

	Formal Learning	Informal Learning	Sustaining innovation	Disruptive innovation	Top down	Bottom up	Length	Depth	Breadth
Pedagogy: Primary pedagogy	Y	N	Y	N	Tight framework Active facilitation Sufficient funding	Adopt/Engage Apply	Long	Medium	Wide
Curriculum 1: Free schools and academies	Y	N	Y	Y	Medium framework Passive facilitation Significant funding	Initiate Adapt	Medium	Medium	Thin
Curriculum 2: Teaching Chinese	Y	Some	Y	N	Loose framework Weak facilitation Limited funding	Initiate Adapt	Medium	Shallow	Thin
School improvement: school to school support	Y	N	Y	Y (processes)	Medium framework Medium facilitation Significant funding	Initiate (supporting school)/Adopt (supported school) Adapt/Apply	Long	Deep	Wide

Table 2: Adapted version of Leadbeater and Wong's (2010) innovation framework with the four English examples categorised