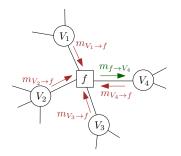
Kernel-Based Just-In-Time Learning for Passing Expectation Propagation Messages

Wittawat Jitkrittum,¹ Arthur Gretton,¹ Nicolas Heess, S. M. Ali Eslami, Balaji Lakshminarayanan,¹ Dino Sejdinovic,² and Zoltán Szabó¹ Gatsby Unit. UCL¹ University of Oxford²



■ At each iteration, EP computes:

$$m_{f\to V_i}=g(m_{V_1\to f},\ldots,m_{V_4\to f}).$$

■ Marginal belief: $p(V_i) = \prod_i m_{f_i \to V_i}$.

- g is expensive to compute.
- **Goal:** Learn an uncertainty aware cheap regression function

in. messages → out. message

- Orders of magnitude faster than quadrature. Same inference quality.
- Automatic detection and adaptation when learned EP updates uncertain.
- Automatic representation of incoming messages with random features.