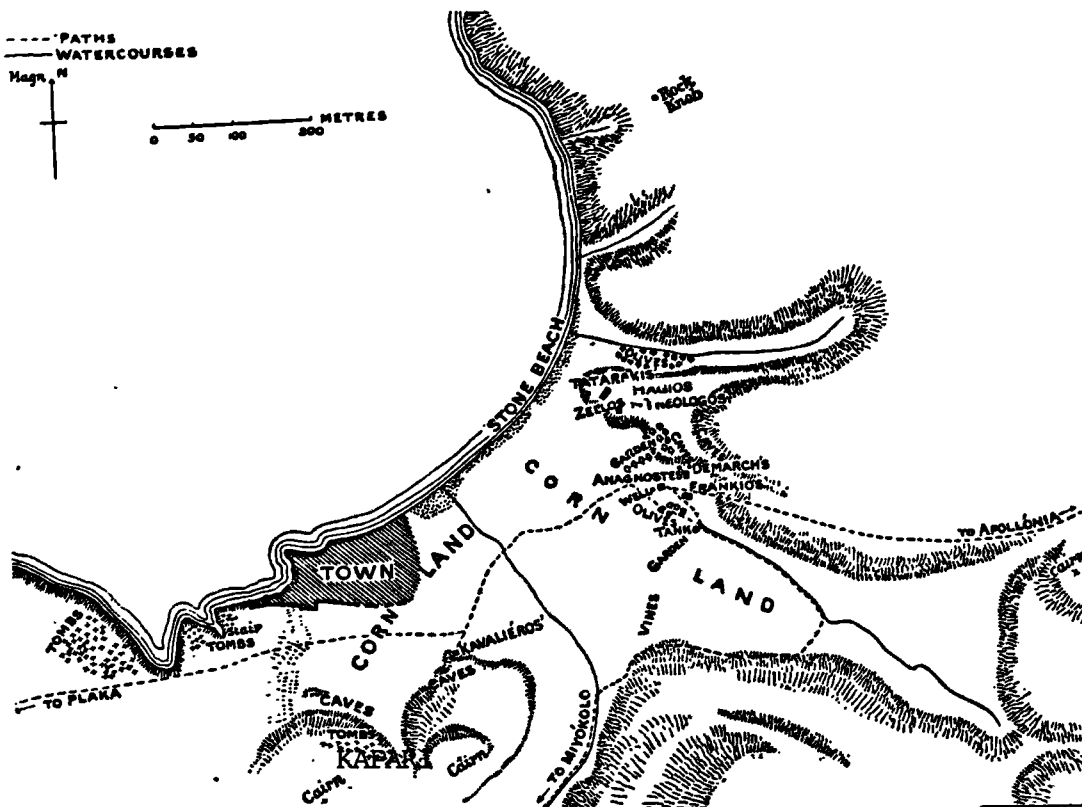
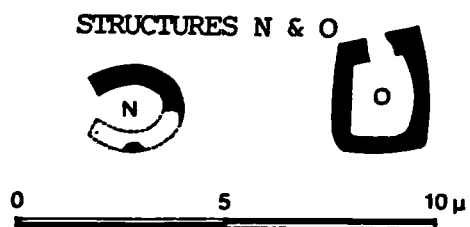
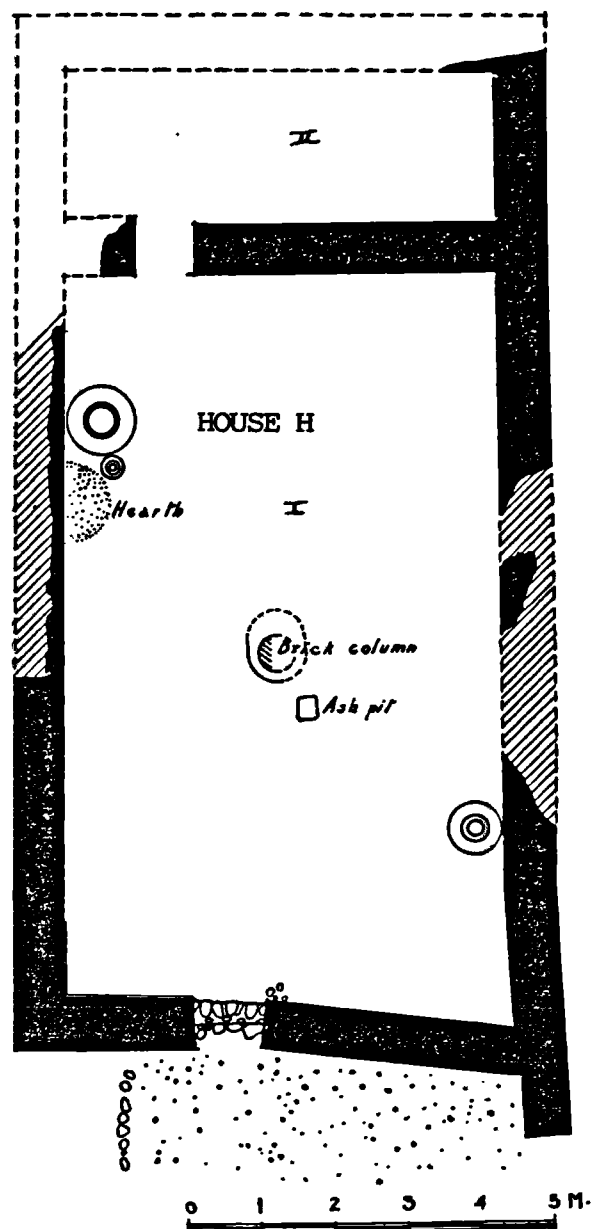
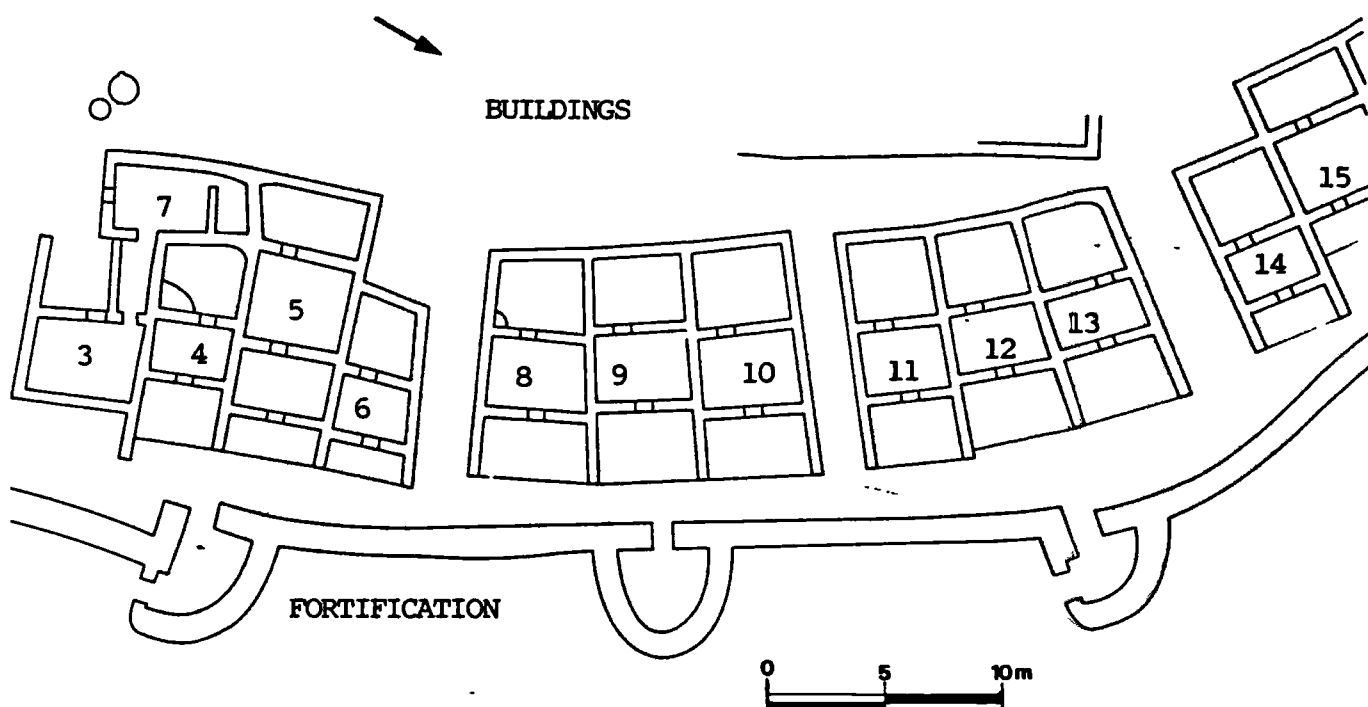


Image removed due to third party copyright

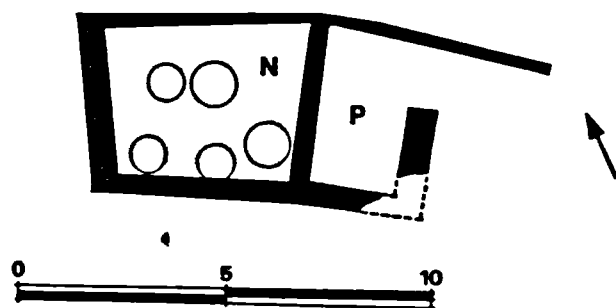
b. The layout of the Second Settlement of Phylakopi.
FIG. 63



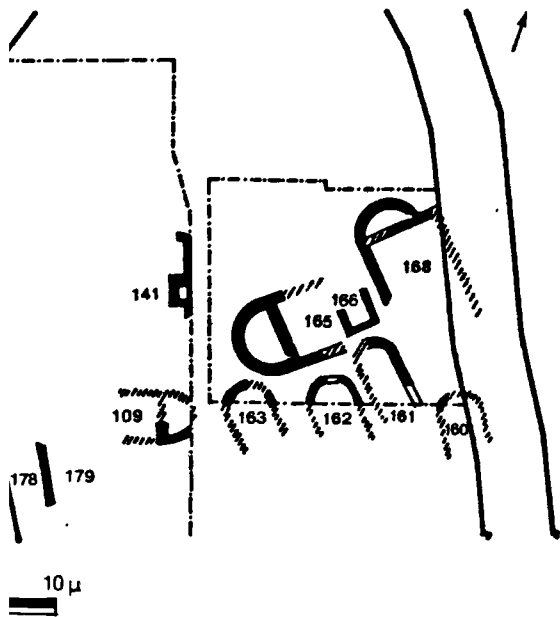
EUTRESIS
Buildings of the EH III period.
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)
FIG. 64



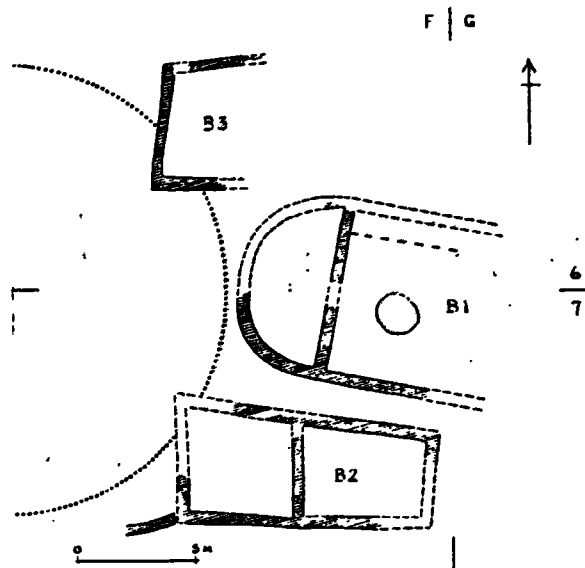
AIGINA V: Groundplan of the fortified settlement.
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)



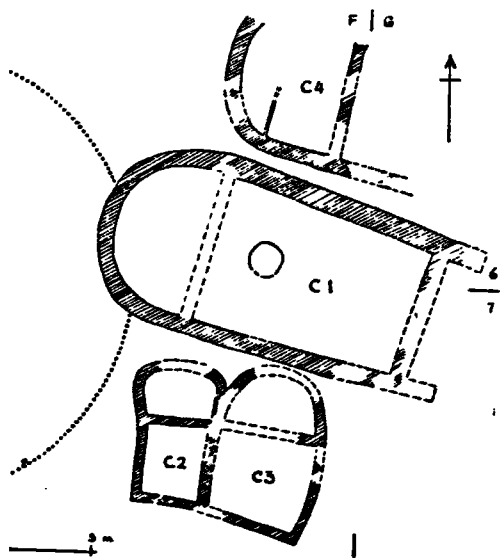
BERBATI:EH III building N/P.
(After Hagg & Konsola 1986)
FIG. 65



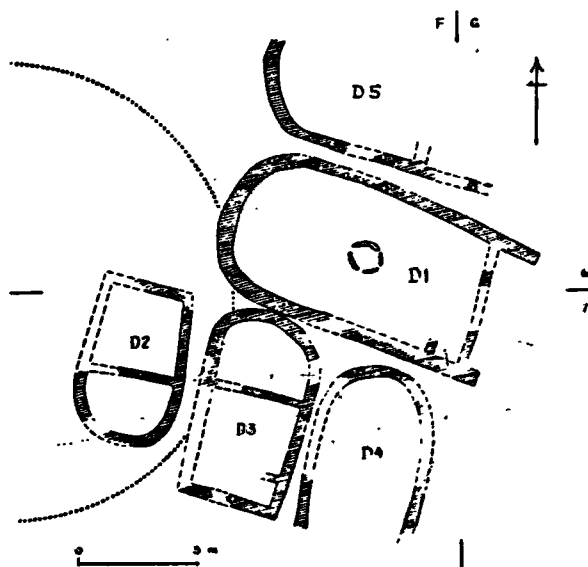
a. Lerna IV: Structures of Horizon 10 (EH III).



b. Lerna IV: Structures of the 2nd Phase.

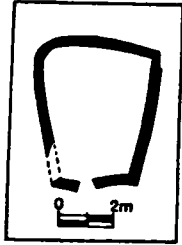


c. Lerna IV: Structures of the 3rd Phase.

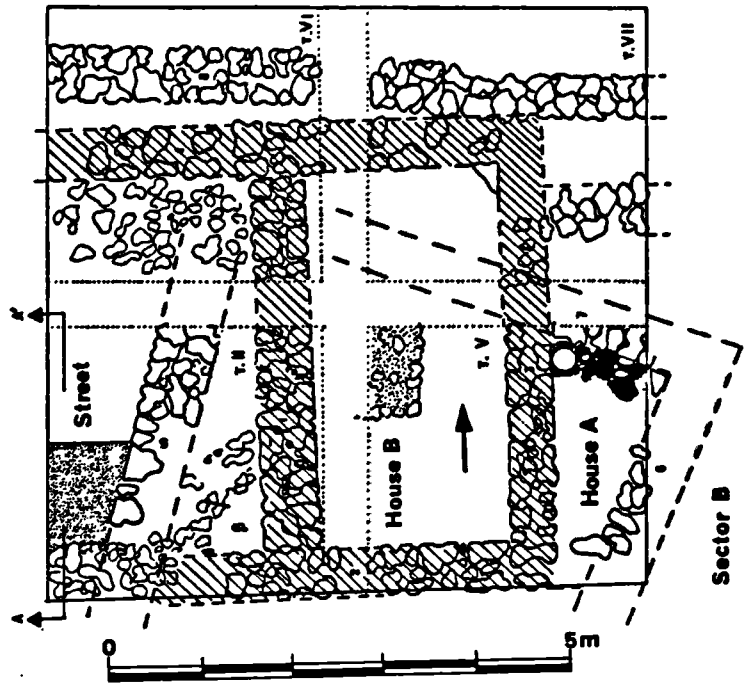


d. Lerna IV: Structures of the 4th Phase.

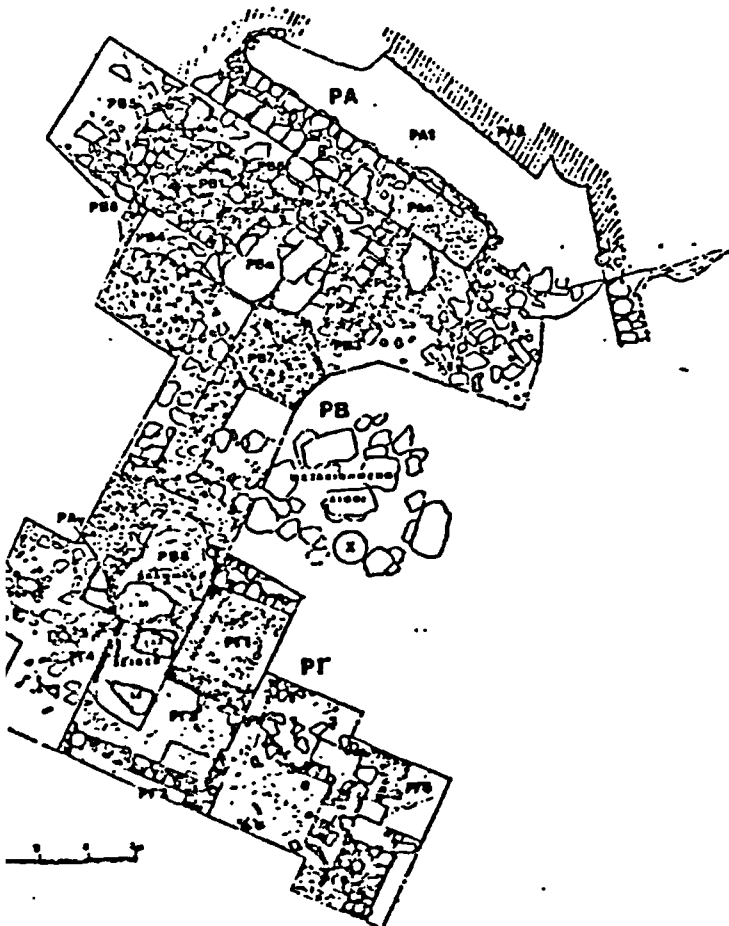
FIG. 66



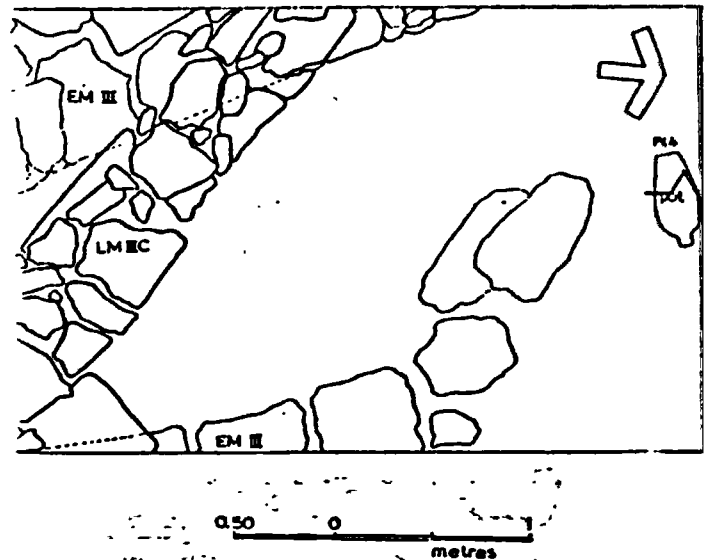
0. /
TSOUNGIZA: The House of the Querns.
(After Pullen 1986, fig. 68)



b.
PALAMARI: House B.
(After Theodorari & Parkama. 1986, fig. 45)



I: Buildings in section P.
(After Zois, PAE 1981, fig. 3)



d.
PALAIKASTRO: Plan of the remains
in section 3.
(After Sackett & Popham BSA60, 1965,
fig. 4).

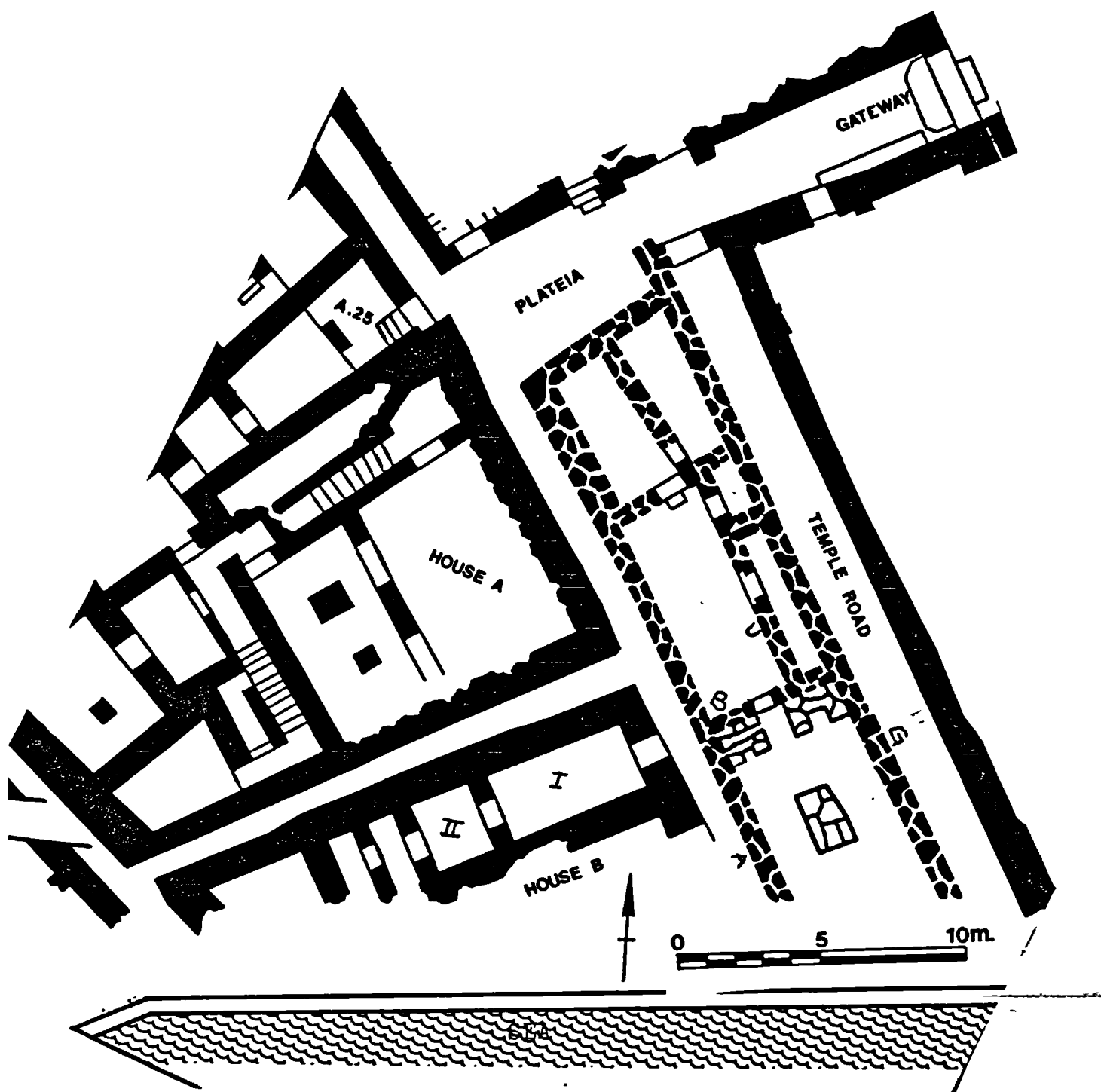
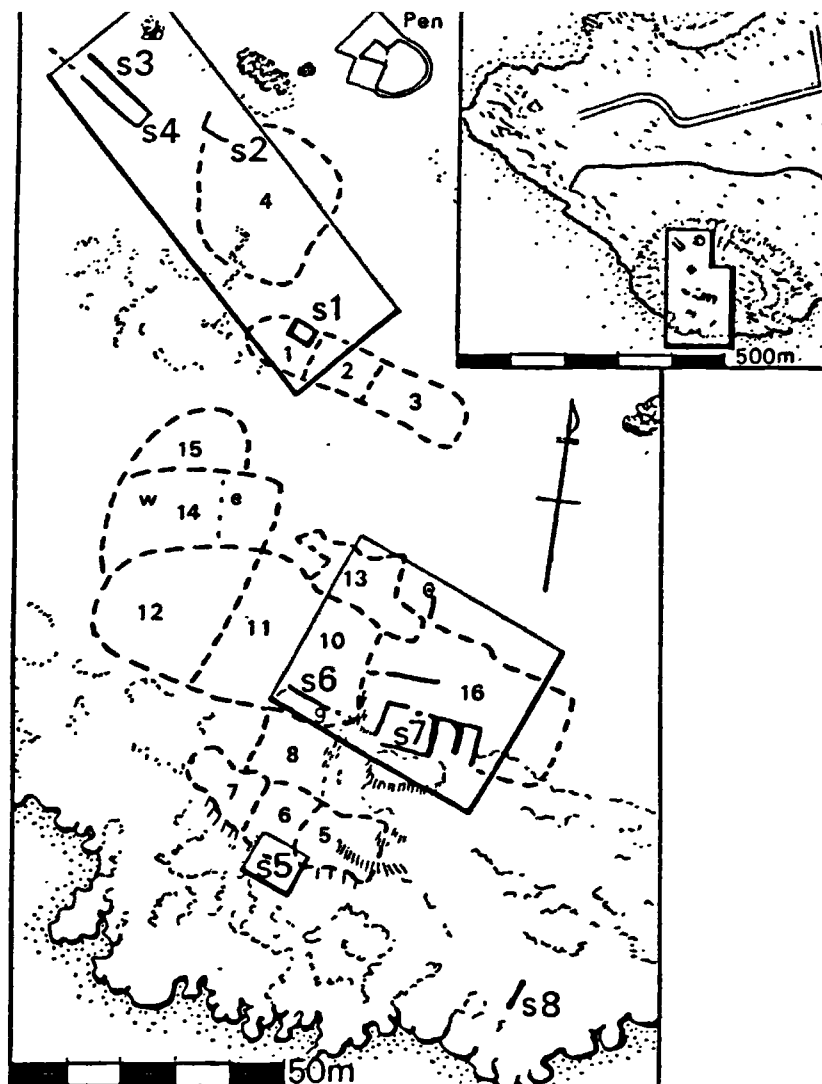
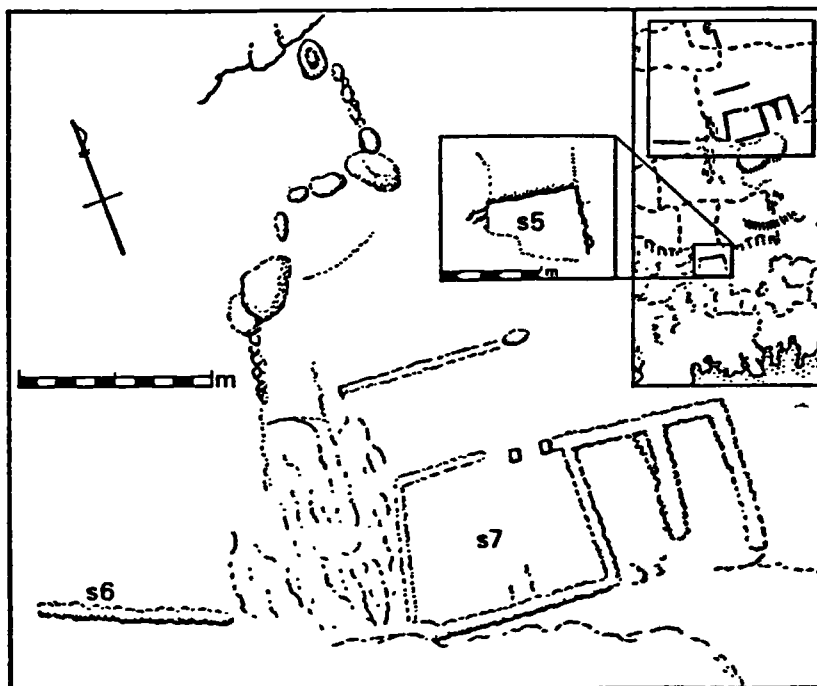


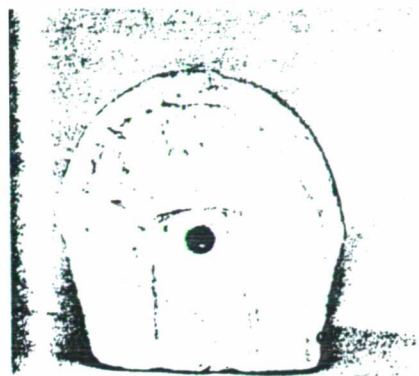
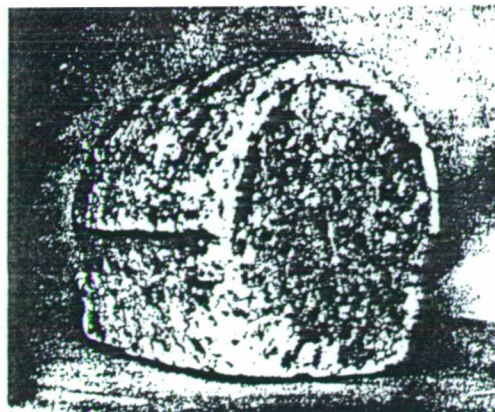
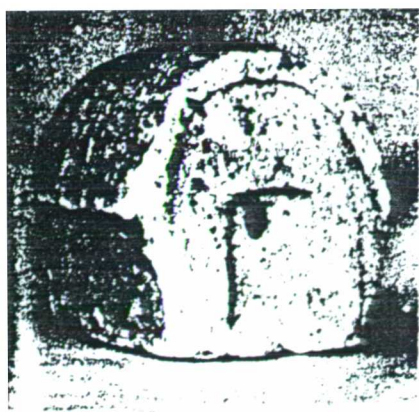
FIG. 68 Ay. Irini. The Area of the Temple



VIQLA - NAXOS a. General Plan of the Site
(After Barber & Hadjianastasiou
1986, fig. 2)



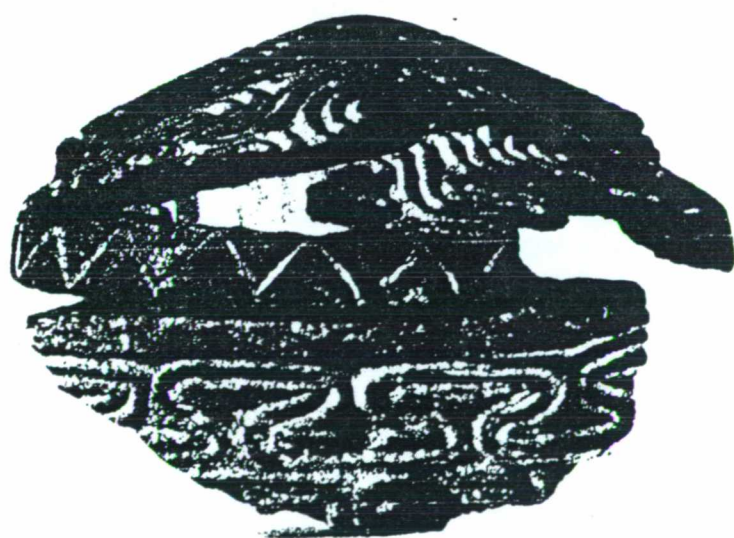
b. Structures 5, 6, 7.
(After Barber & Hadjianastasiou ib., fig. 4)



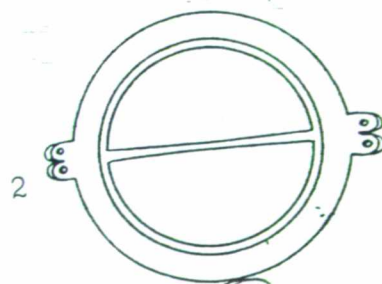
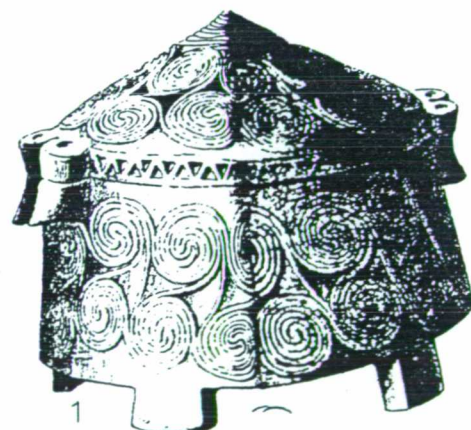
a. House Model From Melos
(After Zapheiroulou
1969, figs 1-3)



c. Pyxis from Melos
(After Rider 1965,
fig. 4)



b. Pyxis from Naxos
(After Kondoleon , 1972,
pl. 145)



d. 1.2 Pyxis from
Amorgos
(After Duemmler
1886, Beil. 1)



BUILDING BG

LERNA

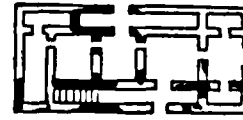


HOUSE OF THE TILES

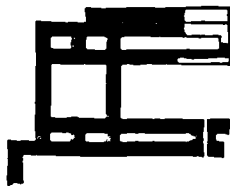


HAUS AM FELSRAND

KOLONNA

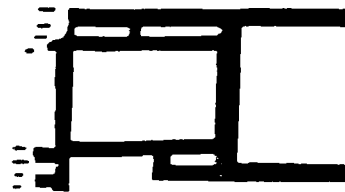


WEISSES HAUS



MEGARON B

AKOVITKA



MEGARON A



THEBES
MITROPOLIS PLOT



ZYGOURIES
HOUSE OF THE PITHOI

a. Plans of EH " Corridor Houses "

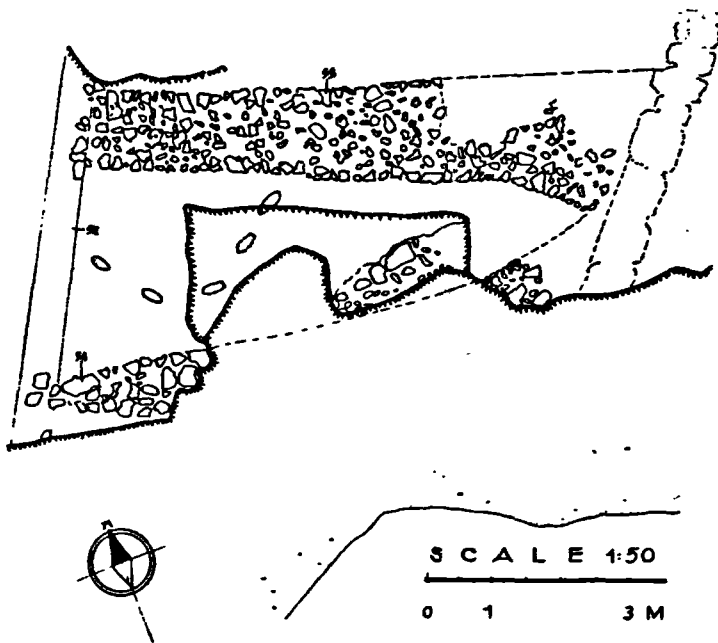
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b. House E, of Ay. Irini III Scale 1:150

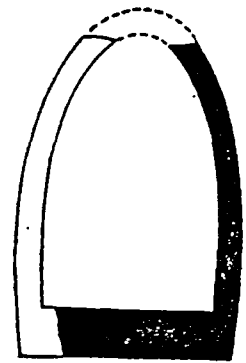
FIG. 72

Image removed due to third party copyright

a. The Apsidal Structures on Mt. Kynthos.

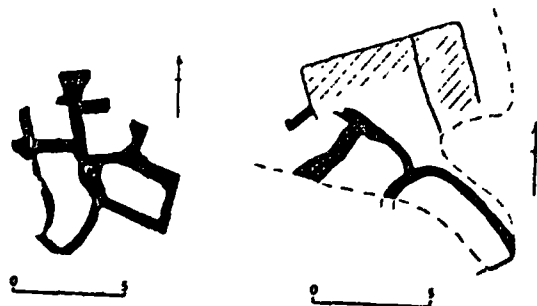


b. Structure J, at Ay. Kosmas
(After Mylonas 1959, fig. 12)



c. House Type C,
at Orchomenos.
(Sketch Plan After
Bulle 1907, Abb.9)

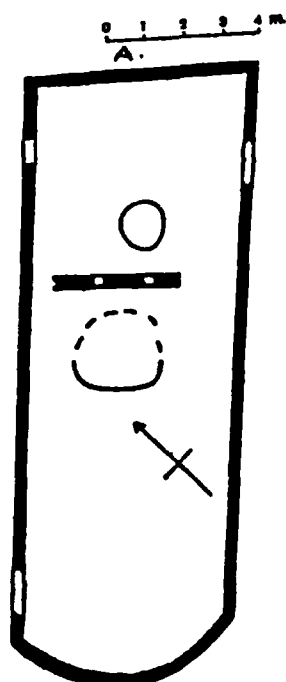
FIG. 73



a. The earliest apsidal buildings at Poliochni I
(After Hood 1986, Pl. 5e-f)



b. House 103 at Troy Ia
(After Hood 1986, pl. 5c)



c. Rachmani, House P
(After Wace & Thompson 1912, 37)

TABLE 1

DATE B.C.	CYCLADES	MAINLAND	CRETE	NE AEGEAN
END c. 3.600/3.500	Neolithic	Neolithic	Neolithic	Neolithic
3.500/3.200- 2.900/2.700	EC I [Pelos- Lakkouides]	FN/EH I	FN/EM I	EBA I
2.900/2.600	Transitional [Kampos]	EH I	EM I	EBA I TROY Ia-c
2.900/2.600- 2.400/2.300	EC II [Keros- Syros]	EH II early	EM IIA	TROY Id-j EMPORIO V-IV THERMI IIIB-IV POLIOCHNI II-III
2.400/2.300- c.2.000	EC IIIA [Keros- Syros] advanced	EH II advanced	EM IIB	TROY II-III EMPORIO III-I THERMI IVB-V POLIOCHNI IV-V
c.2.000-1.900	EC IIIB [Phylakopi I]	EH III	EM III	TROY IV-V POLIOCHNI V

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF THE EARLY BRONZE AGE IN THE AEGEAN.

NB omit 'c' in dates '2000' - not 2.000

SITES	ECI	TRANSITIONAL	ECII	ECIIIA	ECIIIB	MC early	MC late	?
AMORGOS :								
1.Dhokathismata				X				
2.Kato Akrotiri				X				
3.Markiani	X	X	X	X				
4.Minoa	X							
CHRISTIANA :				X				
DASKALIO ISLET .				X				
DELOS :								
1.Mt.Kynthos			X	X				
DESPOTIKO :								
1.Cheiromylos	X							
2.Zoumparia	X							
DONOUSA :								
1.Achia ton								
Agrilion			X (?)					
2.Kato Mylos								
Platyvolias								X
HERAKLEIA :								
1.Ag. Mamas				X (?)				
2.Kampos Ag.				X (?)				
Athanasiou								
IOS :								
1.Skarkos			X	X				
KEA :								
1.Agia Irini	X		X	X		X		
KEROS :								
1.Daskalio				X				
2.Gerani	X							
3.Megalo Kastro								X
KOUPHONISIA :								
A.ANO :								
1.Alonistria								
Chousouri			X (?)					
B.KATO :								
1.Nero				X (?)				X
2.Panagia								X

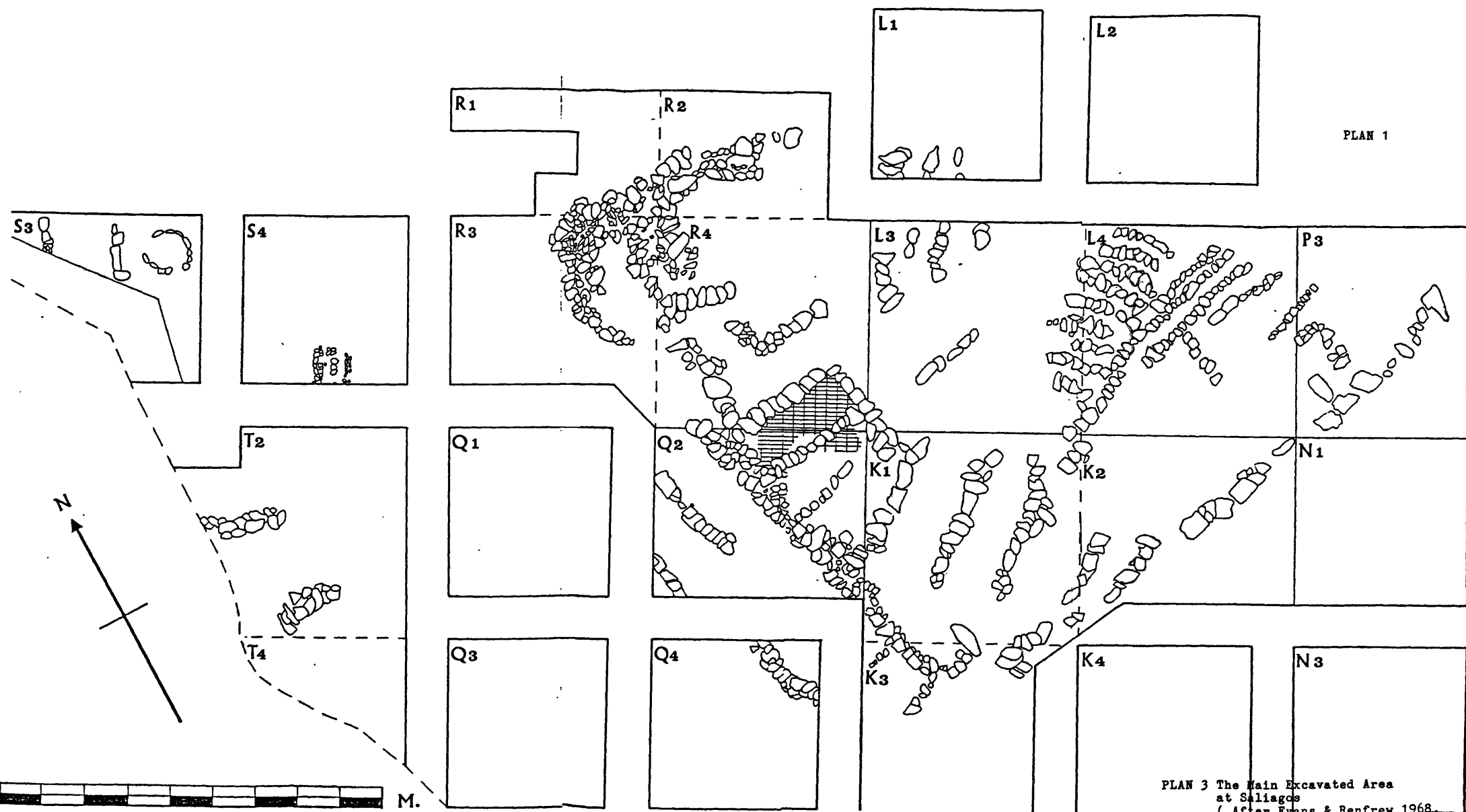
TABLE 2 : Periods of occupation in the Cycladic islands.

SITES	ECI	TRANSITIONAL	ECII	ECIIIA	ECIIIB	MC early	MC late	?
KYTHNOS :								
1.Ag. Irini						X		
MELOS :								
1.Kapari				X	X	X		
2.Phylakopi			X		X	X	X	
3.Samari	X							
4.Spathi	X				X			
MYKONOS :								
1.Palaikastro						X		
NAXOS :								
1.Avdheli (Lionas)			X					
2.Grotta		X	X					
3.Kastraki				X(?)				
4.Korphi t' Aroniou (Bizani or Kastro)				X				
5.Moutsounas				X(?)				
6.Panormos (Panermos Korpari ton Amygdalion)		X		X				
7.Phyrroges			X	X(?)				
8.Rizokastelia				X(?)				
9.Spedos								
10.Vigla								X
PAROS :								
1.Avyssos (Akrotiri)				X				
2.Koukoundries		X						
3.Paroikia	X		X	X	X	X		
4.Pyrgos		X	X	X				
PHOLEGANDROS :								
1.Panagia		X						
SIFNOS :								
1.Akrotiraki	X(?)							
2.Kastro					X(?)	X		

TABLE 2 (cont.) :Periods of occupation in the Cycladic islands

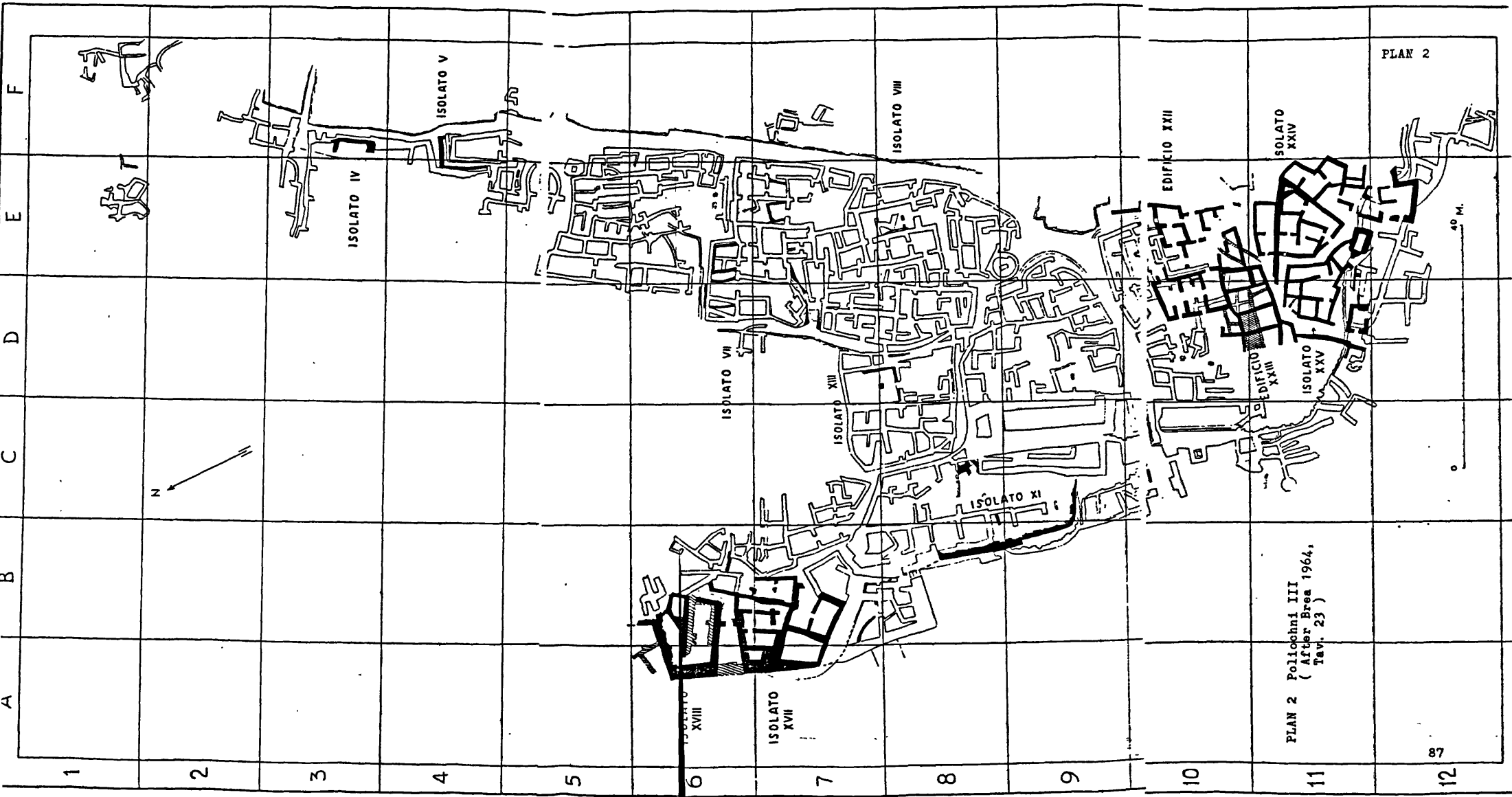
SITES	ECI	TRANSITIONAL	ECII	ECIIIA	ECIIIB	MC early	MC late	?
SYROS :								
1.Chalandrani (Kastri)				X				
TENOS :								
1.Vryokastro (Akrotirio Ourio)						X		
THERA :								
1.Akrotiri			X	X	X	X	X	
2.Ftellos					X	X		

TABLE 2 (cont.) :Periods of occupation in the Cycladic islands

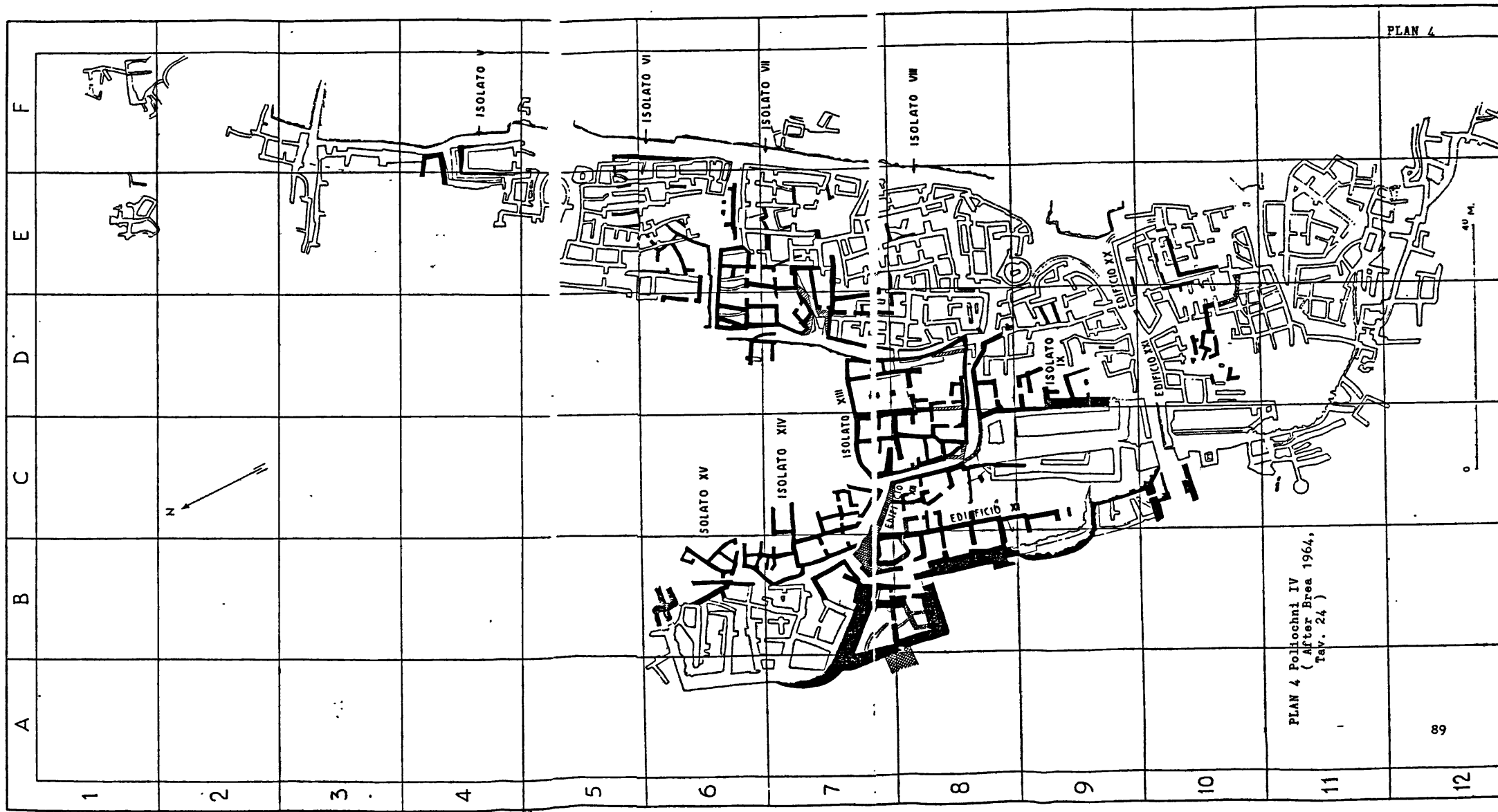


PLAN 1

PLAN 3 The Main Excavated Area
at Saliagos
(After Evans & Renfrew 1968,
fig. 10)



PLAN 2 Politecnico III
(After Brea 1964,
Tav. 23)



PLAN 4 Politecnico IV
(After Brea 1964,
Tav. 24)



ISOLATO V

ISOLATO VI

PIAZZA 106

ISOLATO VII

ISOLATO VIII

ISOLATO IX

ISOLATO X

STRADA 103

ISOLATO XI

PIAZZA 103

ISOLATO XII

PLAN 5 Politecnico V
 Scale 1:500
 (After Brea 1964,
 Tav. 25)

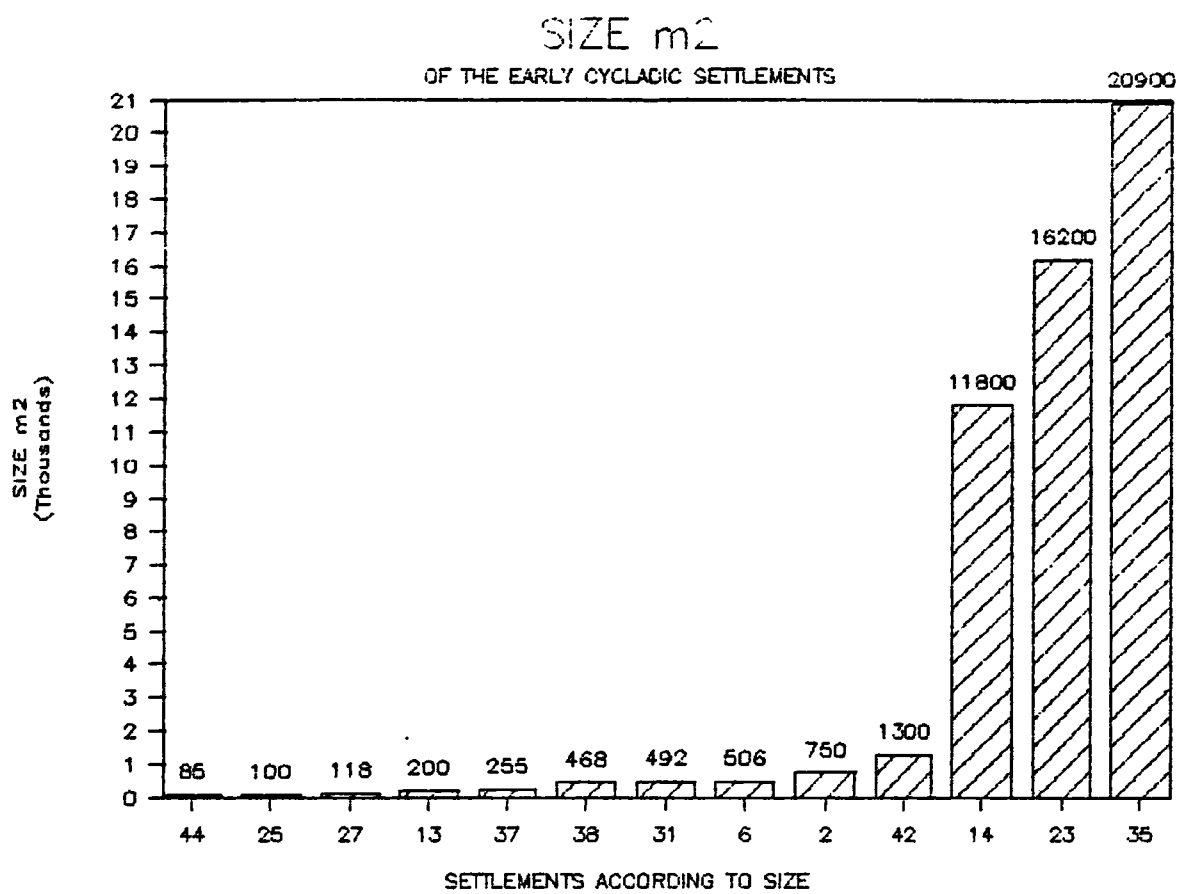
PLAN 6
Image removed due to third party copyright

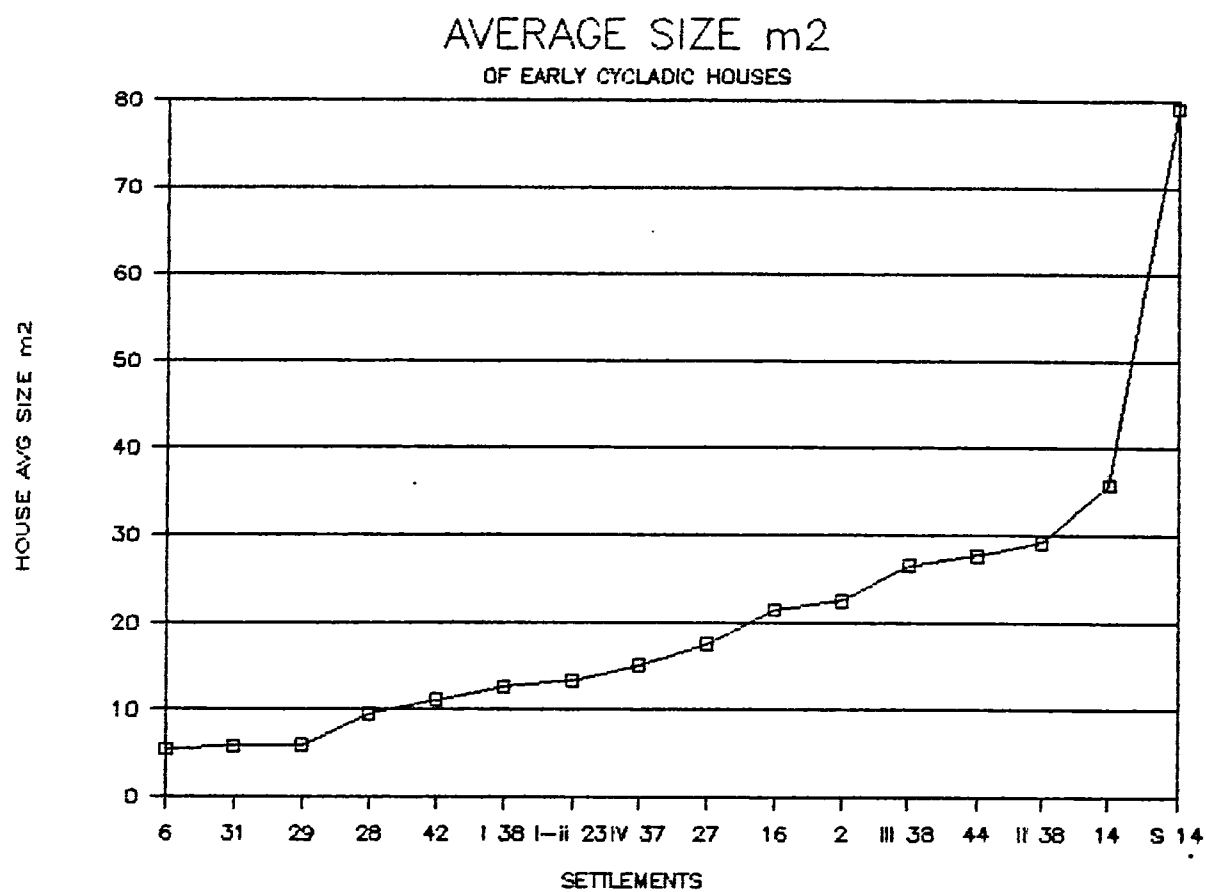
URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

1. LOCATION OF THE SETTLEMENT
2. LAND MORPHOLOGY
3. SIZE OF THE SETTLEMENT
4. MORPHOLOGY OF BUILDINGS WITHIN THE SETTLEMENT
5. AVERAGE SIZE OF BUILDINGS IN THE SETTLEMENT
6. SETTLEMENT DENSITY
7. SURFACE HOMOGENEITY
8. QUALITY OF CONSTRUCTION
9. SPECIAL ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES
10. DIFFERENTIATION OF BUILDINGS IN THE SETTLEMENT
11. BUILDINGS WITH SPECIAL FUNCTION
12. TOWN PLANNING
13. FORTIFICATION
14. ORGANIZED CEMETERIES
15. CRAFT SPECIALIZATION
16. METALS (BRONZE, LEAD)
17. PRECIOUS METALS (GOLD, SILVER)
18. MARBLE AND STONE OBJECTS
19. INTERREGIONAL TRADE
20. SEALS AND SEALINGS
21. POTTERS' MARKS

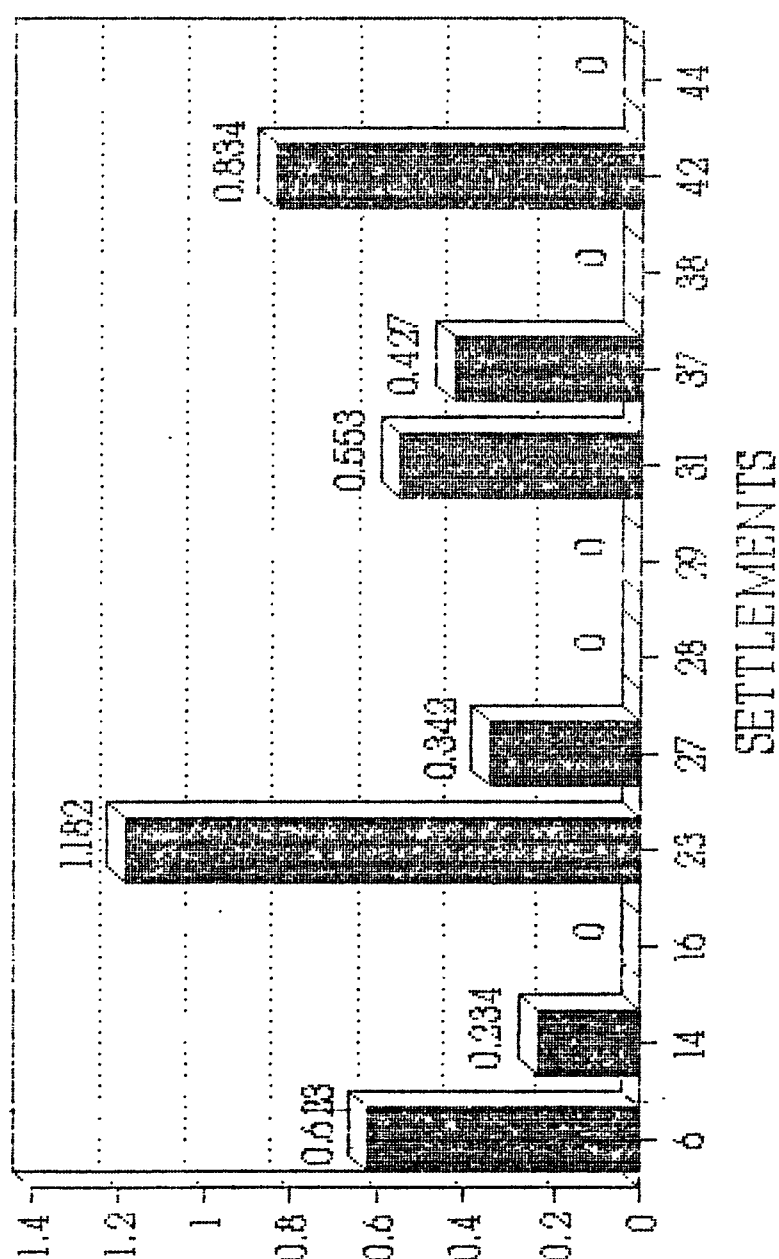
SETTLEMENTS

1. —
2. MARKIANI
3. DHOKATHISMATA
4. KATO AKROTIRI
5. CHRISTIANA
6. MT. KYNTHOS
7. CHEIROMYLOS
8. ZOUMBARIA
9. ACHTIA TON AGRILION
10. KATO MYLOS PLATYVOLIAS
11. AGIOS MAMAS
12. KAMPOS AGIOU ATHANASIOU
13. SKARKOS
14. AYIA IRINI
15. DHASKALEIO ISLET
16. DKASKALEIO
17. GERANI
18. MEGALO KASTRO
19. ALONISTRIA CHOUSOURI
20. NERO
21. PANAGIA
22. KAPARI
23. PHYLAKOPI
24. SAMARI
25. SPATHI
26. AVDHILI
27. GROTTA
28. KASTRAKI
29. KORPHI T' ARONIOU
30. MOUTSOUNAS
31. PANORMOS
32. PHYRROGES
33. RIZOKASTELIA
34. SPEDOS
35. VIGLA
36. AVYSSOS
37. PAROIKIA
38. PYRGOS
39. PANAGIA
40. AKROTIRAKI
41. KASTRO
42. CHALANDRIANI/KASTRI
43. AKROTIRI
44. FTELLOS





SURFACE HOMOGENEITY OF THE EARLY CYCLADIC SETTLEMENTS



PHASE	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIOD
I	Rectilinear and curvilinear wall remains. "Enclosure" wall on the N side of the settlement. " Pelos-Lakkoudes " pottery.	EC I
II	Rectilinear and curvilinear wall remains. "Enclosure" wall. Bottles and Frying pans.	Transitional [Kampos]
III	Central Building Complex. Rooms in the S area. "Bastion", addition to the "Enclosure" wall. " Syros Group " pottery.	EC II
IV	Floor renewals in Central Building Complex. Addition to the "Enclosure" wall. " Kastri Group " pottery.	EC IIIA

MARKIANI ON AMORGOS.

PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.

PHASE	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIOD
I	Pottery Group A. Wall under Rooms ρ , σ .	EC II
	Pottery Group A/B.	
II	Pottery Group B. Buildings of the main occupation period. Apsidal structures φ , x , ψ .	EC IIIA

MT. KYNTHOS ON DELOS.

PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.

PHASE	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIOD
I	Houses A & B. Rectilinear House Γ . Road between Houses A, B and Γ . Alley between Houses A & B.	Transitional [Kampos]
II	Houses A & B. Curvilinear walls of House Γ . Well in the SE corner of House A.	EC II

GROTTA ON NAXOS.

PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.

PHASE	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIOD
I	House remains under EC IIIA Rooms 16 & 18. " Kampos Group " pottery.	Transitional [Kampos]
	Temporary abandonment ?	
II	Fortifications. Buildings. " Kastri Group " pottery.	EC IIIA

PANORMOS ON NAXOS.

PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.

PERIOD/CERAMIC PHASE	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIODS
I (A)	Small deposits; no architectural features.	LN/EC I ?
II (B)	House E: Rooms 1 & 2. Building XI. Wall in the Temple Area. Deposits in Areas A, C, J, Q, R.	EC II
III (C)	" Anatolian Pottery ". House E: Rooms 2-7. House D. Deposits in Areas A, B, M, Temple Area, Temple Lane, Alley between Houses A & B, below House F.	EC IIIA
	Temporary abandonment ?	
IV (D)	Re-occupation.	EC IIIB ?
	Construction of the first fortifications. Remains of buildings in Areas B, C. Temple Area: Rooms IV, V, XI & XII.	MC early
V (F)	New Fortifications. Building remains in Areas J, N, L, B, C & Temple Area. House A: Rooms 5 & 6, 9, 12, 13, 14.	MC late

AYIA IRINI ON KEOS.
PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY & MIDDLE BRONZE AGE.

CITY/PERIOD	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIODS
Pre-City (A1)	Pottery deposits. Wall 308.	EC I
I-i (A2)	Pottery deposits. Some buildings possibly in use.	EC II
	Temporary abandonment?	EC IIIA
I-ii (B)	Building remains in sectors B5, E3, G2, G3, H4 & J1. Sector C5: House 6-7. Sector E3: House 16. Sector H2: House I-III House 25 a/b, 2 & 3. Sector J2: House 19. House 11-12.	EC IIIB
I-iii	Floor deposits sealed in the destruction of Phylakopi I.	EC IIIB
II-i	Continuation of Geometric pottery. No clear stratigraphical character.	MC early
II-ii (C)	Dark Burnished & Cycladic White pottery. Imported MM Polychrome Ware. Fortification wall. Sector G3: House 6, 11 & 17. Sector H1: House 5, 6, 11, 12 & 13. Sector J2: House 7, 8, 10 & 13. Sector J2/J3: House 21, 22, 2, 3 & 7. Sector H2/H3: House 33, 2 & 3. Sector H2/H3: 37, 8, 9 & 10.	MC early
II-iii	Sector G3: House 6, 11 & 17 (Pillar House). Flying Fish fresco. No MM Polychrome Ware. Bird vases as from Knossos. Light coloured pottery.	MC late

PHYLAKOPI ON MELOS.

PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY & MIDDLE BRONZE AGE.

PHASE	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIOD
I	Fragmentary pottery, not in context.	FN/EC I
II	House remains at the foot of the hill. Massive semicircular wall.	EC II
III	Stretches of curvilinear walls on the top of the hill.	EC IIIA
IV	Rectangular Houses on the top of the hill: House I-IV House II-III Room a-c-d Buildings e-h & g-s ?	EC IIIB
V	Alterations of the EC IIIA Houses. Wall p, in Room III. Buildings e-h & g-s.	MC early
	Destruction	MC late ?

PAROIKIA ON PAROS.

PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY & MIDDLE BRONZE AGE.

PHASE	ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES	CYCLADIC PERIOD
I	House A-B.	Transitional [Kampos]
II	House A-B out of use. House C-D.	EC II
III	House C-D out of use. House walls (c). Apsidal House E-F. Apsidal House 20m N of House E-F. Passage G. Passage to the W of House E-F. Wall fragments scattered in the settlement area.	EC IIIA
IV	Thick Wall I, above Room F of House E-F. Similar thick wall to the N of Wall I and to the edge of the settlement.	EBA ?

PYRGOS ON PAROS.

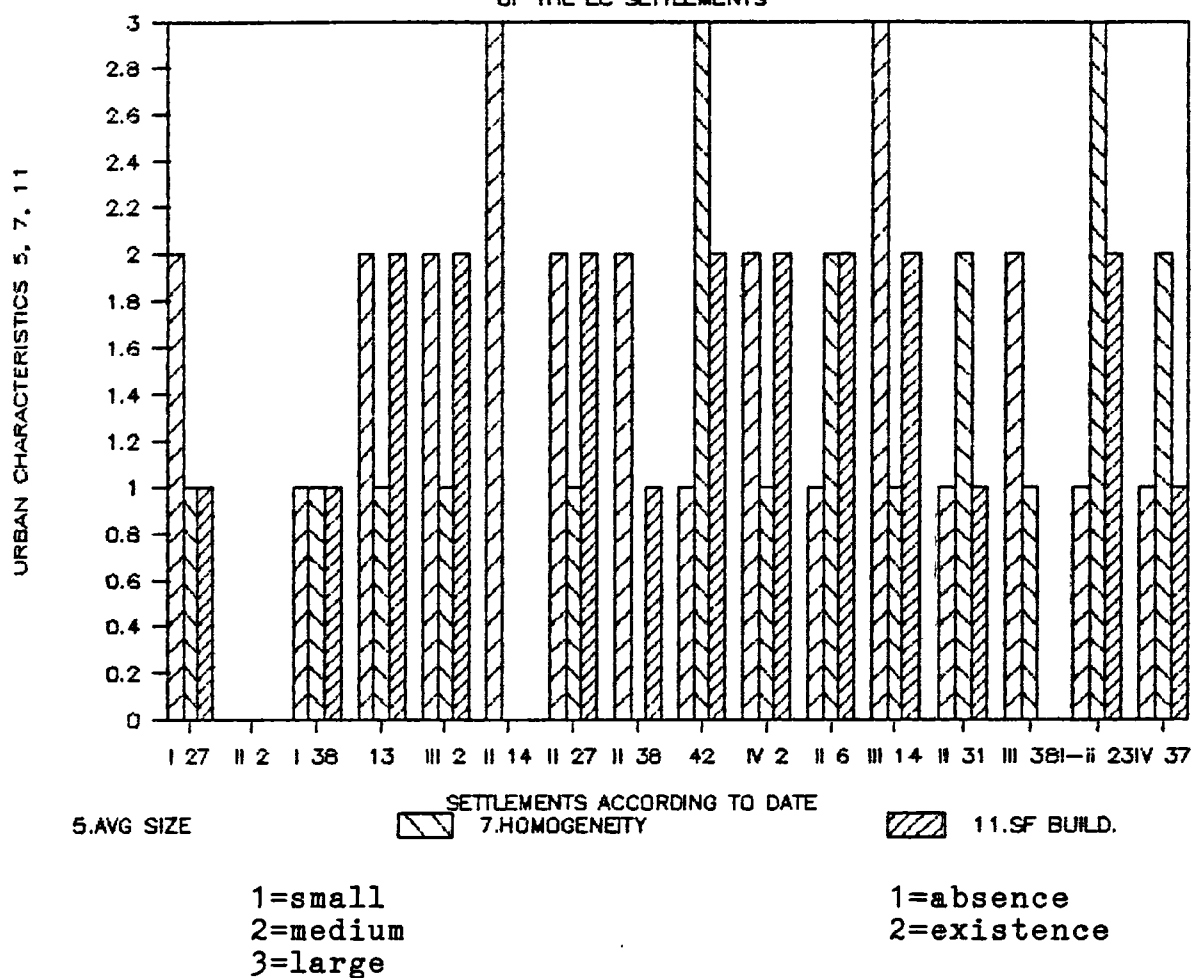
PERIODS OF OCCUPATION IN THE EARLY BRONZE AGE.

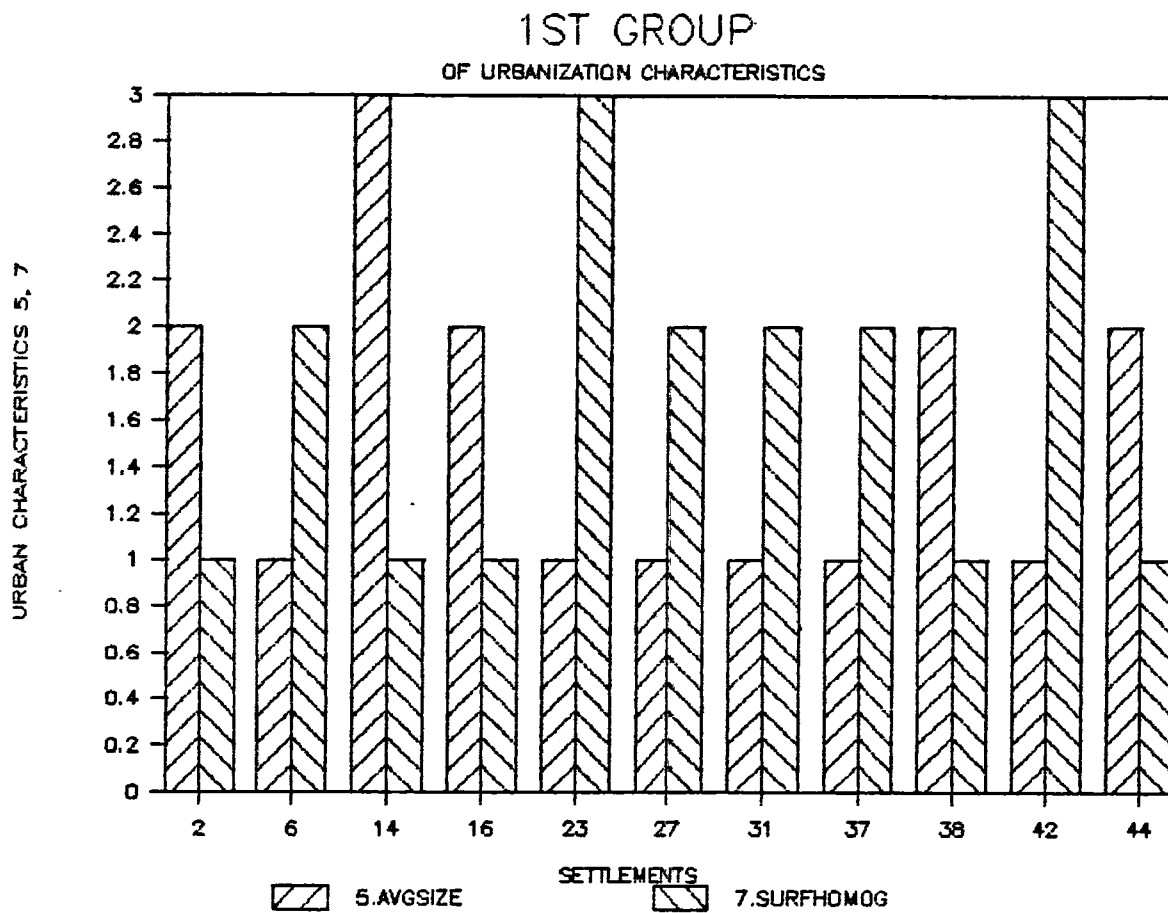
CYCLADIC PERIODS	GUIDE SETTLEMENTS
EC I [PELOS- LAKKOUDES]	MARKIANI I, AMORGOS
TRANSITIONAL EC I/II [KAMPOS]	GROTTA I, NAXOS MARKIANI II, AMORGOS PYRGOS I, PAROS
EC II [KEROS-SYROS]	SKARKOS, IOS MARKIANI III, AMORGOS AY. IRINI II, KEOS GROTTA II, NAXOS PYRGOS II, PAROS
EC IIIA [KEROS-SYROS] ADVANCED	KASTRI, SYROS MARKIANI IV, AMORGOS CHRISTIANA MT. KYNTHOS II, DELOS AY. IRINI III, KEOS PANORMOS II, NAXOS PYRGOS III, PAROS
EC IIIB	PHYLAKOPI I-ii, MELOS PAROIKIA IV, PAROS FTELLOS, THERA

GUIDE SETTLEMENTS
FOR THE STUDY OF THE EBA URBANIZATION IN THE CYCLADES

1ST MAIN GROUP OF URBAN CHARACTERISTICS

OF THE EC SETTLEMENTS

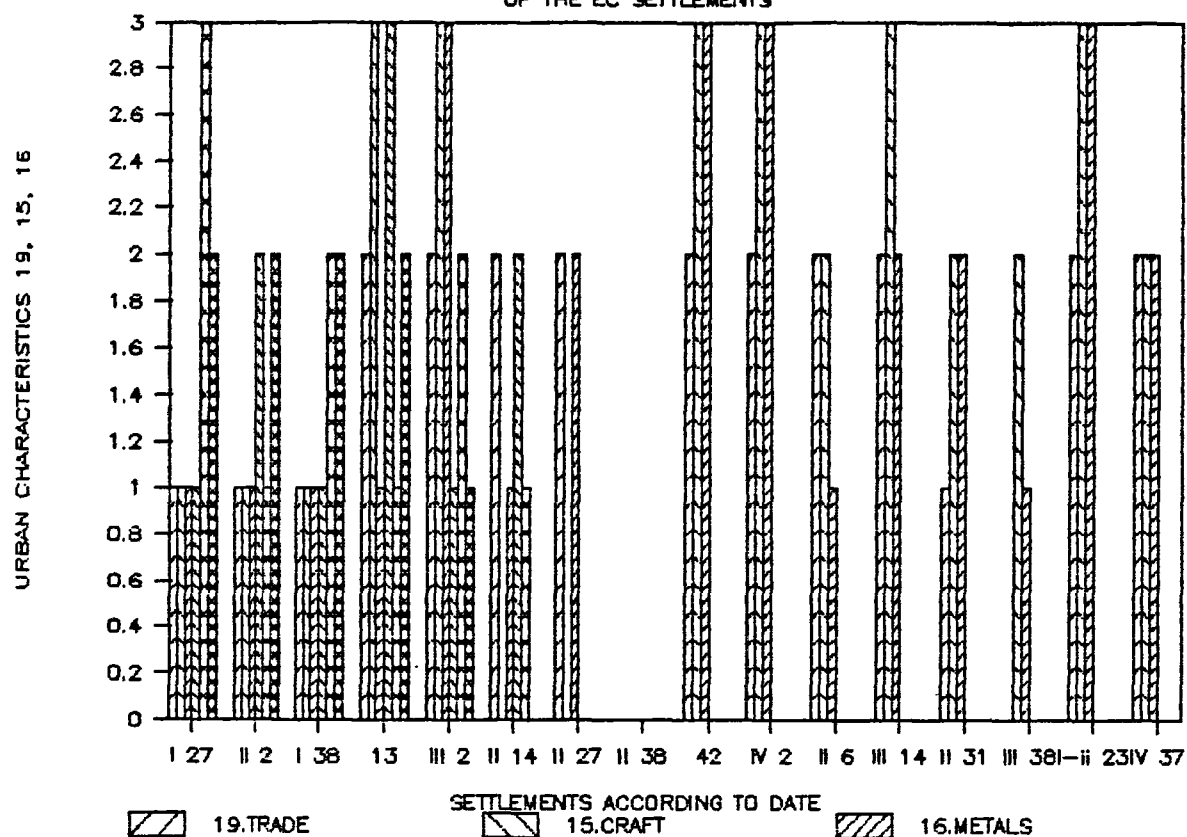




1=small
2=medium
3=large

1=small (.000-.342)
2=medium (.342-.623)
3=large (.623-)

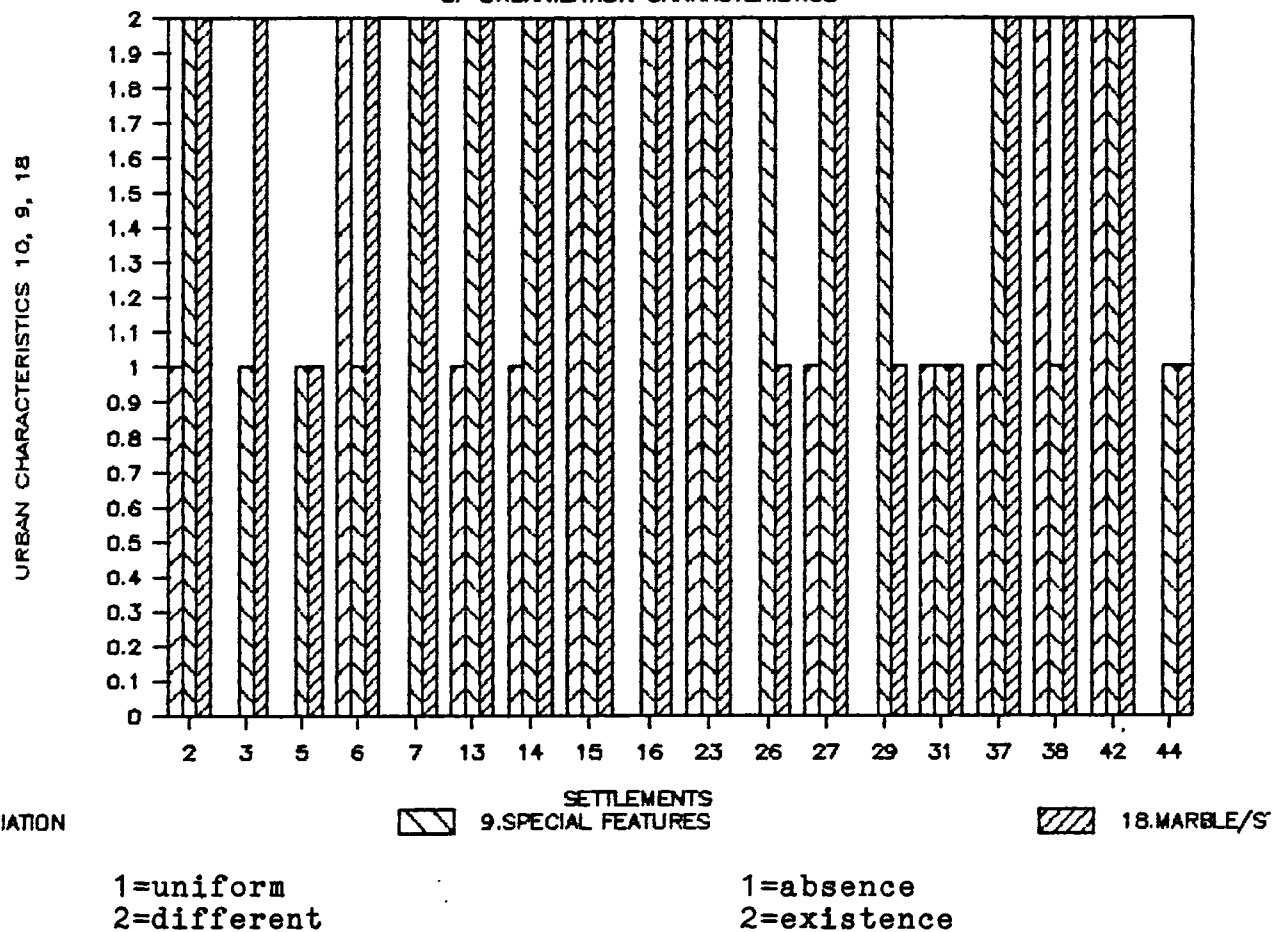
2ND MAIN GROUP OF URBAN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE EC SETTLEMENTS



1=absence
2=existence

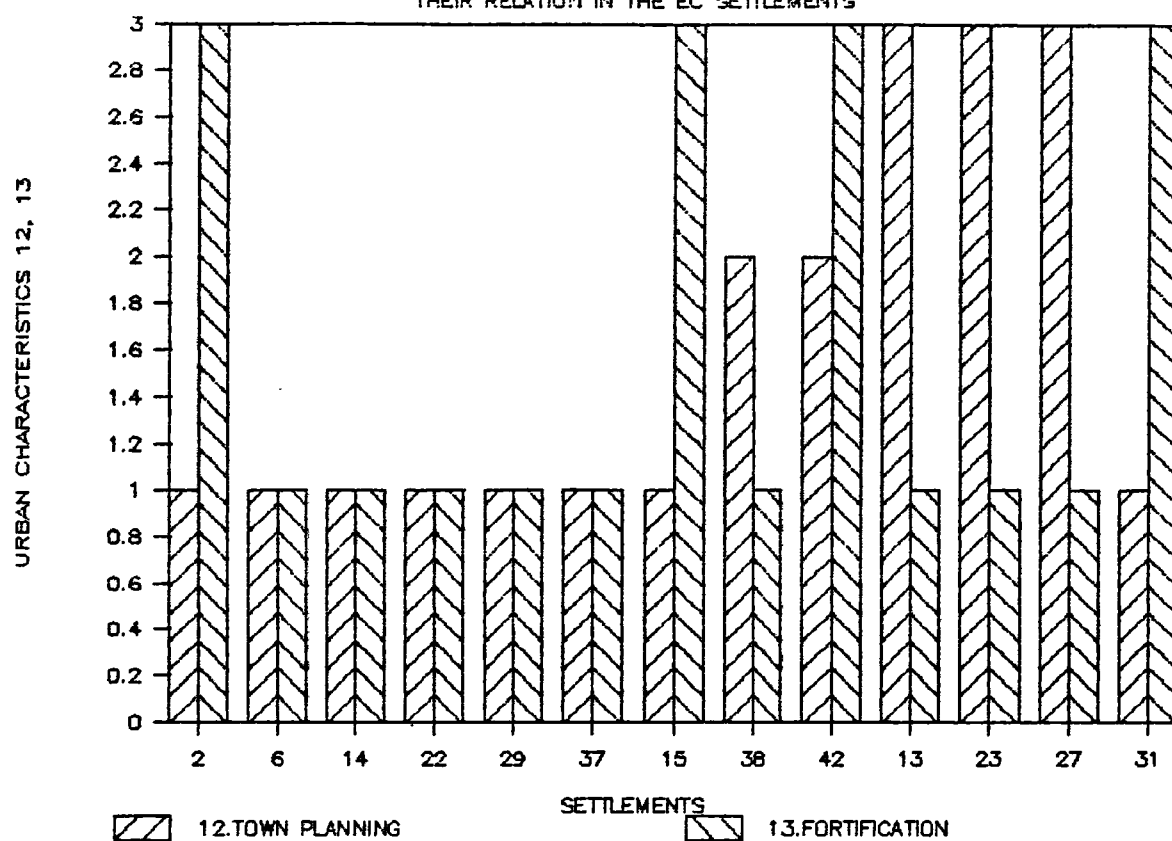
1=absence
2=small number
3= large number

2ND GROUP OF URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS



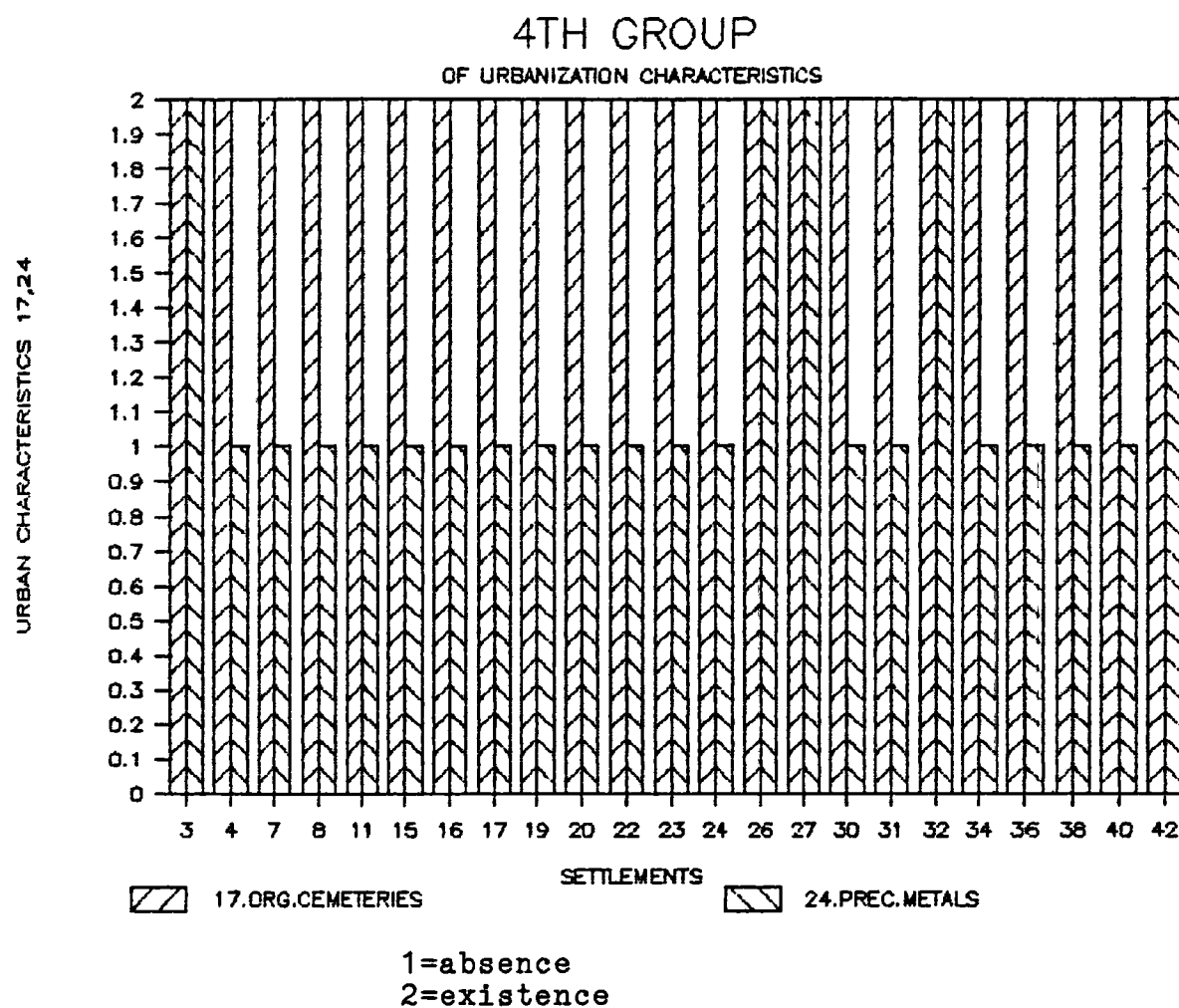
TOWN PLANNING & FORTIFICATION

THEIR RELATION IN THE EC SETTLEMENTS



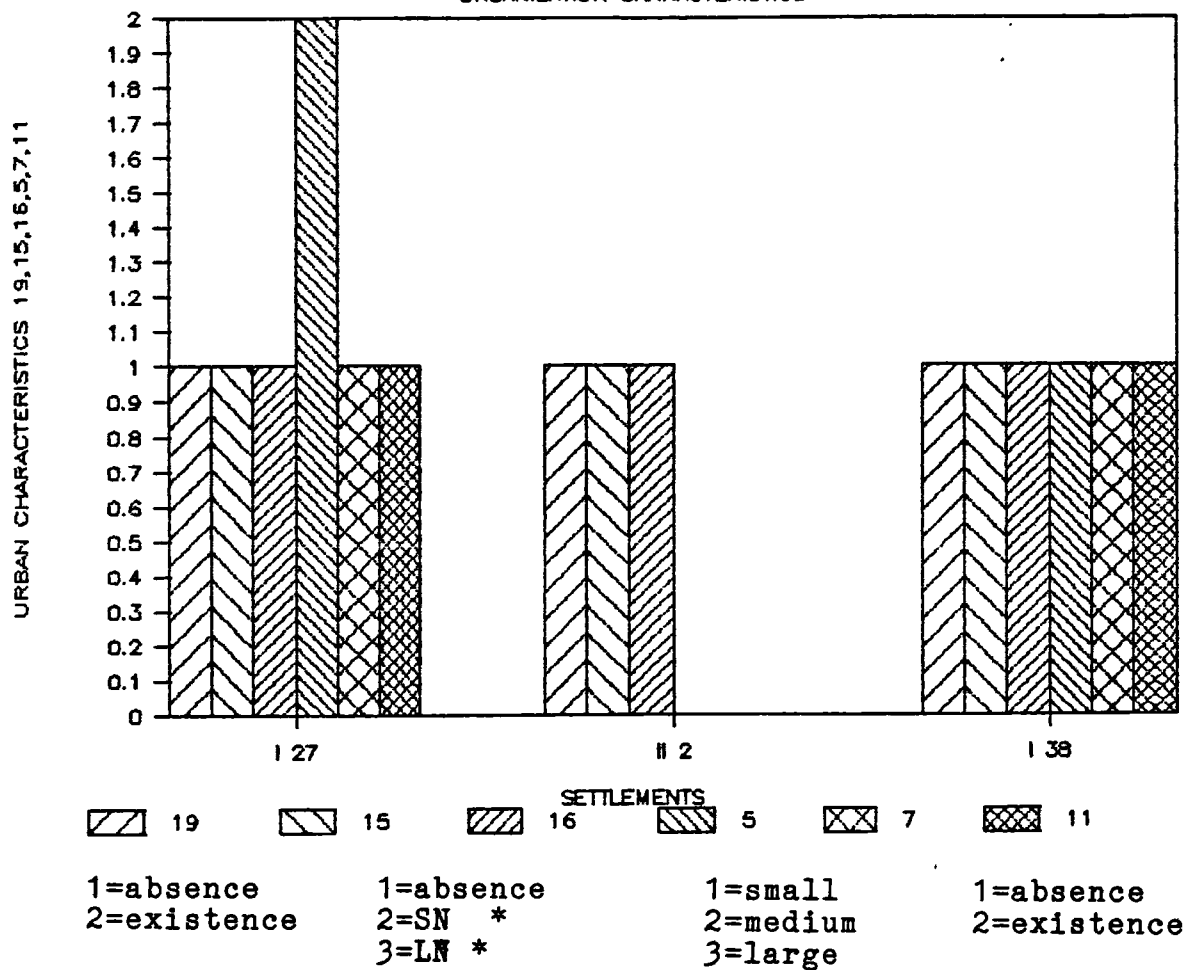
1=elementary
 2=additional
 2=planned

1=unfortified
 2=simple fortification
 3=elaborate fortification

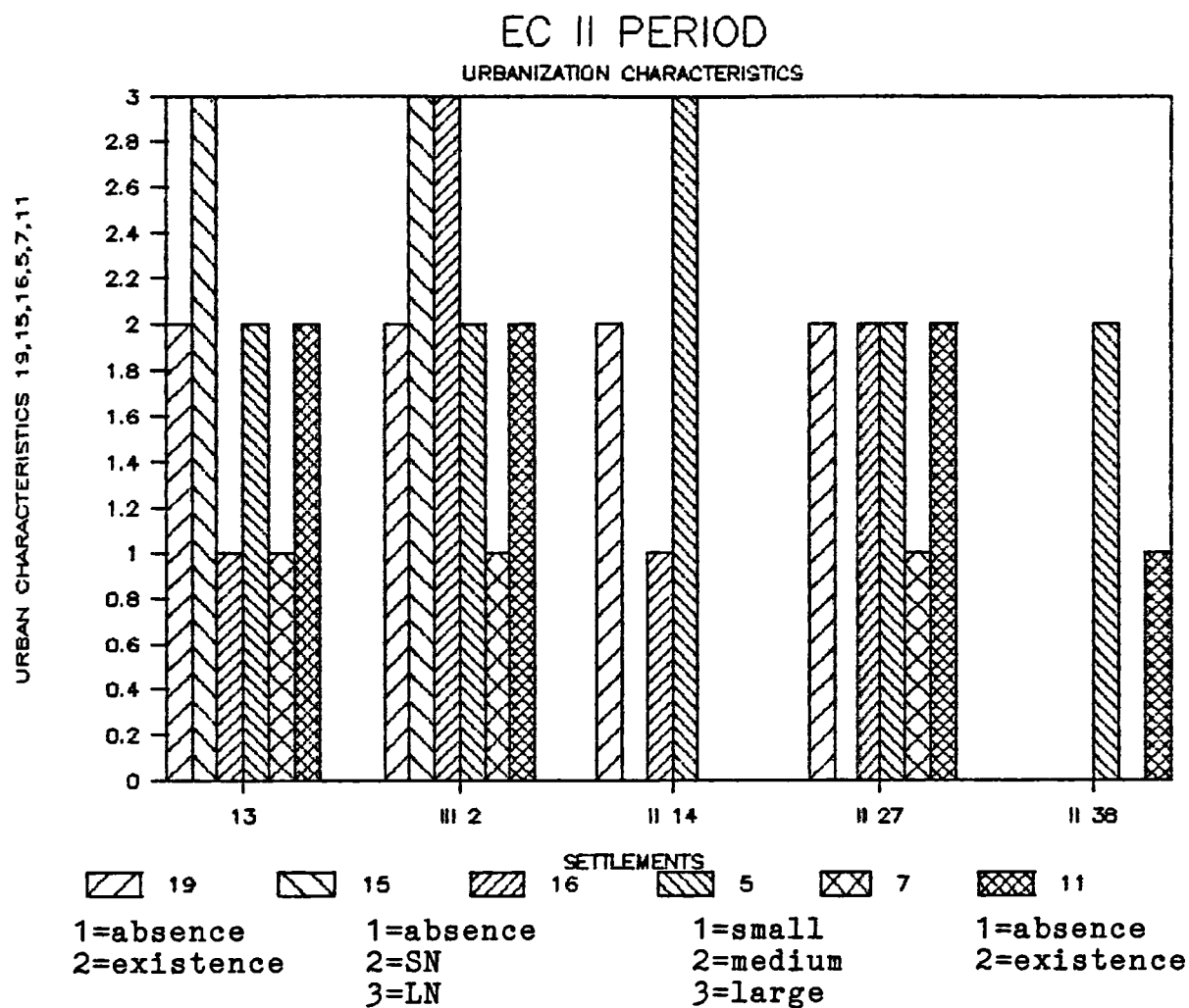


TRANSITIONAL ECI TO ECII PERIOD

URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

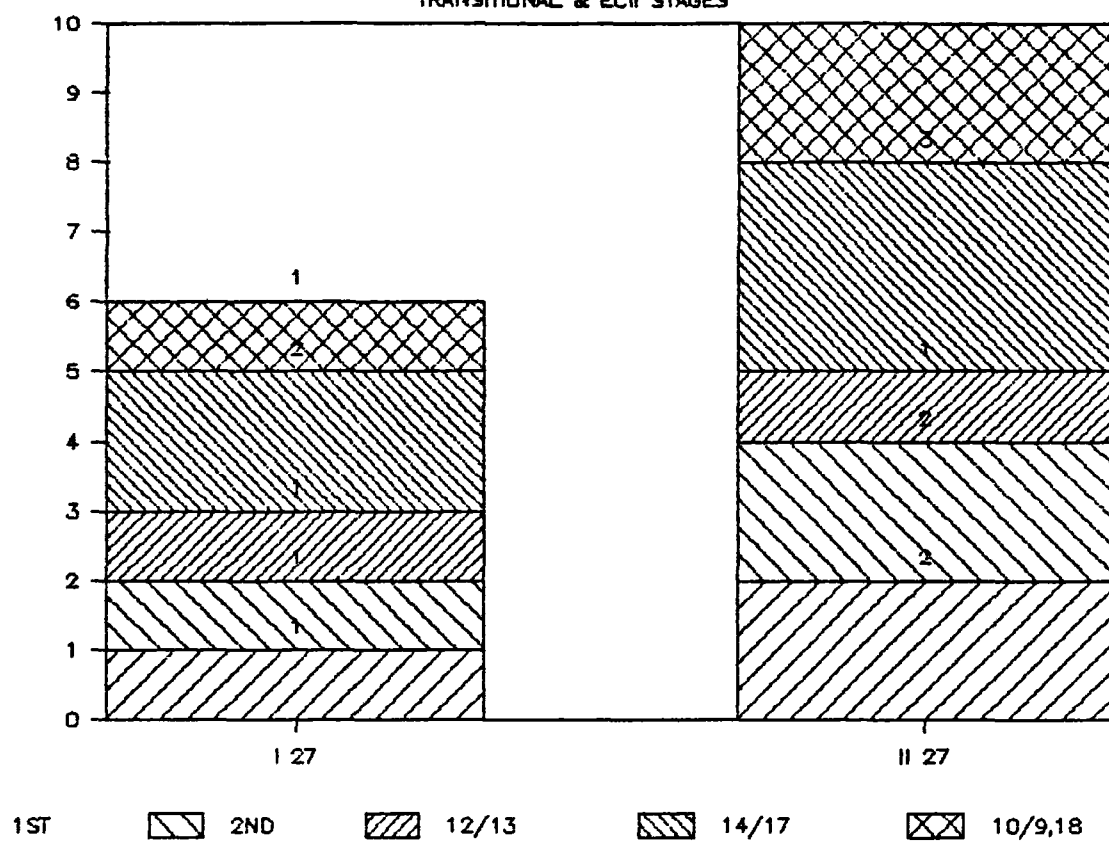


*SN=small number
*LN=large number

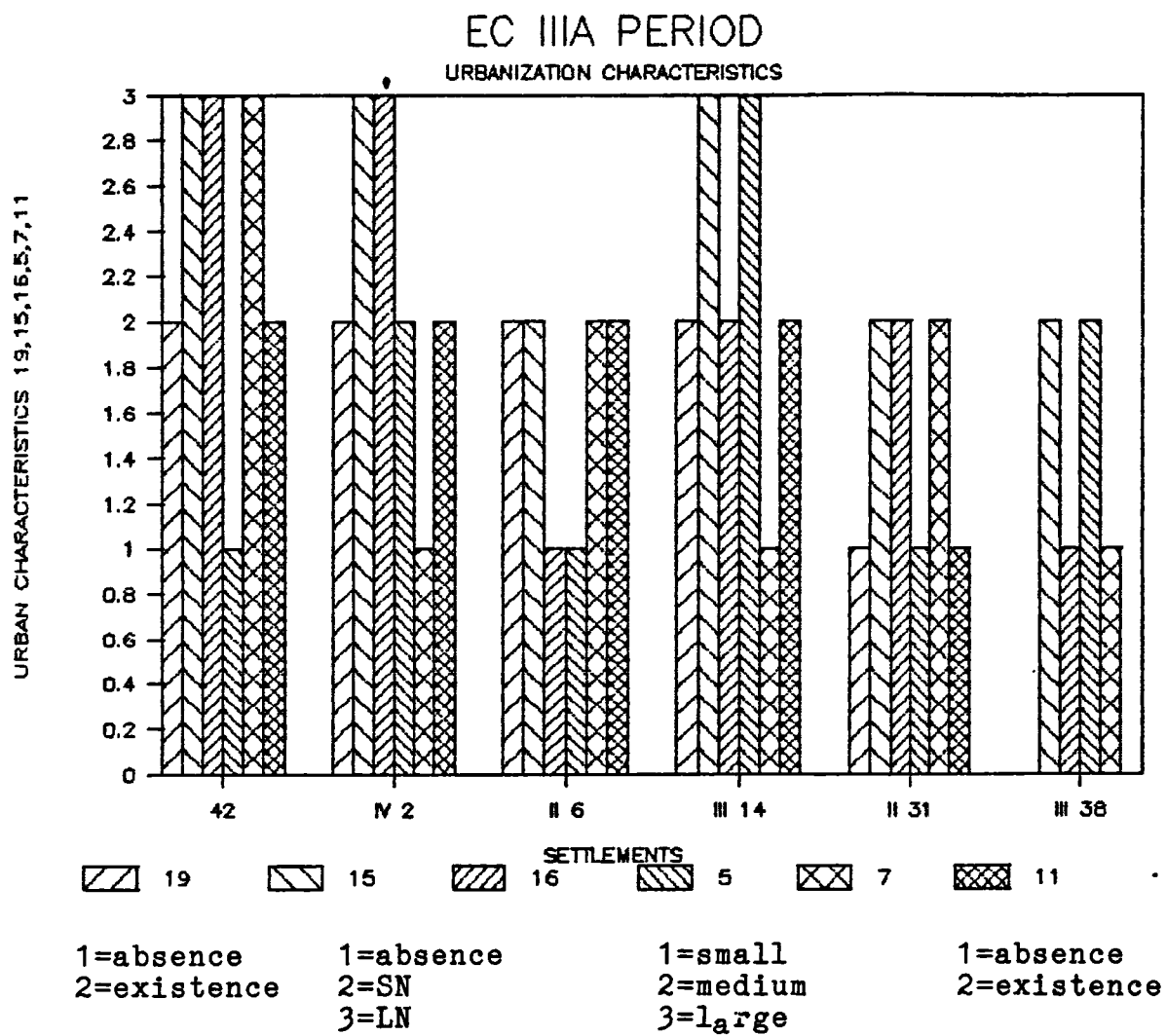


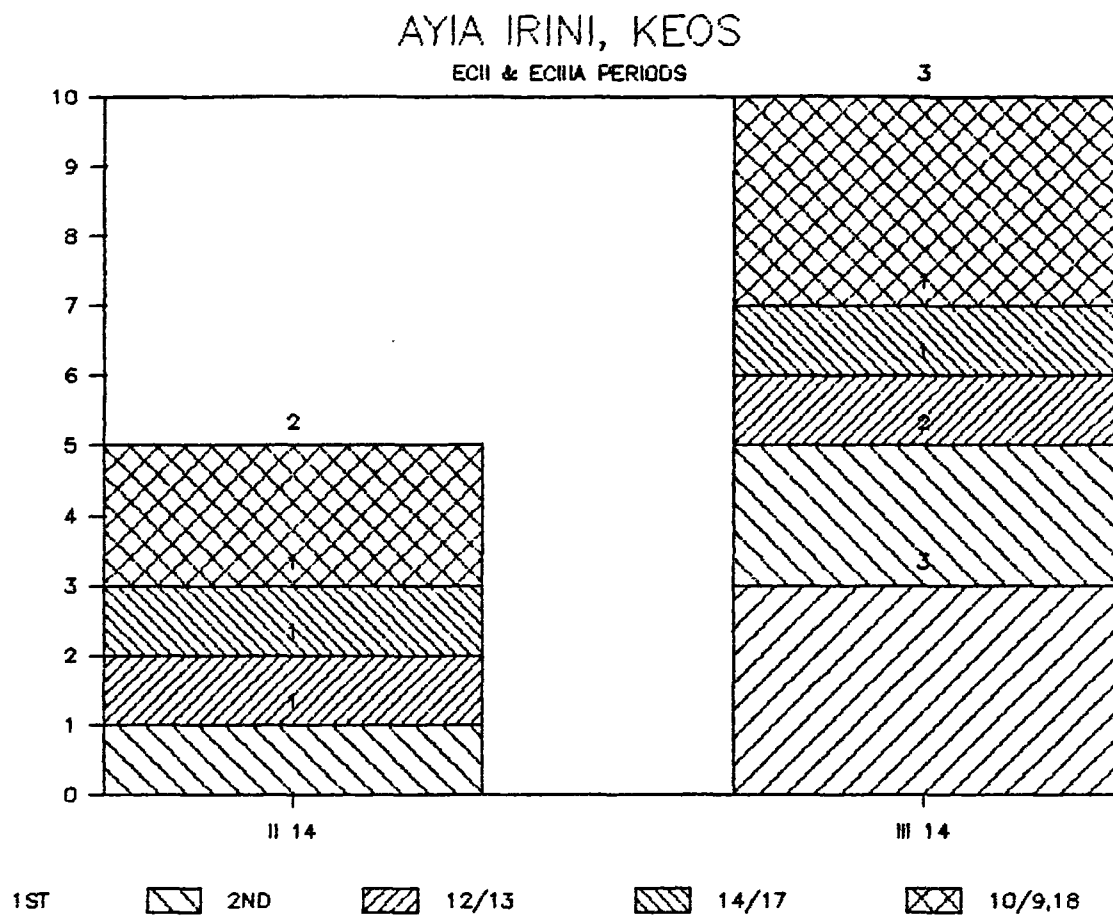
GROTTA, NAXOS
TRANSITIONAL & ECII STAGES

TRANSITIONAL & ECII STAGES



The Development of the Settlement.

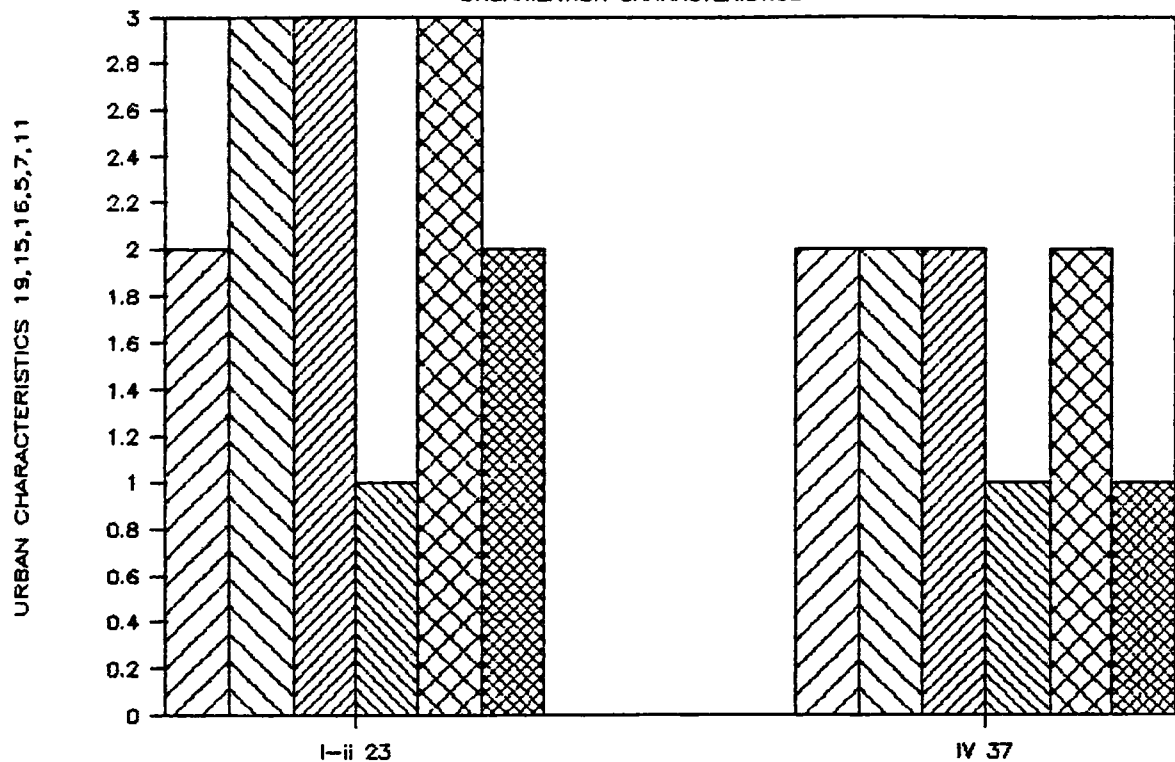




The Development of the Settlement.

EC IIIB PERIOD

URBANIZATION CHARACTERISTICS



SETTLEMENTS

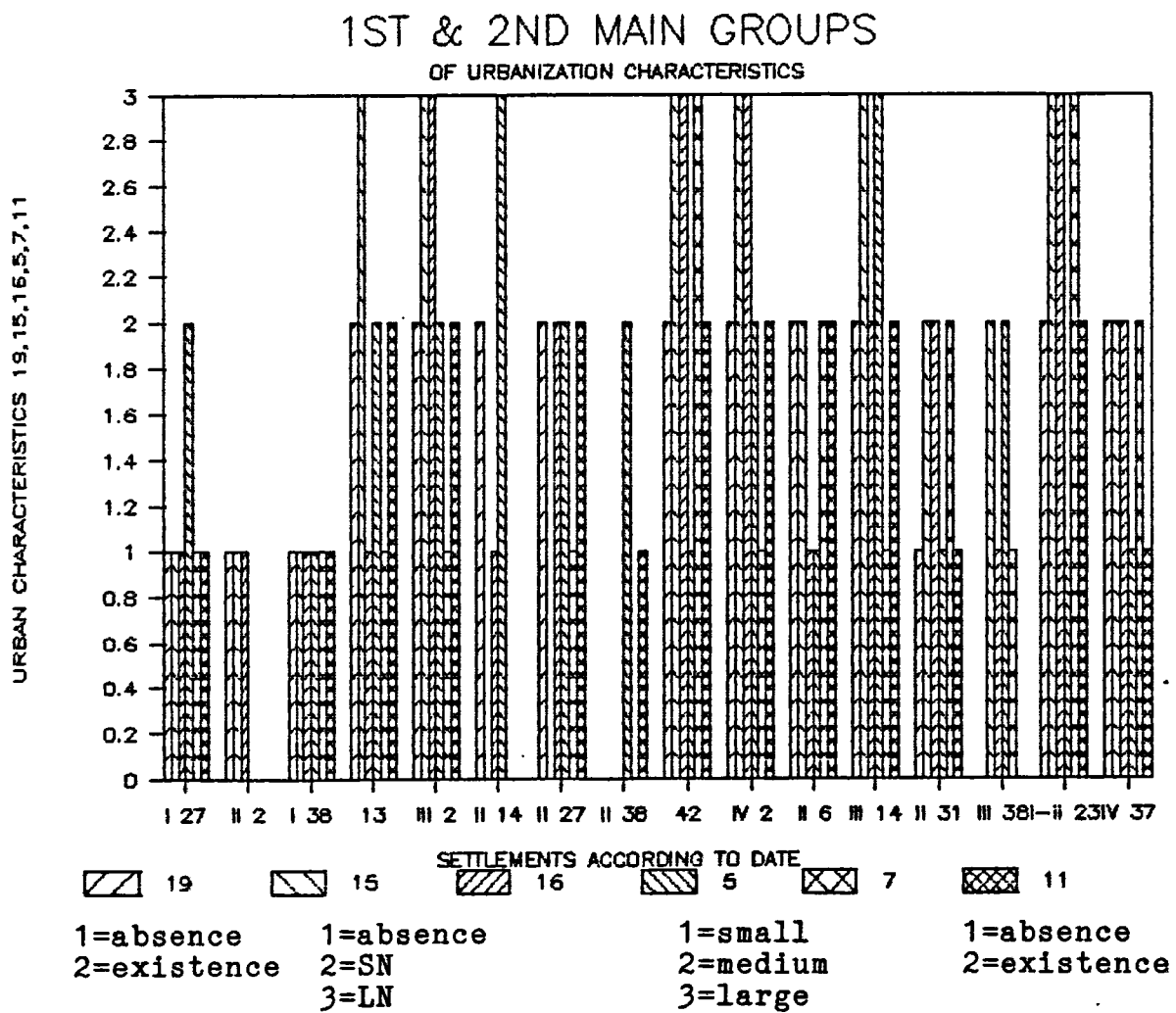
19	15	16	5	7	11
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1=absence
2=existence

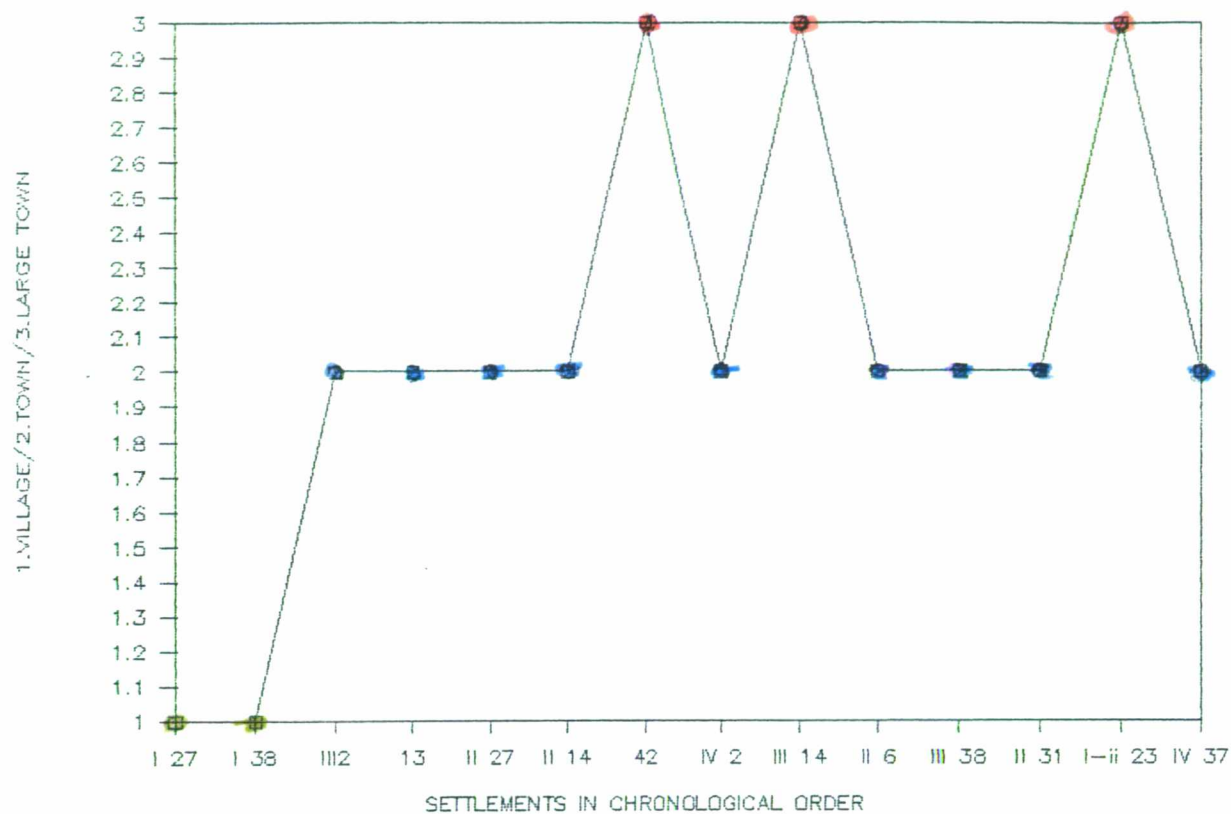
1=absence
2=SN
3=LN

1=small
2=medium
3=large

1=absence
2=existence



CLASSIFICATION OF THE EC SETTLEMENTS

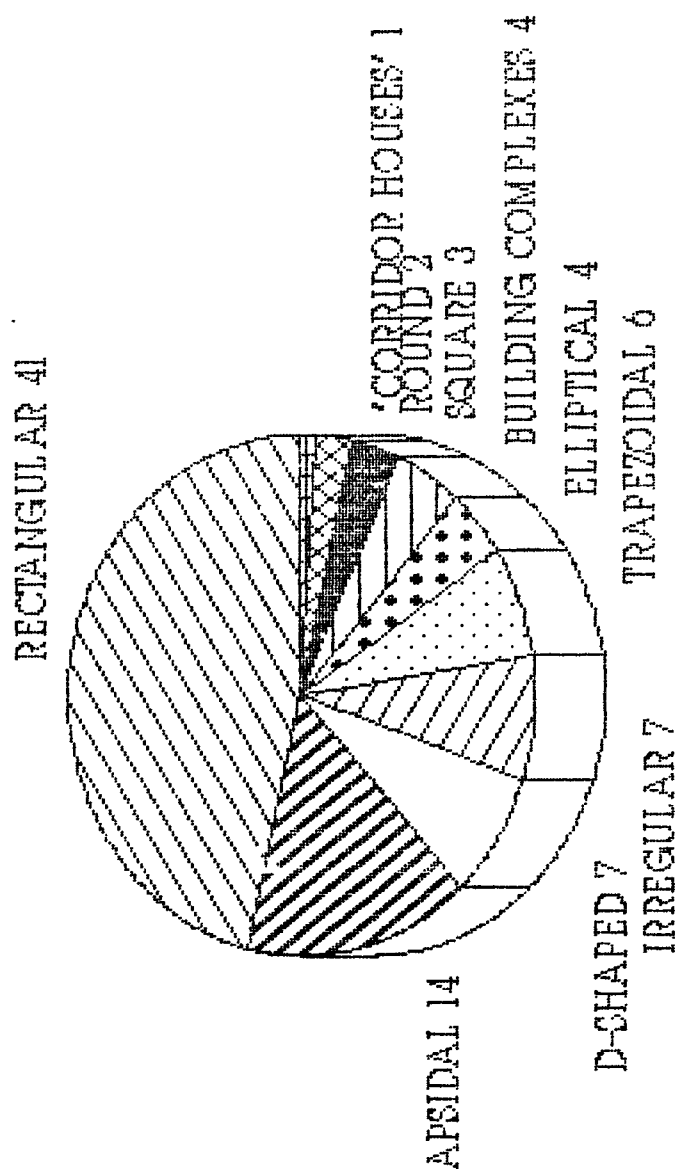


 VILLAGE (LOW URBANIZATION LEVEL)

 TOWN (MEDIUM URBANIZATION LEVEL)

 CITY (HIGH URBANIZATION LEVEL)

GROUND PLANS OF THE EBA CYCLADIC HOUSES



REGIONS	TOTAL AREA (KM2)	STATE FOREST (KM2)	OTHER FORESTS (KM2)	TIMBER (KM2)	COPSE (KM2)
1. Thrace	1.730	1.622	108	284	1.111
2. Macedonia	6.145	4.216	1.929	1.643	3.573
3. Epirus	1.023	738	285	292	538
4. Thessaly	2.250	975	1.275	700	1.480
5. Sterea Hellas & Euboea	4.598	2.490	2.108	1.330	1.146
6. Peloponnese	2.725	1.998	727	1.178	284
7. Crete	160	0	160	50	60
8. Aegean Islands	450	15	435	314	47
9. Cyclades	0	0	0	0	0
10. Ionian Islands	98	18	80	25	49
TOTAL SQ.KM	19.179	12.072	7.107	5.816	8.288

REGIONS	GREEK FIR (KM2)	BLACK PINE (KM2)	ALEPPO PINE (KM2)	BEECH (KM2)	CHEST -NUT (KM2)	DECI- DUOUS OAKS (KM2)	BROAD LEA- VED & EVER- GREEN OAKS (KM2)
Thrace	0	2	65	215	0	1.380	68
Macedonia	36	399	541	1.255	1	3.177	563
Epirus	92	121	1	43	2	303	461
Thessaly	350	145	0	390	65	985	315
Sterea Ellas & Euboea	1.104	18	1.861	26	8	583	997
Peloponnese	685	176	1.235	0	7	266	357
Crete	0	0	100	0	0	0	60
Aegean Islands	0	16	367	0	0	20	47
Cyclades	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ionian Islands	20	0	27	0	0	3	48

GREEK FOREST LANDS

ACCORDING TO THE ANNUAIRE STATISTIQUE DE LA GRECE, 1938.

(NAVAL INTELLIGENCE DIVISION, GREECE I, 114)